

## United States Life Tables, 2014

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### Abstract

**Objectives**—This report presents complete period life tables for the United States by race, Hispanic origin, and sex, based on age-specific death rates in 2014.

**Methods**—Data used to prepare the 2014 life tables are 2014 final mortality statistics; July 1, 2014 population estimates based on the 2010 decennial census; and 2014 Medicare data for persons aged 66–99. The methodology used to estimate the life tables for the Hispanic population remains unchanged from the methodology developed for the publication of life tables by Hispanic origin for data year 2006. The methodology used to estimate the 2014 life tables for all other groups was first implemented with data year 2008.

**Results**—In 2014, the overall expectation of life at birth was 78.9 years, a 0.1-year increase from 2013. Between 2013 and 2014, life expectancy at birth increased by 0.1 year for both males (76.4 to 76.5) and females (81.2 to 81.3) and for the black (75.5 to 75.6) and white (79.0 to 79.1) populations. Life expectancy at birth increased by 0.2 years for the Hispanic (81.9 to 82.1) and non-Hispanic black (75.1 to 75.3) populations. Life expectancy at birth remained unchanged for the non-Hispanic white population (78.8).

**Keywords:** life expectancy • survival • death rates • race • Hispanic origin

### Introduction

There are two types of life tables: the cohort (or generation) life table and the period (or current) life table. The cohort life table presents the mortality experience of a particular birth cohort—all persons born in the year 1900, for example—from the moment of birth through consecutive ages in successive calendar years. Based on age-specific death rates observed through consecutive calendar years, the cohort life table reflects the mortality experience of an actual cohort from birth until no lives remain in the group. To prepare just a single complete cohort life table requires data over many years. It is usually not feasible to construct cohort life tables entirely on the basis of observed data for real cohorts due to data unavailability or incompleteness (1). For example, a life table representation of the

mortality experience of a cohort of persons born in 1970 would require the use of data projection techniques to estimate deaths into the future (2,3).

Unlike the cohort life table, the period life table does not represent the mortality experience of an actual birth cohort. Rather, the period life table presents what would happen to a hypothetical cohort if it experienced throughout its entire life the mortality conditions of a particular period in time. For example, a period life table for 2014 assumes a hypothetical cohort that is subject throughout its lifetime to the age-specific death rates prevailing for the actual population in 2014. The period life table may thus be characterized as rendering a snapshot of current mortality experience and shows the long-range implications of a set of age-specific death rates that prevailed in a given year. In this report, the term “life table” refers only to the period life table and not to the cohort life table.

Life tables can be classified in two ways according to the length of the age interval in which data are presented. A complete life table contains data for every single year of age. An abridged life table typically contains data by 5- or 10-year age intervals. A complete life table can easily be aggregated into 5- or 10-year age groups (refer to the [Technical Notes](#) at the end of this report for instructions). Other than the decennial life tables, U.S. life tables based on data prior to 1997 are abridged life tables constructed by reference to a standard table (4). This report presents complete period life tables by race, Hispanic origin, and sex.

### Data and Methods

The data used to prepare the U.S. life tables for 2014 are final numbers of deaths for the year 2014; July 1, 2014 population estimates based on the 2010 decennial census; and age-specific death and population counts for Medicare beneficiaries aged 66–99 for the year 2014 from the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services. Data from the Medicare program are used to supplement vital statistics and census data for ages 66 and over. The U.S. life tables by Hispanic origin are based on death rates that have been adjusted for race and ethnicity misclassification on death certificates using classification ratios (or correction factors) generated from an

updated evaluation of race and Hispanic-origin misclassification on death certificates in the United States (5). (See [Technical Notes](#) for a detailed description of the data sets and methodology used to estimate Hispanic-origin life tables.)

## Expectation of life

The most frequently used life table statistic is life expectancy ( $e_x$ ), which is the average number of years of life remaining for persons who have attained a given age ( $x$ ). Life expectancy and other life table values for each age in 2014 are shown for the total population by race, Hispanic origin, and sex in [Tables 1–18](#). Life expectancy is summarized by age, race, Hispanic origin, and sex in [Table A](#).

Life expectancy at birth ( $e_0$ ) for 2014 for the total population was 78.9 years. This represents the average number of years that the members of the hypothetical life table cohort can expect to live at the time of birth ([Table A](#)).

## Survivors to specified ages

Another way of assessing the longevity of the period life table cohort is by determining the proportion that survives to specified ages. The  $l_x$  column of the life table provides the data for computing this proportion. [Table B](#) summarizes the number of survivors by age, race, Hispanic origin, and sex. To illustrate, 58,046 persons out of the original 2014 hypothetical life table cohort of 100,000 (or 58.1%) were alive at exact age 80. In other words, the probability that a person will survive from birth to age 80, given 2014 age-specific mortality, is 58.1%. Probabilities of survival can be calculated at any age by dividing the number of survivors at the terminal age by the number at the beginning age. For example, to calculate the probability of surviving from age 20 to age 85, divide the number of survivors at age 85 (42,470) by the number of survivors at age 20 (98,971), which results in a 42.9% probability of survival.

## Explanation of the life table columns

*Column 1. Age (between  $x$  and  $x + 1$ )*—Shows the age interval between the two exact ages indicated. For instance, “20–21” means the 1-year interval between the 20th and 21st birthdays.

*Column 2. Probability of dying ( $q_x$ )*—Shows the probability of dying between ages  $x$  and  $x + 1$ . For example, for males in the age interval 20–21 years, the probability of dying is 0.001032 ([Table 2](#)). This column forms the basis of the life table; all subsequent columns are derived from it.

*Column 3. Number surviving ( $l_x$ )*—Shows the number of persons from the original hypothetical cohort of 100,000 live births who survive to the beginning of each age interval. The  $l_x$  values are computed from the  $q_x$  values, which are successively applied to the remainder of the original 100,000 persons still alive at the beginning of each age interval. Thus, out of 100,000 female babies born alive, 99,469 will complete the first year of life and enter the second; 99,335 will reach age 10; 99,147 will reach age 20; and 49,225 will live to age 85 ([Table 3](#)).

*Column 4. Number dying ( $d_x$ )*—Shows the number dying in each successive age interval out of the original 100,000 live births. For example, out of 100,000 males born alive, 633 will die in the first

year of life; 102 between ages 20 and 21; and 1,077 after reaching age 100 ([Table 2](#)). Each figure in column 4 is the difference between two successive figures in column 3.

*Column 5. Person-years lived ( $L_x$ )*—Shows the number of person-years lived by the hypothetical life table cohort within an age interval  $x$  to  $x + 1$ . Each figure in column 5 represents the total time (in years) lived between two indicated birthdays by all those reaching the earlier birthday. Thus, the figure 98,752 for males in the age interval 20–21 is the total number of years lived between the 20th and 21st birthdays by the 98,803 males (column 3) who reached their 20th birthday out of 100,000 males born alive ([Table 2](#)).

*Column 6. Total number of person-years lived ( $T_x$ )*—Shows the total number of person-years that would be lived after the beginning of the age interval  $x$  to  $x + 1$  by the hypothetical life table cohort. For example, the figure 5,663,567 is the total number of years lived after attaining age 20 by the 98,803 males reaching that age ([Table 2](#)).

*Column 7. Expectation of life ( $e_x$ )*—The expectation of life at any given age is the average number of years remaining to be lived by those surviving to that age, based on a given set of age-specific rates of dying. It is derived by dividing the total person-years that would be lived beyond age  $x$  by the number of persons who survived to that age interval ( $T_x / l_x$ ). Thus, the average remaining lifetime for males who reach age 20 is 57.3 years (5,663,567 divided by 98,803) ([Table 2](#)).

## Results

### Life expectancy in the United States

[Tables 1–18](#) show complete life tables for 2014 by race (white and black), Hispanic origin, and sex. [Table A](#) summarizes life expectancy by age, race, Hispanic origin, and sex. Life expectancy at birth for 2014 represents the average number of years that a group of infants would live if they were to experience throughout life the age-specific death rates prevailing in 2014. In 2014, life expectancy at birth was 78.9 years, a 0.1-year increase from 2013.

Changes in mortality levels by age and cause of death can have a major effect on changes in life expectancy. Life expectancy at birth increased 0.1 year in 2014 from 2013 primarily because of decreases in mortality from cancer, heart disease, chronic lower respiratory diseases (CLRD), and influenza and pneumonia. Increases in life expectancy from 2013 to 2014 for the total population were slightly offset by increases in mortality from unintentional injuries, Alzheimer’s disease, and suicide. Decreases in mortality from cancer, heart disease, CLRD, and homicide generated an increase in life expectancy among the male population. The increase in life expectancy for males was offset somewhat by increases in mortality from unintentional injuries, suicide, Alzheimer’s disease, and diabetes. Similarly, the increase in life expectancy for the female population was mainly brought about by decreases in mortality for cancer, heart disease, CLRD, and perinatal conditions. For females, however, the increase in life expectancy was offset by an increase in mortality from Alzheimer’s disease, unintentional injuries, chronic liver disease and cirrhosis, and suicide.

The difference in life expectancy between the sexes was 4.8 years in 2014, unchanged from the difference in 2013. From 1900 to 1975, the difference in life expectancy between the sexes

**Table A. Expectation of life, by age, race, Hispanic origin, race for the non-Hispanic population, and sex: United States, 2014**

Age (years)	All races and origins			White			Black			Hispanic <sup>1</sup>			Non-Hispanic white <sup>1</sup>			Non-Hispanic black <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0	78.9	76.5	81.3	79.1	76.7	81.4	75.6	72.5	78.5	82.1	79.4	84.5	78.8	76.5	81.2	75.3	72.2	78.2
1	78.3	76.0	80.7	78.5	76.1	80.8	75.5	72.4	78.3	81.5	78.8	83.8	78.2	75.9	80.6	75.1	72.0	78.0
5	74.4	72.0	76.8	74.5	72.2	76.8	71.6	68.5	74.4	77.5	74.9	79.9	74.3	72.0	76.6	71.3	68.2	74.1
10	69.5	67.1	71.8	69.6	67.3	71.9	66.7	63.6	69.4	72.6	69.9	74.9	69.3	67.0	71.6	66.3	63.2	69.1
15	64.5	62.1	66.8	64.6	62.3	66.9	61.7	58.6	64.5	67.6	65.0	70.0	64.4	62.1	66.7	61.4	58.3	64.2
20	59.7	57.3	61.9	59.8	57.5	62.0	56.9	53.9	59.6	62.7	60.1	65.0	59.5	57.3	61.8	56.6	53.6	59.3
25	54.9	52.7	57.0	55.0	52.8	57.1	52.2	49.3	54.7	57.9	55.4	60.2	54.8	52.6	56.9	51.9	49.0	54.5
30	50.2	48.0	52.2	50.2	48.1	52.3	47.5	44.8	49.9	53.1	50.7	55.3	50.0	47.9	52.1	47.3	44.5	49.7
35	45.4	43.4	47.4	45.5	43.5	47.5	42.9	40.3	45.2	48.3	45.9	50.4	45.3	43.3	47.3	42.6	40.0	44.9
40	40.7	38.8	42.6	40.8	38.9	42.7	38.3	35.8	40.5	43.6	41.2	45.5	40.7	38.7	42.5	38.1	35.6	40.3
45	36.1	34.2	38.0	36.2	34.3	38.0	33.9	31.4	36.0	38.9	36.6	40.7	36.1	34.2	37.9	33.6	31.2	35.7
50	31.7	29.8	33.4	31.7	29.9	33.4	29.5	27.2	31.5	34.3	32.1	36.1	31.6	29.8	33.3	29.3	27.0	31.3
55	27.4	25.6	29.0	27.4	25.7	29.0	25.5	23.2	27.4	29.8	27.7	31.5	27.3	25.7	28.9	25.3	23.0	27.2
60	23.3	21.7	24.7	23.3	21.8	24.7	21.7	19.6	23.4	25.5	23.6	27.0	23.3	21.7	24.7	21.6	19.4	23.3
65	19.4	18.0	20.6	19.4	18.0	20.6	18.2	16.4	19.7	21.5	19.7	22.8	19.3	18.0	20.5	18.1	16.3	19.5
70	15.7	14.5	16.7	15.7	14.5	16.6	14.9	13.3	16.1	17.6	16.0	18.7	15.6	14.4	16.6	14.8	13.2	16.0
75	12.3	11.2	13.1	12.2	11.2	13.0	11.9	10.6	12.8	13.9	12.6	14.8	12.2	11.2	13.0	11.8	10.5	12.7
80	9.2	8.4	9.8	9.2	8.3	9.7	9.2	8.2	9.8	10.6	9.5	11.2	9.1	8.3	9.7	9.2	8.1	9.8
85	6.7	6.0	7.1	6.6	5.9	7.0	6.9	6.1	7.3	7.8	6.9	8.2	6.6	5.9	7.0	6.9	6.1	7.3
90	4.6	4.1	4.9	4.6	4.1	4.8	5.1	4.5	5.4	5.5	4.8	5.7	4.6	4.1	4.8	5.1	4.5	5.4
95	3.2	2.9	3.4	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.8	3.3	3.9	3.8	3.3	3.9	3.2	2.8	3.3	3.8	3.4	3.9
100	2.3	2.1	2.3	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.8	2.5	2.9	2.7	2.4	2.7	2.2	2.0	2.3	2.9	2.6	2.9

<sup>1</sup>Life tables by Hispanic origin are based on death rates that have been adjusted for race and ethnicity misclassification on death certificates. Updated classification ratios were applied; see Technical Notes.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.

increased from 2.0 years to 7.8 years (Table 19). The increasing gap during these years is attributed to increases in male mortality due to ischemic heart disease and lung cancer, both of which increased largely as the result of men’s early and widespread adoption of cigarette smoking (6,7). Between 1979 and 2010, the difference in life expectancy between the sexes narrowed from 7.8 years to 4.8 years (Table 19). The general decline in the sex difference since 1979 reflects proportionately greater increases in lung cancer mortality for women than for men and proportionately larger decreases in heart disease mortality among men (6,7).

The 2014 life table may be used to compare life expectancy at any age from birth onward. On the basis of mortality experienced in 2014, a person aged 65 could expect to live an average of 19.4 more years for a total of 84.4 years; a person aged 85 could expect to live an additional 6.7 years for a total of 91.7 years; and a person aged 100 could expect to live an additional 2.3 years for a total of 102.3 years (Table A).

### Life expectancy by race

Between 2013 and 2014, life expectancy increased by 0.1 year for the black (from 75.5 to 75.6) and white (from 79.0 to 79.1) populations (Table 19). The difference in life expectancy between the white and black populations was 3.5 years in 2014, a historically record low level. The white-black difference in life expectancy narrowed, from 14.6 years in 1900 to 5.7 years in 1982 but increased

to 7.1 years in 1993 before beginning to decline again in 1994 (Table 19). The increase in the gap from 1983 to 1993 was largely the result of increases in mortality among the black male population due to HIV infection and homicide (7).

Among the four race-sex groups, white females continued to have the highest life expectancy at birth (81.4 years), followed by black females (78.5), white males (76.7), and black males (72.5) (Figure 1). Between 2013 and 2014, life expectancy increased for black males (from 72.3 to 72.5) and for black females (from 78.4 to 78.5). Black males experienced a decline in life expectancy every year during 1984–1989 (7), followed by annual increases in 1990–1992 and 1994–2012. Between 2013 and 2014, life expectancy remained unchanged for white males (76.7) and white females (81.4). Overall, gains in life expectancy between 1980 and 2014 were 8.7 years for black males, 6.0 years for white males, 6.0 years for black females, and 3.3 years for white females (Table 19).

### Life expectancy by Hispanic origin

Between 2013 and 2014, life expectancy increased by 0.2 year for the Hispanic (from 81.9 to 82.1) and non-Hispanic black (from 75.1 to 75.3) populations. It remained unchanged for the non-Hispanic white population (78.8) (Table 19). In 2014, the Hispanic population had a life expectancy advantage at birth of 3.3 years over the non-Hispanic white population and 6.8 years over the non-Hispanic black population. The U.S. life tables by Hispanic origin

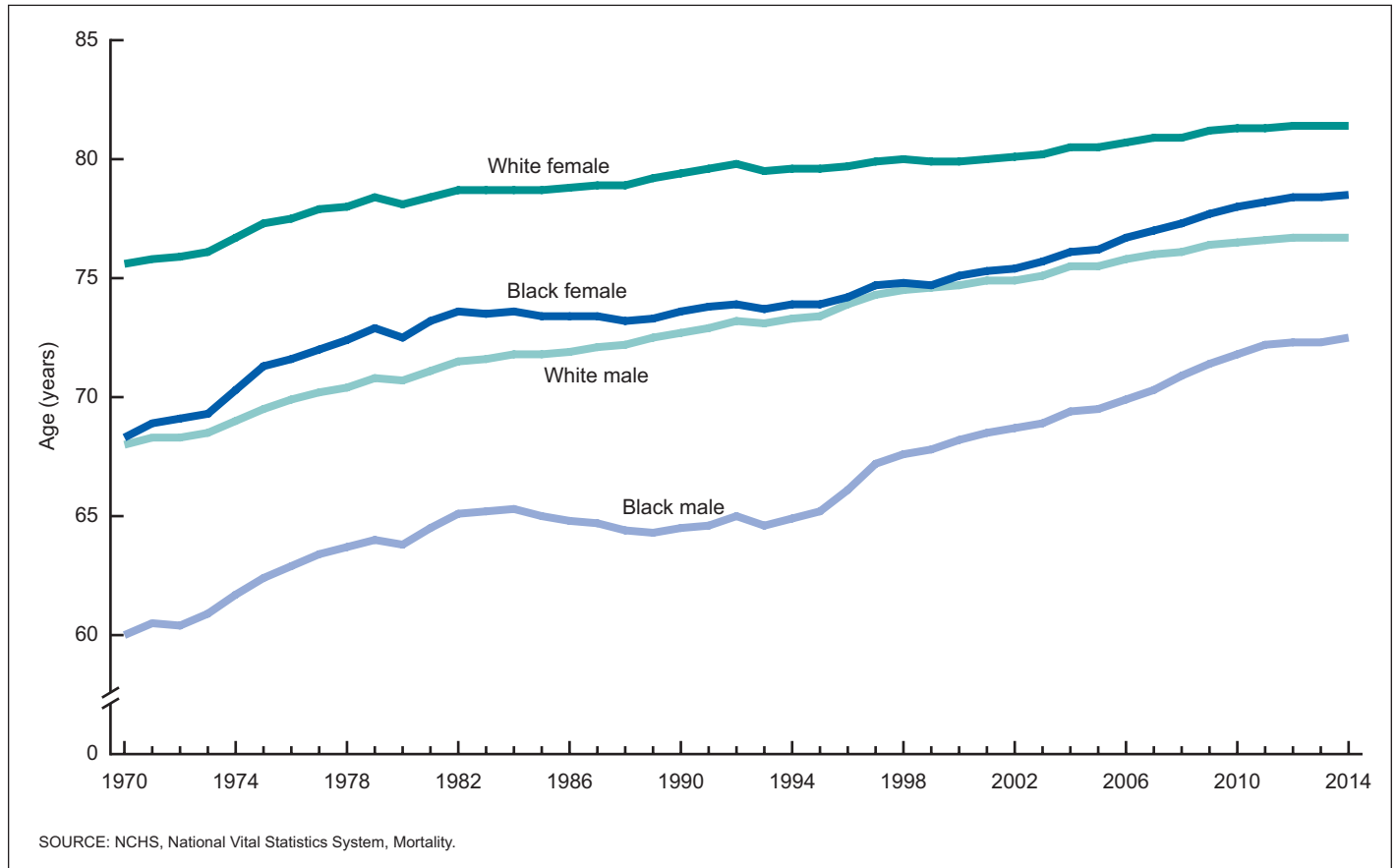


Figure 1. Life expectancy at birth, by race and sex: United States, 1970–2014

are based on death rates that have been adjusted for race and ethnicity misclassification on death certificates (see [Technical Notes](#) for a detailed description of the methodology).

Among the six Hispanic-origin race-sex groups, Hispanic females continued to have the highest life expectancy at birth (84.5 years), followed by non-Hispanic white females (81.2), Hispanic males (79.4), non-Hispanic black females (78.2), non-Hispanic white males (76.5), and non-Hispanic black males (72.2) ([Figure 2](#)). The smallest difference is between Hispanic males and non-Hispanic black females, with Hispanic males having an advantage of 1.2 years. The largest difference is between Hispanic females and non-Hispanic black males, with Hispanic females having a 12.3-year greater life expectancy at birth.

The Hispanic mortality advantage is also evident in the effect produced on life expectancy at birth when race and Hispanic origin are considered separately. Until 2006, U.S. life tables were produced only by race (white and black), regardless of Hispanic origin. When the Hispanic population is excluded from the two race groups and only the non-Hispanic black and non-Hispanic white populations are included, life expectancy at birth declines. For example, for the black population, regardless of Hispanic origin, life expectancy at birth was 75.6 years in 2014, but it was 75.3 years when only the non-Hispanic segment of the black population was included. Similarly, life expectancy for the white population, regardless of Hispanic origin, was 79.1 years in 2014, but it was 78.8 years when only the non-Hispanic segment of the white population was included. The effect of the Hispanic mortality advantage on race-specific

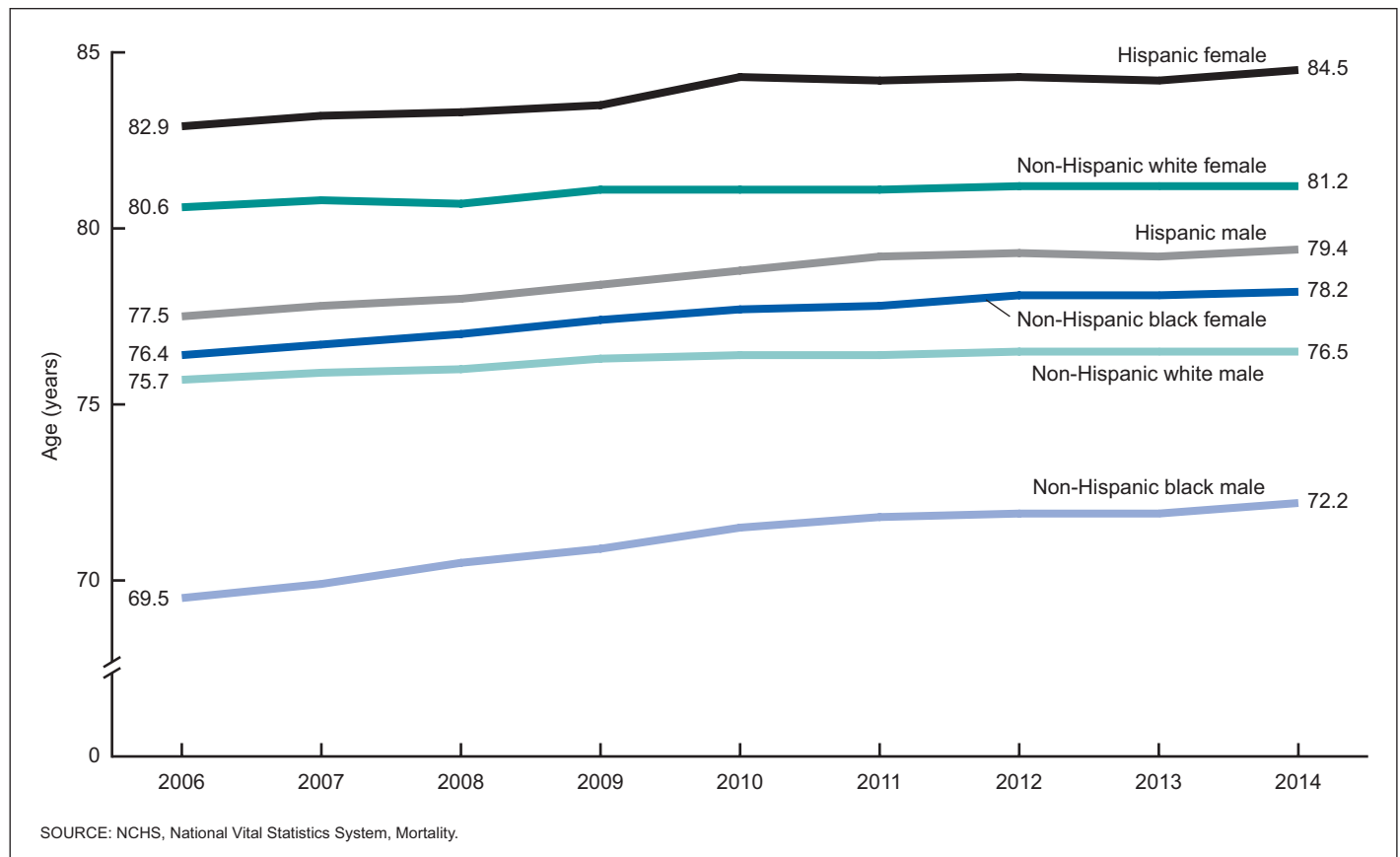
life expectancy was also observed for each race-sex group. (See [Technical Notes](#) for a detailed description of the methodology used to estimate the Hispanic-origin life tables.)

## Survivorship in the United States

[Table B](#) summarizes the number of survivors out of 100,000 persons born alive ( $l_x$ ) by age, race, Hispanic origin, and sex for 2014. [Table 20](#) shows trends in survivorship from 1900 through 2014. In 2014, 99.4% of all infants born in the United States survived the first year of life. In contrast, only 87.6% of infants born in 1900 survived the first year. Of the 2014 period life table cohort, 58.1% survived to age 80 and 2.1% survived to age 100. In 1900, 13.5% of the life table cohort survived to age 80 and only 0.03% survived to age 100 ([Table 20](#)).

### Survivorship by race

Among the four race-sex groups, white females have the highest median age at death, with about 52.9% surviving to age 84 ([Tables 4–9](#)). Of the original hypothetical cohort of 100,000 white female infants, 99.2% survived to age 20, 88.3% survived to age 65, and 49.4% survived to age 85 ([Table 6](#)). White males have slightly higher survival rates than black females at the younger ages, with 98.9% surviving to age 20 compared with 98.6% of black females ([Tables 5 and 9](#)). At the older ages, however, black female survival surpasses white male survival. By age 85, white male survival is 35.8% compared with 41.8% for black females. The median age at



**Figure 2. Life expectancy at birth, by Hispanic origin, race, and sex: United States, 2006–2014**

**Table B. Number of survivors out of 100,000 born alive, by age, race, Hispanic origin, race for non-Hispanic population, and sex: United States, 2014**

Age (years)	All races and origins			White			Black			Hispanic <sup>1</sup>			Non-Hispanic white <sup>1</sup>			Non-Hispanic black <sup>1</sup>		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
0	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1	99,417	99,367	99,469	99,506	99,463	99,552	98,894	98,798	98,993	99,498	99,457	99,541	99,510	99,464	99,558	98,906	98,818	98,997
5	99,321	99,262	99,384	99,420	99,368	99,474	98,748	98,632	98,867	99,425	99,380	99,473	99,421	99,358	99,488	98,746	98,651	98,863
10	99,264	99,197	99,335	99,366	99,308	99,427	98,670	98,543	98,801	99,374	99,325	99,428	99,368	99,293	99,447	98,661	98,563	98,792
15	99,195	99,114	99,280	99,300	99,229	99,375	98,573	98,425	98,725	99,314	99,259	99,376	99,303	99,207	99,403	98,556	98,445	98,713
20	98,971	98,803	99,147	99,086	98,937	99,242	98,269	97,966	98,583	99,132	99,011	99,262	99,085	98,913	99,266	98,228	97,950	98,561
25	98,557	98,204	98,929	98,688	98,369	99,026	97,710	97,125	98,314	98,818	98,569	99,090	98,674	98,325	99,040	97,628	97,047	98,272
30	98,067	97,518	98,641	98,205	97,703	98,736	97,051	96,155	97,960	98,445	98,047	98,885	98,162	97,619	98,730	96,941	96,043	97,898
35	97,493	96,751	98,266	97,637	96,948	98,366	96,261	95,077	97,441	98,063	97,511	98,672	97,542	96,798	98,317	96,112	94,921	97,344
40	96,777	95,854	97,734	96,936	96,070	97,849	95,246	93,789	96,678	97,571	96,852	98,359	96,783	95,855	97,748	95,028	93,544	96,528
45	95,804	94,680	96,961	95,978	94,914	97,095	93,903	92,187	95,571	96,886	95,960	97,889	95,762	94,635	96,932	93,615	91,861	95,361
50	94,328	92,904	95,788	94,530	93,168	95,955	91,901	89,815	93,909	95,835	94,659	97,104	94,240	92,813	95,718	91,540	89,404	93,636
55	92,040	90,134	93,982	92,288	90,436	94,210	88,833	86,214	91,332	94,157	92,536	95,885	91,926	90,017	93,893	88,387	85,710	90,981
60	88,729	86,071	91,413	89,067	86,479	91,733	84,247	80,654	87,638	91,676	89,389	94,063	88,634	85,992	91,342	83,704	80,067	87,179
65	84,245	80,592	87,907	84,710	81,166	88,336	77,994	72,972	82,659	88,056	84,874	91,292	84,229	80,645	87,891	77,355	72,305	82,089
70	78,280	73,627	82,936	78,812	74,299	83,417	70,375	63,916	76,322	83,262	78,986	87,485	78,300	73,772	82,925	69,611	63,116	75,635
75	69,790	64,066	75,495	70,316	64,747	75,966	60,647	52,836	67,784	76,311	70,565	81,789	69,784	64,237	75,430	59,807	51,992	66,991
80	58,046	51,407	64,616	58,483	51,977	65,022	48,614	40,095	56,343	66,394	59,394	72,889	57,931	51,478	64,446	47,791	39,306	55,531
85	42,470	35,518	49,225	42,691	35,839	49,442	34,547	26,333	41,814	52,270	44,247	59,368	42,198	35,414	48,910	33,850	25,707	41,093
90	24,642	18,649	30,228	24,659	18,735	30,252	20,108	13,693	25,667	34,381	26,461	40,881	24,328	18,527	29,880	19,634	13,261	25,153
95	9,656	6,214	12,697	9,483	6,091	12,501	8,738	5,048	11,797	16,468	10,700	20,622	9,342	5,993	12,332	8,513	4,893	11,539
100	2,111	1,077	2,974	1,987	997	2,817	2,525	1,167	3,572	4,863	2,424	6,337	1,957	966	2,779	2,461	1,150	3,496

<sup>1</sup>Life tables by Hispanic origin are based on death rates that have been adjusted for race and ethnicity misclassification on death certificates. Updated classification ratios were applied; see Technical Notes.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.



death for black males is close to 76 years, which is about 8 years less compared with white females (Tables 6 and 8). Among black males, 98.0% survived to age 20, 73.0% to age 65, and 26.3% to age 85. By age 100, there is very little difference between the white and black populations in terms of survival. Around 1.0% of white males, 1.2% of black males, 2.8% of white females, and 3.6% of black females survived to age 100.

### Survivorship by Hispanic origin

In 2014, 99.5% of Hispanic and non-Hispanic white infants survived the first year of life compared with 98.9% of non-Hispanic black infants (Tables 10–19). A total of 99.1% of both the Hispanic and non-Hispanic white populations survived to age 20, while 98.2% of the non-Hispanic black population survived to age 20. By age 65, the Hispanic population has a clear survival advantage compared with the other two populations. Overall, 88.1% of the Hispanic population survived to age 65 compared with 84.2% of the non-Hispanic white and 77.4% of the non-Hispanic black populations. The Hispanic survival advantage increases with age, so that by age 85, 52.3% of the Hispanic population has survived compared with 42.2% of the non-Hispanic white and 33.9% of the non-Hispanic black populations.

Among the six Hispanic-origin race-sex groups, Hispanic females have the highest median age at death—48.8% survived to age 88 (Figure 3). White females had the next highest median age at death—49.4% survived to age 85. This was followed by Hispanic

males, 50.8% survived to age 83; non-Hispanic black females, 50.1% survived to age 82; non-Hispanic white males, 48.5% survived to age 81; and non-Hispanic black males, 49.6% survived to age 76 (see Technical Notes).

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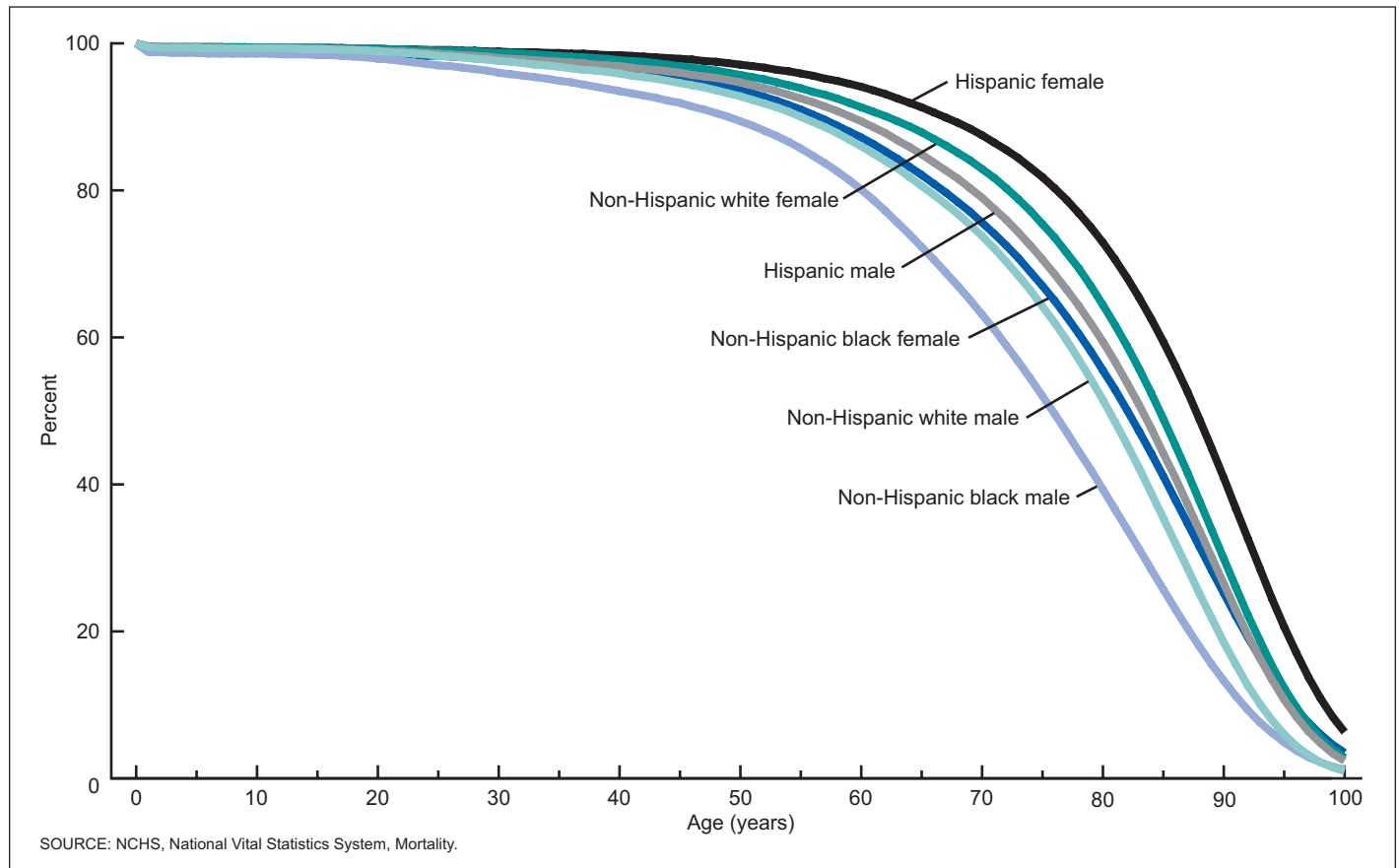


Figure 3. Percentage surviving, by Hispanic origin, race, age, and sex: United States, 2014

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**Table 1. Life table for the total population: United States, 2014**Spreadsheet version available from: [http://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table01.xlsx](http://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table01.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0-1	0.005831	100,000	583	99,485	7,888,676	78.9
1-2	0.000370	99,417	37	99,399	7,789,191	78.3
2-3	0.000248	99,380	25	99,368	7,689,793	77.4
3-4	0.000184	99,355	18	99,346	7,590,425	76.4
4-5	0.000158	99,337	16	99,329	7,491,079	75.4
5-6	0.000142	99,321	14	99,314	7,391,749	74.4
6-7	0.000126	99,307	13	99,301	7,292,435	73.4
7-8	0.000113	99,295	11	99,289	7,193,134	72.4
8-9	0.000101	99,284	10	99,279	7,093,845	71.5
9-10	0.000092	99,274	9	99,269	6,994,566	70.5
10-11	0.000089	99,264	9	99,260	6,895,297	69.5
11-12	0.000096	99,256	10	99,251	6,796,037	68.5
12-13	0.000120	99,246	12	99,240	6,696,786	67.5
13-14	0.000166	99,234	16	99,226	6,597,546	66.5
14-15	0.000229	99,218	23	99,206	6,498,320	65.5
15-16	0.000296	99,195	29	99,180	6,399,114	64.5
16-17	0.000366	99,166	36	99,148	6,299,934	63.5
17-18	0.000446	99,129	44	99,107	6,200,786	62.6
18-19	0.000534	99,085	53	99,059	6,101,679	61.6
19-20	0.000623	99,032	62	99,001	6,002,620	60.6
20-21	0.000713	98,971	71	98,935	5,903,619	59.7
21-22	0.000795	98,900	79	98,861	5,804,683	58.7
22-23	0.000858	98,821	85	98,779	5,705,822	57.7
23-24	0.000898	98,737	89	98,692	5,607,043	56.8
24-25	0.000922	98,648	91	98,603	5,508,351	55.8
25-26	0.000943	98,557	93	98,511	5,409,748	54.9
26-27	0.000967	98,464	95	98,416	5,311,238	53.9
27-28	0.000994	98,369	98	98,320	5,212,821	53.0
28-29	0.001024	98,271	101	98,221	5,114,501	52.0
29-30	0.001058	98,171	104	98,119	5,016,281	51.1
30-31	0.001094	98,067	107	98,013	4,918,162	50.2
31-32	0.001131	97,959	111	97,904	4,820,149	49.2
32-33	0.001170	97,849	115	97,791	4,722,245	48.3
33-34	0.001212	97,734	118	97,675	4,624,454	47.3
34-35	0.001259	97,616	123	97,554	4,526,779	46.4
35-36	0.001318	97,493	128	97,428	4,429,225	45.4
36-37	0.001388	97,364	135	97,297	4,331,796	44.5
37-38	0.001466	97,229	143	97,158	4,234,500	43.6
38-39	0.001549	97,087	150	97,011	4,137,342	42.6
39-40	0.001638	96,936	159	96,857	4,040,330	41.7
40-41	0.001741	96,777	168	96,693	3,943,474	40.7
41-42	0.001862	96,609	180	96,519	3,846,780	39.8
42-43	0.001999	96,429	193	96,333	3,750,261	38.9
43-44	0.002157	96,236	208	96,132	3,653,929	38.0
44-45	0.002342	96,029	225	95,916	3,557,796	37.0
45-46	0.002544	95,804	244	95,682	3,461,880	36.1
46-47	0.002774	95,560	265	95,428	3,366,198	35.2
47-48	0.003054	95,295	291	95,149	3,270,771	34.3
48-49	0.003385	95,004	322	94,843	3,175,621	33.4
49-50	0.003746	94,682	355	94,505	3,080,778	32.5
50-51	0.004109	94,328	388	94,134	2,986,273	31.7
51-52	0.004474	93,940	420	93,730	2,892,139	30.8
52-53	0.004862	93,520	455	93,292	2,798,410	29.9
53-54	0.005288	93,065	492	92,819	2,705,117	29.1
54-55	0.005754	92,573	533	92,307	2,612,298	28.2
55-56	0.006254	92,040	576	91,752	2,519,991	27.4
56-57	0.006770	91,465	619	91,155	2,428,239	26.5
57-58	0.007294	90,845	663	90,514	2,337,084	25.7
58-59	0.007823	90,183	706	89,830	2,246,570	24.9
59-60	0.008368	89,477	749	89,103	2,156,740	24.1
60-61	0.008959	88,729	795	88,331	2,067,637	23.3

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 1. Life table for the total population: United States, 2014—Con.**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table01.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table01.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
61–62	0.009606	87,934	845	87,511	1,979,306	22.5
62–63	0.010288	87,089	896	86,641	1,891,794	21.7
63–64	0.010995	86,193	948	85,719	1,805,153	20.9
64–65	0.011735	85,245	1,000	84,745	1,719,434	20.2
65–66	0.012519	84,245	1,055	83,718	1,634,689	19.4
66–67	0.013394	83,190	1,114	82,633	1,550,971	18.6
67–68	0.014397	82,076	1,182	81,485	1,468,338	17.9
68–69	0.015579	80,894	1,260	80,264	1,386,853	17.1
69–70	0.017001	79,634	1,354	78,957	1,306,588	16.4
70–71	0.018679	78,280	1,462	77,549	1,227,631	15.7
71–72	0.020549	76,818	1,579	76,029	1,150,082	15.0
72–73	0.022559	75,240	1,697	74,391	1,074,053	14.3
73–74	0.024702	73,542	1,817	72,634	999,662	13.6
74–75	0.026984	71,726	1,935	70,758	927,028	12.9
75–76	0.029457	69,790	2,056	68,762	856,269	12.3
76–77	0.032338	67,735	2,190	66,639	787,507	11.6
77–78	0.035668	65,544	2,338	64,375	720,868	11.0
78–79	0.039459	63,206	2,494	61,959	656,492	10.4
79–80	0.043922	60,712	2,667	59,379	594,533	9.8
80–81	0.048756	58,046	2,830	56,631	535,154	9.2
81–82	0.053978	55,216	2,980	53,725	478,523	8.7
82–83	0.059674	52,235	3,117	50,677	424,798	8.1
83–84	0.066395	49,118	3,261	47,487	374,121	7.6
84–85	0.073868	45,857	3,387	44,163	326,634	7.1
85–86	0.081966	42,470	3,481	40,729	282,471	6.7
86–87	0.091544	38,988	3,569	37,204	241,742	6.2
87–88	0.102047	35,419	3,614	33,612	204,538	5.8
88–89	0.113516	31,805	3,610	30,000	170,926	5.4
89–90	0.125987	28,195	3,552	26,418	140,926	5.0
90–91	0.139482	24,642	3,437	22,924	114,508	4.6
91–92	0.154012	21,205	3,266	19,572	91,584	4.3
92–93	0.169568	17,939	3,042	16,418	72,011	4.0
93–94	0.186124	14,897	2,773	13,511	55,593	3.7
94–95	0.203635	12,125	2,469	10,890	42,082	3.5
95–96	0.222033	9,656	2,144	8,584	31,192	3.2
96–97	0.241226	7,512	1,812	6,606	22,608	3.0
97–98	0.261105	5,700	1,488	4,956	16,002	2.8
98–99	0.281537	4,212	1,186	3,619	11,047	2.6
99–100	0.302376	3,026	915	2,568	7,428	2.5
100 and over	1.000000	2,111	2,111	4,860	4,860	2.3

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.

**Table 2. Life table for males: United States, 2014**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table02.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table02.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0-1	0.006325	100,000	633	99,443	7,647,109	76.5
1-2	0.000394	99,367	39	99,348	7,547,666	76.0
2-3	0.000278	99,328	28	99,314	7,448,318	75.0
3-4	0.000208	99,301	21	99,290	7,349,004	74.0
4-5	0.000185	99,280	18	99,271	7,249,714	73.0
5-6	0.000162	99,262	16	99,254	7,150,443	72.0
6-7	0.000144	99,246	14	99,238	7,051,189	71.0
7-8	0.000129	99,231	13	99,225	6,951,951	70.1
8-9	0.000113	99,218	11	99,213	6,852,726	69.1
9-10	0.000100	99,207	10	99,202	6,753,513	68.1
10-11	0.000094	99,197	9	99,193	6,654,311	67.1
11-12	0.000104	99,188	10	99,183	6,555,118	66.1
12-13	0.000139	99,178	14	99,171	6,455,935	65.1
13-14	0.000205	99,164	20	99,154	6,356,765	64.1
14-15	0.000297	99,144	29	99,129	6,257,611	63.1
15-16	0.000395	99,114	39	99,095	6,158,482	62.1
16-17	0.000496	99,075	49	99,050	6,059,387	61.2
17-18	0.000615	99,026	61	98,995	5,960,337	60.2
18-19	0.000751	98,965	74	98,928	5,861,341	59.2
19-20	0.000891	98,891	88	98,847	5,762,413	58.3
20-21	0.001032	98,803	102	98,752	5,663,567	57.3
21-22	0.001159	98,701	114	98,643	5,564,815	56.4
22-23	0.001252	98,586	123	98,525	5,466,172	55.4
23-24	0.001305	98,463	129	98,399	5,367,647	54.5
24-25	0.001331	98,334	131	98,269	5,269,249	53.6
25-26	0.001347	98,204	132	98,137	5,170,980	52.7
26-27	0.001368	98,071	134	98,004	5,072,842	51.7
27-28	0.001393	97,937	136	97,869	4,974,838	50.8
28-29	0.001425	97,801	139	97,731	4,876,969	49.9
29-30	0.001463	97,661	143	97,590	4,779,238	48.9
30-31	0.001503	97,518	147	97,445	4,681,648	48.0
31-32	0.001542	97,372	150	97,297	4,584,203	47.1
32-33	0.001580	97,222	154	97,145	4,486,906	46.2
33-34	0.001617	97,068	157	96,990	4,389,761	45.2
34-35	0.001657	96,911	161	96,831	4,292,772	44.3
35-36	0.001710	96,751	165	96,668	4,195,941	43.4
36-37	0.001777	96,585	172	96,499	4,099,273	42.4
37-38	0.001853	96,414	179	96,324	4,002,774	41.5
38-39	0.001936	96,235	186	96,142	3,906,449	40.6
39-40	0.002028	96,049	195	95,951	3,810,308	39.7
40-41	0.002138	95,854	205	95,751	3,714,357	38.8
41-42	0.002272	95,649	217	95,540	3,618,605	37.8
42-43	0.002430	95,432	232	95,316	3,523,065	36.9
43-44	0.002619	95,200	249	95,075	3,427,749	36.0
44-45	0.002844	94,950	270	94,815	3,332,674	35.1
45-46	0.003093	94,680	293	94,534	3,237,859	34.2
46-47	0.003378	94,387	319	94,228	3,143,325	33.3
47-48	0.003724	94,069	350	93,893	3,049,097	32.4
48-49	0.004132	93,718	387	93,525	2,955,204	31.5
49-50	0.004579	93,331	427	93,117	2,861,679	30.7
50-51	0.005029	92,904	467	92,670	2,768,562	29.8
51-52	0.005485	92,436	507	92,183	2,675,892	28.9
52-53	0.005980	91,929	550	91,655	2,583,709	28.1
53-54	0.006535	91,380	597	91,081	2,492,054	27.3
54-55	0.007149	90,783	649	90,458	2,400,973	26.4
55-56	0.007806	90,134	704	89,782	2,310,515	25.6
56-57	0.008479	89,430	758	89,051	2,220,733	24.8
57-58	0.009169	88,672	813	88,265	2,131,682	24.0
58-59	0.009868	87,859	867	87,425	2,043,417	23.3
59-60	0.010588	86,992	921	86,531	1,955,992	22.5
60-61	0.011373	86,071	979	85,581	1,869,460	21.7

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 2. Life table for males: United States, 2014—Con.**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table02.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table02.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
61–62	0.012221	85,092	1,040	84,572	1,783,879	21.0
62–63	0.013080	84,052	1,099	83,502	1,699,307	20.2
63–64	0.013916	82,953	1,154	82,375	1,615,805	19.5
64–65	0.014744	81,798	1,206	81,195	1,533,430	18.7
65–66	0.015596	80,592	1,257	79,964	1,452,235	18.0
66–67	0.016556	79,335	1,313	78,678	1,372,271	17.3
67–68	0.017674	78,022	1,379	77,332	1,293,593	16.6
68–69	0.019034	76,643	1,459	75,913	1,216,260	15.9
69–70	0.020712	75,184	1,557	74,405	1,140,347	15.2
70–71	0.022697	73,627	1,671	72,791	1,065,942	14.5
71–72	0.024900	71,956	1,792	71,060	993,150	13.8
72–73	0.027291	70,164	1,915	69,206	922,091	13.1
73–74	0.029805	68,249	2,034	67,232	852,884	12.5
74–75	0.032456	66,215	2,149	65,140	785,652	11.9
75–76	0.035313	64,066	2,262	62,935	720,512	11.2
76–77	0.038650	61,803	2,389	60,609	657,577	10.6
77–78	0.042561	59,415	2,529	58,150	596,968	10.0
78–79	0.046861	56,886	2,666	55,553	538,818	9.5
79–80	0.051878	54,220	2,813	52,814	483,265	8.9
80–81	0.057499	51,407	2,956	49,929	430,451	8.4
81–82	0.063556	48,451	3,079	46,912	380,522	7.9
82–83	0.070286	45,372	3,189	43,778	333,610	7.4
83–84	0.078185	42,183	3,298	40,534	289,832	6.9
84–85	0.086596	38,885	3,367	37,201	249,298	6.4
85–86	0.096437	35,518	3,425	33,805	212,097	6.0
86–87	0.107547	32,092	3,451	30,367	178,292	5.6
87–88	0.119668	28,641	3,427	26,927	147,925	5.2
88–89	0.132831	25,214	3,349	23,539	120,998	4.8
89–90	0.147052	21,864	3,215	20,257	97,459	4.5
90–91	0.162333	18,649	3,027	17,136	77,202	4.1
91–92	0.178656	15,622	2,791	14,226	60,066	3.8
92–93	0.195982	12,831	2,515	11,574	45,840	3.6
93–94	0.214251	10,316	2,210	9,211	34,266	3.3
94–95	0.233378	8,106	1,892	7,160	25,055	3.1
95–96	0.253257	6,214	1,574	5,427	17,895	2.9
96–97	0.273760	4,640	1,270	4,005	12,467	2.7
97–98	0.294739	3,370	993	2,873	8,462	2.5
98–99	0.316033	2,377	751	2,001	5,589	2.4
99–100	0.337469	1,626	549	1,351	3,587	2.2
100 and over	1.000000	1,077	1,077	2,236	2,236	2.1

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.

**Table 3. Life table for females: United States, 2014**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table03.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table03.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0-1	0.005313	100,000	531	99,528	8,125,115	81.3
1-2	0.000345	99,469	34	99,452	8,025,587	80.7
2-3	0.000218	99,434	22	99,424	7,926,135	79.7
3-4	0.000158	99,413	16	99,405	7,826,711	78.7
4-5	0.000130	99,397	13	99,391	7,727,307	77.7
5-6	0.000121	99,384	12	99,378	7,627,916	76.8
6-7	0.000107	99,372	11	99,367	7,528,538	75.8
7-8	0.000097	99,361	10	99,357	7,429,171	74.8
8-9	0.000089	99,352	9	99,347	7,329,814	73.8
9-10	0.000084	99,343	8	99,339	7,230,467	72.8
10-11	0.000083	99,335	8	99,331	7,131,128	71.8
11-12	0.000088	99,326	9	99,322	7,031,798	70.8
12-13	0.000102	99,318	10	99,313	6,932,476	69.8
13-14	0.000125	99,308	12	99,301	6,833,163	68.8
14-15	0.000157	99,295	16	99,287	6,733,862	67.8
15-16	0.000192	99,280	19	99,270	6,634,574	66.8
16-17	0.000229	99,260	23	99,249	6,535,304	65.8
17-18	0.000268	99,238	27	99,224	6,436,055	64.9
18-19	0.000305	99,211	30	99,196	6,336,831	63.9
19-20	0.000341	99,181	34	99,164	6,237,635	62.9
20-21	0.000377	99,147	37	99,128	6,138,471	61.9
21-22	0.000412	99,110	41	99,089	6,039,343	60.9
22-23	0.000443	99,069	44	99,047	5,940,253	60.0
23-24	0.000470	99,025	47	99,002	5,841,207	59.0
24-25	0.000496	98,978	49	98,954	5,742,205	58.0
25-26	0.000523	98,929	52	98,903	5,643,251	57.0
26-27	0.000552	98,878	55	98,850	5,544,348	56.1
27-28	0.000582	98,823	58	98,794	5,445,497	55.1
28-29	0.000613	98,766	61	98,735	5,346,703	54.1
29-30	0.000644	98,705	64	98,673	5,247,968	53.2
30-31	0.000678	98,641	67	98,608	5,149,295	52.2
31-32	0.000716	98,575	71	98,539	5,050,687	51.2
32-33	0.000757	98,504	75	98,467	4,952,147	50.3
33-34	0.000805	98,429	79	98,390	4,853,681	49.3
34-35	0.000860	98,350	85	98,308	4,755,291	48.4
35-36	0.000925	98,266	91	98,220	4,656,983	47.4
36-37	0.001000	98,175	98	98,126	4,558,763	46.4
37-38	0.001081	98,077	106	98,024	4,460,637	45.5
38-39	0.001165	97,971	114	97,913	4,362,614	44.5
39-40	0.001252	97,856	122	97,795	4,264,700	43.6
40-41	0.001349	97,734	132	97,668	4,166,905	42.6
41-42	0.001458	97,602	142	97,531	4,069,237	41.7
42-43	0.001574	97,460	153	97,383	3,971,706	40.8
43-44	0.001702	97,306	166	97,224	3,874,323	39.8
44-45	0.001847	97,141	179	97,051	3,777,099	38.9
45-46	0.002002	96,961	194	96,864	3,680,048	38.0
46-47	0.002179	96,767	211	96,662	3,583,184	37.0
47-48	0.002396	96,556	231	96,441	3,486,522	36.1
48-49	0.002653	96,325	256	96,197	3,390,082	35.2
49-50	0.002933	96,069	282	95,929	3,293,885	34.3
50-51	0.003215	95,788	308	95,634	3,197,956	33.4
51-52	0.003494	95,480	334	95,313	3,102,322	32.5
52-53	0.003783	95,146	360	94,966	3,007,009	31.6
53-54	0.004089	94,786	388	94,592	2,912,043	30.7
54-55	0.004419	94,399	417	94,190	2,817,451	29.8
55-56	0.004774	93,982	449	93,757	2,723,260	29.0
56-57	0.005145	93,533	481	93,292	2,629,503	28.1
57-58	0.005521	93,052	514	92,795	2,536,211	27.3
58-59	0.005900	92,538	546	92,265	2,443,416	26.4
59-60	0.006292	91,992	579	91,703	2,351,151	25.6
60-61	0.006717	91,413	614	91,106	2,259,449	24.7

See footnote at end of table.



**Table 3. Life table for females: United States, 2014—Con.**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table03.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table03.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
61–62	0.007193	90,799	653	90,473	2,168,343	23.9
62–63	0.007727	90,146	697	89,798	2,077,870	23.1
63–64	0.008328	89,449	745	89,077	1,988,072	22.2
64–65	0.008995	88,705	798	88,306	1,898,995	21.4
65–66	0.009724	87,907	855	87,479	1,810,690	20.6
66–67	0.010529	87,052	917	86,594	1,723,210	19.8
67–68	0.011439	86,135	985	85,643	1,636,617	19.0
68–69	0.012478	85,150	1,063	84,619	1,550,974	18.2
69–70	0.013698	84,088	1,152	83,512	1,466,355	17.4
70–71	0.015139	82,936	1,256	82,308	1,382,844	16.7
71–72	0.016756	81,680	1,369	80,996	1,300,536	15.9
72–73	0.018480	80,311	1,484	79,569	1,219,540	15.2
73–74	0.020353	78,827	1,604	78,025	1,139,971	14.5
74–75	0.022372	77,223	1,728	76,359	1,061,945	13.8
75–76	0.024579	75,495	1,856	74,568	985,586	13.1
76–77	0.027147	73,640	1,999	72,640	911,019	12.4
77–78	0.030089	71,641	2,156	70,563	838,378	11.7
78–79	0.033590	69,485	2,334	68,318	767,816	11.1
79–80	0.037751	67,151	2,535	65,884	699,497	10.4
80–81	0.042127	64,616	2,722	63,255	633,614	9.8
81–82	0.046904	61,894	2,903	60,442	570,359	9.2
82–83	0.052057	58,991	3,071	57,455	509,916	8.6
83–84	0.058186	55,920	3,254	54,293	452,461	8.1
84–85	0.065335	52,666	3,441	50,946	398,168	7.6
85–86	0.072706	49,225	3,579	47,436	347,222	7.1
86–87	0.081769	45,646	3,732	43,780	299,786	6.6
87–88	0.091787	41,914	3,847	39,990	256,006	6.1
88–89	0.102817	38,067	3,914	36,110	216,016	5.7
89–90	0.114907	34,153	3,924	32,191	179,906	5.3
90–91	0.128096	30,228	3,872	28,292	147,715	4.9
91–92	0.142408	26,356	3,753	24,480	119,423	4.5
92–93	0.157850	22,603	3,568	20,819	94,943	4.2
93–94	0.174410	19,035	3,320	17,375	74,124	3.9
94–95	0.192051	15,715	3,018	14,206	56,749	3.6
95–96	0.210713	12,697	2,675	11,359	42,543	3.4
96–97	0.230308	10,022	2,308	8,868	31,183	3.1
97–98	0.250724	7,714	1,934	6,747	22,316	2.9
98–99	0.271822	5,780	1,571	4,994	15,569	2.7
99–100	0.293443	4,209	1,235	3,591	10,575	2.5
100 and over	1.000000	2,974	2,974	6,984	6,984	2.3

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.

**Table 4. Life table for the white population: United States, 2014**Spreadsheet version available from: [http://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table04.xlsx](http://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table04.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0-1	0.004935	100,000	494	99,563	7,908,105	79.1
1-2	0.000336	99,506	33	99,490	7,808,542	78.5
2-3	0.000225	99,473	22	99,462	7,709,052	77.5
3-4	0.000164	99,451	16	99,443	7,609,590	76.5
4-5	0.000146	99,434	14	99,427	7,510,147	75.5
5-6	0.000132	99,420	13	99,413	7,410,720	74.5
6-7	0.000119	99,407	12	99,401	7,311,307	73.5
7-8	0.000108	99,395	11	99,390	7,211,906	72.6
8-9	0.000098	99,384	10	99,379	7,112,516	71.6
9-10	0.000088	99,374	9	99,370	7,013,137	70.6
10-11	0.000084	99,366	8	99,362	6,913,767	69.6
11-12	0.000090	99,357	9	99,353	6,814,405	68.6
12-13	0.000112	99,349	11	99,343	6,715,052	67.6
13-14	0.000156	99,337	16	99,330	6,615,709	66.6
14-15	0.000217	99,322	22	99,311	6,516,380	65.6
15-16	0.000283	99,300	28	99,286	6,417,069	64.6
16-17	0.000351	99,272	35	99,255	6,317,783	63.6
17-18	0.000427	99,237	42	99,216	6,218,528	62.7
18-19	0.000510	99,195	51	99,170	6,119,312	61.7
19-20	0.000594	99,144	59	99,115	6,020,142	60.7
20-21	0.000679	99,086	67	99,052	5,921,027	59.8
21-22	0.000759	99,018	75	98,981	5,821,975	58.8
22-23	0.000821	98,943	81	98,902	5,722,994	57.8
23-24	0.000864	98,864	85	98,819	5,624,092	56.9
24-25	0.000894	98,776	88	98,732	5,525,273	55.9
25-26	0.000920	98,688	91	98,643	5,426,540	55.0
26-27	0.000949	98,597	94	98,551	5,327,898	54.0
27-28	0.000979	98,504	96	98,456	5,229,347	53.1
28-29	0.001011	98,407	100	98,358	5,130,892	52.1
29-30	0.001046	98,308	103	98,256	5,032,534	51.2
30-31	0.001082	98,205	106	98,152	4,934,278	50.2
31-32	0.001120	98,099	110	98,044	4,836,126	49.3
32-33	0.001158	97,989	113	97,932	4,738,082	48.4
33-34	0.001196	97,875	117	97,817	4,640,150	47.4
34-35	0.001239	97,758	121	97,698	4,542,333	46.5
35-36	0.001292	97,637	126	97,574	4,444,635	45.5
36-37	0.001358	97,511	132	97,445	4,347,061	44.6
37-38	0.001433	97,379	140	97,309	4,249,616	43.6
38-39	0.001515	97,239	147	97,165	4,152,307	42.7
39-40	0.001604	97,092	156	97,014	4,055,142	41.8
40-41	0.001708	96,936	166	96,853	3,958,128	40.8
41-42	0.001830	96,770	177	96,682	3,861,275	39.9
42-43	0.001966	96,593	190	96,498	3,764,593	39.0
43-44	0.002120	96,403	204	96,301	3,668,095	38.0
44-45	0.002298	96,199	221	96,088	3,571,793	37.1
45-46	0.002491	95,978	239	95,858	3,475,705	36.2
46-47	0.002713	95,739	260	95,609	3,379,847	35.3
47-48	0.002986	95,479	285	95,337	3,284,238	34.4
48-49	0.003313	95,194	315	95,036	3,188,901	33.5
49-50	0.003670	94,879	348	94,705	3,093,865	32.6
50-51	0.004029	94,530	381	94,340	2,999,160	31.7
51-52	0.004386	94,150	413	93,943	2,904,820	30.9
52-53	0.004761	93,737	446	93,514	2,810,877	30.0
53-54	0.005167	93,290	482	93,049	2,717,363	29.1
54-55	0.005608	92,808	520	92,548	2,624,314	28.3
55-56	0.006083	92,288	561	92,007	2,531,766	27.4
56-57	0.006574	91,727	603	91,425	2,439,758	26.6
57-58	0.007073	91,124	644	90,801	2,348,333	25.8
58-59	0.007573	90,479	685	90,136	2,257,532	25.0
59-60	0.008090	89,794	726	89,431	2,167,396	24.1

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 4. Life table for the white population: United States, 2014—Con.**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table04.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table04.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
60–61	0.008648	89,067	770	88,682	2,077,965	23.3
61–62	0.009266	88,297	818	87,888	1,989,283	22.5
62–63	0.009934	87,479	869	87,044	1,901,395	21.7
63–64	0.010648	86,610	922	86,149	1,814,350	20.9
64–65	0.011411	85,688	978	85,199	1,728,201	20.2
65–66	0.012223	84,710	1,035	84,192	1,643,002	19.4
66–67	0.013124	83,674	1,098	83,125	1,558,810	18.6
67–68	0.014154	82,576	1,169	81,992	1,475,685	17.9
68–69	0.015354	81,408	1,250	80,783	1,393,693	17.1
69–70	0.016783	80,158	1,345	79,485	1,312,910	16.4
70–71	0.018484	78,812	1,457	78,084	1,233,425	15.7
71–72	0.020380	77,356	1,577	76,567	1,155,341	14.9
72–73	0.022422	75,779	1,699	74,930	1,078,774	14.2
73–74	0.024580	74,080	1,821	73,170	1,003,844	13.6
74–75	0.026887	72,259	1,943	71,288	930,675	12.9
75–76	0.029389	70,316	2,067	69,283	859,387	12.2
76–77	0.032276	68,250	2,203	67,148	790,104	11.6
77–78	0.035645	66,047	2,354	64,870	722,956	10.9
78–79	0.039496	63,693	2,516	62,435	658,086	10.3
79–80	0.044036	61,177	2,694	59,830	595,651	9.7
80–81	0.048972	58,483	2,864	57,051	535,821	9.2
81–82	0.054253	55,619	3,018	54,110	478,770	8.6
82–83	0.060055	52,601	3,159	51,022	424,660	8.1
83–84	0.066994	49,442	3,312	47,786	373,638	7.6
84–85	0.074553	46,130	3,439	44,411	325,852	7.1
85–86	0.082156	42,691	3,507	40,937	281,441	6.6
86–87	0.091993	39,184	3,605	37,381	240,504	6.1
87–88	0.102800	35,579	3,658	33,750	203,123	5.7
88–89	0.114624	31,922	3,659	30,092	169,372	5.3
89–90	0.127501	28,263	3,603	26,461	139,280	4.9
90–91	0.141453	24,659	3,488	22,915	112,819	4.6
91–92	0.156489	21,171	3,313	19,514	89,904	4.2
92–93	0.172598	17,858	3,082	16,317	70,390	3.9
93–94	0.189748	14,776	2,804	13,374	54,073	3.7
94–95	0.207886	11,972	2,489	10,728	40,699	3.4
95–96	0.226932	9,483	2,152	8,407	29,972	3.2
96–97	0.246785	7,331	1,809	6,427	21,564	2.9
97–98	0.267319	5,522	1,476	4,784	15,138	2.7
98–99	0.288388	4,046	1,167	3,462	10,354	2.6
99–100	0.309829	2,879	892	2,433	6,891	2.4
100 and over	1.000000	1,987	1,987	4,458	4,458	2.2

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.

**Table 5. Life table for white males: United States, 2014**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table05.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table05.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0-1	0.005370	100,000	537	99,527	7,673,054	76.7
1-2	0.000348	99,463	35	99,446	7,573,527	76.1
2-3	0.000255	99,428	25	99,416	7,474,081	75.2
3-4	0.000184	99,403	18	99,394	7,374,665	74.2
4-5	0.000166	99,385	16	99,377	7,275,271	73.2
5-6	0.000150	99,368	15	99,361	7,175,894	72.2
6-7	0.000135	99,353	13	99,347	7,076,534	71.2
7-8	0.000122	99,340	12	99,334	6,977,187	70.2
8-9	0.000108	99,328	11	99,322	6,877,853	69.2
9-10	0.000096	99,317	10	99,312	6,778,530	68.3
10-11	0.000089	99,308	9	99,303	6,679,218	67.3
11-12	0.000098	99,299	10	99,294	6,579,915	66.3
12-13	0.000130	99,289	13	99,283	6,480,621	65.3
13-14	0.000192	99,276	19	99,267	6,381,339	64.3
14-15	0.000278	99,257	28	99,243	6,282,072	63.3
15-16	0.000370	99,229	37	99,211	6,182,829	62.3
16-17	0.000465	99,193	46	99,170	6,083,618	61.3
17-18	0.000576	99,147	57	99,118	5,984,448	60.4
18-19	0.000703	99,089	70	99,055	5,885,330	59.4
19-20	0.000835	99,020	83	98,978	5,786,275	58.4
20-21	0.000970	98,937	96	98,889	5,687,297	57.5
21-22	0.001092	98,841	108	98,787	5,588,408	56.5
22-23	0.001184	98,733	117	98,675	5,489,621	55.6
23-24	0.001241	98,616	122	98,555	5,390,946	54.7
24-25	0.001271	98,494	125	98,431	5,292,391	53.7
25-26	0.001294	98,369	127	98,305	5,193,959	52.8
26-27	0.001322	98,241	130	98,177	5,095,654	51.9
27-28	0.001351	98,112	133	98,045	4,997,478	50.9
28-29	0.001388	97,979	136	97,911	4,899,432	50.0
29-30	0.001429	97,843	140	97,773	4,801,521	49.1
30-31	0.001473	97,703	144	97,631	4,703,748	48.1
31-32	0.001515	97,559	148	97,485	4,606,117	47.2
32-33	0.001554	97,412	151	97,336	4,508,631	46.3
33-34	0.001589	97,260	155	97,183	4,411,295	45.4
34-35	0.001625	97,106	158	97,027	4,314,112	44.4
35-36	0.001673	96,948	162	96,867	4,217,086	43.5
36-37	0.001735	96,786	168	96,702	4,120,219	42.6
37-38	0.001809	96,618	175	96,530	4,023,517	41.6
38-39	0.001891	96,443	182	96,352	3,926,987	40.7
39-40	0.001984	96,261	191	96,165	3,830,635	39.8
40-41	0.002097	96,070	201	95,969	3,734,470	38.9
41-42	0.002232	95,868	214	95,761	3,638,501	38.0
42-43	0.002390	95,654	229	95,540	3,542,740	37.0
43-44	0.002574	95,426	246	95,303	3,447,200	36.1
44-45	0.002792	95,180	266	95,047	3,351,898	35.2
45-46	0.003029	94,914	287	94,770	3,256,851	34.3
46-47	0.003303	94,627	313	94,470	3,162,080	33.4
47-48	0.003643	94,314	344	94,142	3,067,610	32.5
48-49	0.004052	93,971	381	93,780	2,973,467	31.6
49-50	0.004503	93,590	421	93,379	2,879,687	30.8
50-51	0.004957	93,168	462	92,937	2,786,308	29.9
51-52	0.005411	92,707	502	92,456	2,693,371	29.1
52-53	0.005893	92,205	543	91,933	2,600,915	28.2
53-54	0.006420	91,662	589	91,367	2,508,982	27.4
54-55	0.006996	91,073	637	90,754	2,417,614	26.5
55-56	0.007612	90,436	688	90,092	2,326,860	25.7
56-57	0.008247	89,747	740	89,377	2,236,768	24.9
57-58	0.008895	89,007	792	88,611	2,147,391	24.1
58-59	0.009551	88,216	843	87,794	2,058,779	23.3
59-60	0.010228	87,373	894	86,926	1,970,985	22.6
60-61	0.010962	86,479	948	86,005	1,884,059	21.8

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 5. Life table for white males: United States, 2014—Con.**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table05.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table05.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
61–62	0.011761	85,531	1,006	85,028	1,798,053	21.0
62–63	0.012589	84,525	1,064	83,993	1,713,025	20.3
63–64	0.013423	83,461	1,120	82,901	1,629,032	19.5
64–65	0.014273	82,341	1,175	81,753	1,546,130	18.8
65–66	0.015154	81,166	1,230	80,551	1,464,377	18.0
66–67	0.016148	79,936	1,291	79,290	1,383,826	17.3
67–68	0.017298	78,645	1,360	77,965	1,304,536	16.6
68–69	0.018670	77,285	1,443	76,563	1,226,571	15.9
69–70	0.020343	75,842	1,543	75,070	1,150,008	15.2
70–71	0.022353	74,299	1,661	73,468	1,074,938	14.5
71–72	0.024588	72,638	1,786	71,745	1,001,469	13.8
72–73	0.027009	70,852	1,914	69,895	929,724	13.1
73–74	0.029539	68,938	2,036	67,920	859,829	12.5
74–75	0.032209	66,902	2,155	65,825	791,909	11.8
75–76	0.035104	64,747	2,273	63,611	726,085	11.2
76–77	0.038474	62,474	2,404	61,272	662,474	10.6
77–78	0.042463	60,071	2,551	58,795	601,201	10.0
78–79	0.046857	57,520	2,695	56,172	542,406	9.4
79–80	0.051932	54,825	2,847	53,401	486,234	8.9
80–81	0.057662	51,977	2,997	50,479	432,833	8.3
81–82	0.063787	48,980	3,124	47,418	382,354	7.8
82–83	0.070608	45,856	3,238	44,237	334,936	7.3
83–84	0.078693	42,618	3,354	40,941	290,699	6.8
84–85	0.087241	39,264	3,425	37,552	249,757	6.4
85–86	0.096342	35,839	3,453	34,113	212,205	5.9
86–87	0.107815	32,386	3,492	30,640	178,093	5.5
87–88	0.120365	28,894	3,478	27,156	147,452	5.1
88–89	0.134025	25,417	3,406	23,713	120,297	4.7
89–90	0.148814	22,010	3,275	20,372	96,584	4.4
90–91	0.164730	18,735	3,086	17,192	76,211	4.1
91–92	0.181751	15,649	2,844	14,226	59,019	3.8
92–93	0.199830	12,804	2,559	11,525	44,793	3.5
93–94	0.218896	10,246	2,243	9,124	33,268	3.2
94–95	0.238850	8,003	1,912	7,047	24,144	3.0
95–96	0.259569	6,091	1,581	5,301	17,096	2.8
96–97	0.280905	4,510	1,267	3,877	11,795	2.6
97–98	0.302690	3,243	982	2,752	7,919	2.4
98–99	0.324743	2,262	734	1,894	5,166	2.3
99–100	0.346872	1,527	530	1,262	3,272	2.1
100 and over	1.000000	997	997	2,009	2,009	2.0

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.



**Table 6. Life table for white females: United States, 2014**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table06.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table06.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0-1	0.004479	100,000	448	99,601	8,141,696	81.4
1-2	0.000324	99,552	32	99,536	8,042,095	80.8
2-3	0.000193	99,520	19	99,510	7,942,559	79.8
3-4	0.000142	99,501	14	99,494	7,843,048	78.8
4-5	0.000125	99,487	12	99,480	7,743,555	77.8
5-6	0.000114	99,474	11	99,469	7,644,074	76.8
6-7	0.000102	99,463	10	99,458	7,544,606	75.9
7-8	0.000094	99,453	9	99,448	7,445,148	74.9
8-9	0.000086	99,443	9	99,439	7,345,700	73.9
9-10	0.000080	99,435	8	99,431	7,246,261	72.9
10-11	0.000078	99,427	8	99,423	7,146,830	71.9
11-12	0.000081	99,419	8	99,415	7,047,408	70.9
12-13	0.000094	99,411	9	99,406	6,947,992	69.9
13-14	0.000119	99,402	12	99,396	6,848,586	68.9
14-15	0.000153	99,390	15	99,382	6,749,190	67.9
15-16	0.000191	99,375	19	99,365	6,649,808	66.9
16-17	0.000230	99,356	23	99,344	6,550,443	65.9
17-18	0.000269	99,333	27	99,319	6,451,099	64.9
18-19	0.000306	99,306	30	99,291	6,351,779	64.0
19-20	0.000339	99,276	34	99,259	6,252,489	63.0
20-21	0.000372	99,242	37	99,224	6,153,230	62.0
21-22	0.000406	99,205	40	99,185	6,054,006	61.0
22-23	0.000437	99,165	43	99,143	5,954,821	60.0
23-24	0.000466	99,121	46	99,098	5,855,678	59.1
24-25	0.000495	99,075	49	99,051	5,756,580	58.1
25-26	0.000525	99,026	52	99,000	5,657,529	57.1
26-27	0.000557	98,974	55	98,947	5,558,529	56.2
27-28	0.000588	98,919	58	98,890	5,459,582	55.2
28-29	0.000617	98,861	61	98,831	5,360,692	54.2
29-30	0.000645	98,800	64	98,768	5,261,861	53.3
30-31	0.000675	98,736	67	98,703	5,163,093	52.3
31-32	0.000709	98,670	70	98,635	5,064,390	51.3
32-33	0.000747	98,600	74	98,563	4,965,756	50.4
33-34	0.000790	98,526	78	98,487	4,867,193	49.4
34-35	0.000840	98,448	83	98,407	4,768,706	48.4
35-36	0.000900	98,366	89	98,321	4,670,299	47.5
36-37	0.000970	98,277	95	98,229	4,571,977	46.5
37-38	0.001048	98,182	103	98,130	4,473,748	45.6
38-39	0.001130	98,079	111	98,023	4,375,618	44.6
39-40	0.001216	97,968	119	97,908	4,277,595	43.7
40-41	0.001313	97,849	128	97,785	4,179,686	42.7
41-42	0.001422	97,720	139	97,651	4,081,902	41.8
42-43	0.001537	97,581	150	97,506	3,984,251	40.8
43-44	0.001661	97,431	162	97,351	3,886,744	39.9
44-45	0.001799	97,270	175	97,182	3,789,394	39.0
45-46	0.001947	97,095	189	97,000	3,692,212	38.0
46-47	0.002116	96,906	205	96,803	3,595,212	37.1
47-48	0.002324	96,700	225	96,588	3,498,409	36.2
48-49	0.002570	96,476	248	96,352	3,401,821	35.3
49-50	0.002838	96,228	273	96,091	3,305,469	34.4
50-51	0.003106	95,955	298	95,806	3,209,378	33.4
51-52	0.003372	95,657	323	95,495	3,113,572	32.5
52-53	0.003646	95,334	348	95,160	3,018,076	31.7
53-54	0.003938	94,987	374	94,800	2,922,916	30.8
54-55	0.004252	94,613	402	94,411	2,828,116	29.9
55-56	0.004594	94,210	433	93,994	2,733,705	29.0
56-57	0.004951	93,778	464	93,545	2,639,711	28.1
57-58	0.005313	93,313	496	93,065	2,546,166	27.3
58-59	0.005673	92,818	527	92,554	2,453,100	26.4
59-60	0.006047	92,291	558	92,012	2,360,546	25.6
60-61	0.006450	91,733	592	91,437	2,268,534	24.7

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 6. Life table for white females: United States, 2014—Con.**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table06.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table06.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
61–62	0.006909	91,141	630	90,826	2,177,097	23.9
62–63	0.007440	90,511	673	90,175	2,086,271	23.0
63–64	0.008053	89,838	723	89,476	1,996,096	22.2
64–65	0.008743	89,115	779	88,725	1,906,620	21.4
65–66	0.009498	88,336	839	87,916	1,817,895	20.6
66–67	0.010326	87,497	904	87,045	1,729,979	19.8
67–68	0.011260	86,593	975	86,105	1,642,934	19.0
68–69	0.012321	85,618	1,055	85,090	1,556,828	18.2
69–70	0.013555	84,563	1,146	83,990	1,471,738	17.4
70–71	0.015012	83,417	1,252	82,791	1,387,748	16.6
71–72	0.016648	82,165	1,368	81,481	1,304,957	15.9
72–73	0.018401	80,797	1,487	80,053	1,223,477	15.1
73–74	0.020286	79,310	1,609	78,505	1,143,423	14.4
74–75	0.022332	77,701	1,735	76,833	1,064,918	13.7
75–76	0.024556	75,966	1,865	75,033	988,084	13.0
76–77	0.027103	74,100	2,008	73,096	913,051	12.3
77–78	0.030050	72,092	2,166	71,009	839,955	11.7
78–79	0.033576	69,926	2,348	68,752	768,946	11.0
79–80	0.037824	67,578	2,556	66,300	700,195	10.4
80–81	0.042286	65,022	2,749	63,647	633,895	9.7
81–82	0.047103	62,272	2,933	60,806	570,248	9.2
82–83	0.052358	59,339	3,107	57,786	509,442	8.6
83–84	0.058715	56,232	3,302	54,581	451,656	8.0
84–85	0.065906	52,931	3,488	51,186	397,075	7.5
85–86	0.072822	49,442	3,600	47,642	345,889	7.0
86–87	0.082106	45,842	3,764	43,960	298,247	6.5
87–88	0.092389	42,078	3,888	40,134	254,287	6.0
88–89	0.103732	38,190	3,962	36,209	214,153	5.6
89–90	0.116185	34,229	3,977	32,240	177,944	5.2
90–91	0.129788	30,252	3,926	28,289	145,704	4.8
91–92	0.144566	26,325	3,806	24,423	117,415	4.5
92–93	0.160524	22,520	3,615	20,712	92,992	4.1
93–94	0.177644	18,905	3,358	17,226	72,280	3.8
94–95	0.195883	15,546	3,045	14,024	55,055	3.5
95–96	0.215170	12,501	2,690	11,156	41,031	3.3
96–97	0.235407	9,811	2,310	8,656	29,875	3.0
97–98	0.256467	7,502	1,924	6,540	21,218	2.8
98–99	0.278194	5,578	1,552	4,802	14,679	2.6
99–100	0.300415	4,026	1,209	3,421	9,877	2.5
100 and over	1.000000	2,817	2,817	6,455	6,455	2.3

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.

**Table 7. Life table for the black population: United States, 2014**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table07.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table07.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0-1	0.011059	100,000	1,106	99,025	7,564,463	75.6
1-2	0.000555	98,894	55	98,867	7,465,439	75.5
2-3	0.000395	98,839	39	98,820	7,366,572	74.5
3-4	0.000295	98,800	29	98,786	7,267,753	73.6
4-5	0.000238	98,771	24	98,759	7,168,967	72.6
5-6	0.000205	98,748	20	98,737	7,070,208	71.6
6-7	0.000173	98,727	17	98,719	6,971,470	70.6
7-8	0.000149	98,710	15	98,703	6,872,751	69.6
8-9	0.000132	98,695	13	98,689	6,774,049	68.6
9-10	0.000122	98,682	12	98,676	6,675,360	67.6
10-11	0.000122	98,670	12	98,664	6,576,683	66.7
11-12	0.000137	98,658	14	98,652	6,478,019	65.7
12-13	0.000174	98,645	17	98,636	6,379,367	64.7
13-14	0.000236	98,628	23	98,616	6,280,731	63.7
14-15	0.000319	98,604	31	98,589	6,182,115	62.7
15-16	0.000405	98,573	40	98,553	6,083,526	61.7
16-17	0.000496	98,533	49	98,509	5,984,974	60.7
17-18	0.000605	98,484	60	98,454	5,886,465	59.8
18-19	0.000729	98,425	72	98,389	5,788,011	58.8
19-20	0.000854	98,353	84	98,311	5,689,622	57.8
20-21	0.000979	98,269	96	98,221	5,591,311	56.9
21-22	0.001088	98,173	107	98,119	5,493,091	56.0
22-23	0.001169	98,066	115	98,008	5,394,971	55.0
23-24	0.001219	97,951	119	97,891	5,296,963	54.1
24-25	0.001248	97,832	122	97,771	5,199,072	53.1
25-26	0.001274	97,710	124	97,647	5,101,301	52.2
26-27	0.001307	97,585	128	97,521	5,003,654	51.3
27-28	0.001345	97,458	131	97,392	4,906,132	50.3
28-29	0.001392	97,326	135	97,259	4,808,740	49.4
29-30	0.001445	97,191	140	97,121	4,711,482	48.5
30-31	0.001500	97,051	146	96,978	4,614,361	47.5
31-32	0.001558	96,905	151	96,829	4,517,383	46.6
32-33	0.001623	96,754	157	96,675	4,420,554	45.7
33-34	0.001698	96,597	164	96,515	4,323,878	44.8
34-35	0.001784	96,433	172	96,347	4,227,364	43.8
35-36	0.001887	96,261	182	96,170	4,131,017	42.9
36-37	0.002002	96,079	192	95,983	4,034,847	42.0
37-38	0.002119	95,887	203	95,785	3,938,864	41.1
38-39	0.002231	95,684	214	95,577	3,843,078	40.2
39-40	0.002344	95,470	224	95,358	3,747,501	39.3
40-41	0.002470	95,246	235	95,129	3,652,143	38.3
41-42	0.002622	95,011	249	94,887	3,557,014	37.4
42-43	0.002801	94,762	265	94,629	3,462,128	36.5
43-44	0.003016	94,497	285	94,354	3,367,499	35.6
44-45	0.003271	94,211	308	94,057	3,273,145	34.7
45-46	0.003553	93,903	334	93,736	3,179,087	33.9
46-47	0.003871	93,570	362	93,389	3,085,351	33.0
47-48	0.004247	93,207	396	93,010	2,991,962	32.1
48-49	0.004681	92,812	434	92,594	2,898,953	31.2
49-50	0.005155	92,377	476	92,139	2,806,358	30.4
50-51	0.005630	91,901	517	91,642	2,714,219	29.5
51-52	0.006121	91,384	559	91,104	2,622,577	28.7
52-53	0.006679	90,824	607	90,521	2,531,473	27.9
53-54	0.007333	90,218	662	89,887	2,440,952	27.1
54-55	0.008076	89,556	723	89,194	2,351,065	26.3
55-56	0.008868	88,833	788	88,439	2,261,871	25.5
56-57	0.009674	88,045	852	87,619	2,173,432	24.7
57-58	0.010512	87,193	917	86,735	2,085,813	23.9
58-59	0.011379	86,277	982	85,786	1,999,078	23.2
59-60	0.012286	85,295	1,048	84,771	1,913,292	22.4
60-61	0.013292	84,247	1,120	83,687	1,828,521	21.7

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 7. Life table for the black population: United States, 2014—Con.**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table07.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table07.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
61–62	0.014367	83,127	1,194	82,530	1,744,834	21.0
62–63	0.015398	81,933	1,262	81,302	1,662,304	20.3
63–64	0.016315	80,671	1,316	80,013	1,581,002	19.6
64–65	0.017150	79,355	1,361	78,675	1,500,988	18.9
65–66	0.018001	77,994	1,404	77,292	1,422,314	18.2
66–67	0.018999	76,590	1,455	75,863	1,345,022	17.6
67–68	0.020129	75,135	1,512	74,379	1,269,159	16.9
68–69	0.021487	73,623	1,582	72,832	1,194,780	16.2
69–70	0.023125	72,041	1,666	71,208	1,121,949	15.6
70–71	0.024950	70,375	1,756	69,497	1,050,741	14.9
71–72	0.026987	68,619	1,852	67,693	981,244	14.3
72–73	0.029116	66,767	1,944	65,795	913,551	13.7
73–74	0.031522	64,823	2,043	63,801	847,756	13.1
74–75	0.033980	62,780	2,133	61,713	783,954	12.5
75–76	0.036517	60,647	2,215	59,539	722,241	11.9
76–77	0.039652	58,432	2,317	57,273	662,702	11.3
77–78	0.042968	56,115	2,411	54,909	605,428	10.8
78–79	0.046499	53,704	2,497	52,455	550,519	10.3
79–80	0.050639	51,207	2,593	49,910	498,064	9.7
80–81	0.055200	48,614	2,683	47,272	448,154	9.2
81–82	0.060189	45,930	2,764	44,548	400,882	8.7
82–83	0.065183	43,166	2,814	41,759	356,334	8.3
83–84	0.070757	40,352	2,855	38,924	314,575	7.8
84–85	0.078659	37,497	2,949	36,022	275,651	7.4
85–86	0.085850	34,547	2,966	33,064	239,628	6.9
86–87	0.093594	31,581	2,956	30,104	206,564	6.5
87–88	0.101915	28,626	2,917	27,167	176,460	6.2
88–89	0.110831	25,708	2,849	24,284	149,294	5.8
89–90	0.120362	22,859	2,751	21,483	125,010	5.5
90–91	0.130520	20,108	2,624	18,795	103,527	5.1
91–92	0.141313	17,483	2,471	16,248	84,731	4.8
92–93	0.152745	15,013	2,293	13,866	68,483	4.6
93–94	0.164811	12,719	2,096	11,671	54,617	4.3
94–95	0.177501	10,623	1,886	9,680	42,946	4.0
95–96	0.190797	8,738	1,667	7,904	33,266	3.8
96–97	0.204672	7,070	1,447	6,347	25,362	3.6
97–98	0.219091	5,623	1,232	5,007	19,015	3.4
98–99	0.234012	4,391	1,028	3,877	14,007	3.2
99–100	0.249383	3,364	839	2,944	10,130	3.0
100 and over	1.000000	2,525	2,525	7,186	7,186	2.8

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.

**Table 8. Life table for black males: United States, 2014**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table08.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table08.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0-1	0.012019	100,000	1,202	98,938	7,251,126	72.5
1-2	0.000611	98,798	60	98,768	7,152,188	72.4
2-3	0.000418	98,738	41	98,717	7,053,420	71.4
3-4	0.000356	98,696	35	98,679	6,954,703	70.5
4-5	0.000297	98,661	29	98,647	6,856,024	69.5
5-6	0.000238	98,632	23	98,620	6,757,377	68.5
6-7	0.000204	98,609	20	98,599	6,658,757	67.5
7-8	0.000176	98,589	17	98,580	6,560,158	66.5
8-9	0.000151	98,571	15	98,564	6,461,579	65.6
9-10	0.000131	98,556	13	98,550	6,363,015	64.6
10-11	0.000122	98,543	12	98,537	6,264,465	63.6
11-12	0.000138	98,531	14	98,525	6,165,927	62.6
12-13	0.000195	98,518	19	98,508	6,067,403	61.6
13-14	0.000300	98,499	30	98,484	5,968,895	60.6
14-15	0.000444	98,469	44	98,447	5,870,411	59.6
15-16	0.000593	98,425	58	98,396	5,771,964	58.6
16-17	0.000747	98,367	73	98,330	5,673,568	57.7
17-18	0.000923	98,293	91	98,248	5,575,238	56.7
18-19	0.001114	98,203	109	98,148	5,476,989	55.8
19-20	0.001302	98,093	128	98,029	5,378,841	54.8
20-21	0.001485	97,966	146	97,893	5,280,812	53.9
21-22	0.001645	97,820	161	97,740	5,182,919	53.0
22-23	0.001764	97,659	172	97,573	5,085,179	52.1
23-24	0.001837	97,487	179	97,397	4,987,606	51.2
24-25	0.001881	97,308	183	97,216	4,890,209	50.3
25-26	0.001918	97,125	186	97,032	4,792,993	49.3
26-27	0.001961	96,939	190	96,843	4,695,961	48.4
27-28	0.002004	96,748	194	96,651	4,599,118	47.5
28-29	0.002049	96,555	198	96,456	4,502,466	46.6
29-30	0.002095	96,357	202	96,256	4,406,010	45.7
30-31	0.002137	96,155	206	96,052	4,309,755	44.8
31-32	0.002182	95,949	209	95,845	4,213,703	43.9
32-33	0.002236	95,740	214	95,633	4,117,858	43.0
33-34	0.002307	95,526	220	95,416	4,022,225	42.1
34-35	0.002393	95,306	228	95,191	3,926,809	41.2
35-36	0.002502	95,077	238	94,959	3,831,618	40.3
36-37	0.002621	94,840	249	94,715	3,736,659	39.4
37-38	0.002736	94,591	259	94,462	3,641,944	38.5
38-39	0.002836	94,332	268	94,198	3,547,482	37.6
39-40	0.002932	94,065	276	93,927	3,453,284	36.7
40-41	0.003042	93,789	285	93,646	3,359,357	35.8
41-42	0.003188	93,503	298	93,354	3,265,711	34.9
42-43	0.003381	93,205	315	93,048	3,172,357	34.0
43-44	0.003634	92,890	338	92,721	3,079,309	33.1
44-45	0.003947	92,553	365	92,370	2,986,587	32.3
45-46	0.004303	92,187	397	91,989	2,894,217	31.4
46-47	0.004699	91,791	431	91,575	2,802,228	30.5
47-48	0.005151	91,359	471	91,124	2,710,653	29.7
48-49	0.005653	90,889	514	90,632	2,619,529	28.8
49-50	0.006194	90,375	560	90,095	2,528,898	28.0
50-51	0.006732	89,815	605	89,513	2,438,802	27.2
51-52	0.007306	89,211	652	88,885	2,349,290	26.3
52-53	0.007997	88,559	708	88,205	2,260,405	25.5
53-54	0.008856	87,851	778	87,462	2,172,200	24.7
54-55	0.009863	87,073	859	86,643	2,084,739	23.9
55-56	0.010946	86,214	944	85,742	1,998,096	23.2
56-57	0.012045	85,270	1,027	84,756	1,912,354	22.4
57-58	0.013191	84,243	1,111	83,687	1,827,597	21.7
58-59	0.014385	83,132	1,196	82,534	1,743,910	21.0
59-60	0.015639	81,936	1,281	81,295	1,661,376	20.3
60-61	0.017052	80,654	1,375	79,967	1,580,081	19.6

See footnote at end of table.



**Table 8. Life table for black males: United States, 2014—Con.**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table08.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table08.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
61–62	0.018569	79,279	1,472	78,543	1,500,114	18.9
62–63	0.020002	77,807	1,556	77,029	1,421,571	18.3
63–64	0.021217	76,251	1,618	75,442	1,344,543	17.6
64–65	0.022255	74,633	1,661	73,802	1,269,101	17.0
65–66	0.023267	72,972	1,698	72,123	1,195,298	16.4
66–67	0.024458	71,274	1,743	70,402	1,123,176	15.8
67–68	0.025827	69,531	1,796	68,633	1,052,773	15.1
68–69	0.027554	67,735	1,866	66,802	984,140	14.5
69–70	0.029641	65,869	1,952	64,892	917,338	13.9
70–71	0.031894	63,916	2,039	62,897	852,446	13.3
71–72	0.034430	61,878	2,130	60,813	789,549	12.8
72–73	0.037118	59,747	2,218	58,638	728,736	12.2
73–74	0.040084	57,530	2,306	56,377	670,098	11.6
74–75	0.043241	55,224	2,388	54,030	613,721	11.1
75–76	0.046159	52,836	2,439	51,616	559,691	10.6
76–77	0.049450	50,397	2,492	49,151	508,075	10.1
77–78	0.053262	47,905	2,551	46,629	458,924	9.6
78–79	0.057158	45,353	2,592	44,057	412,295	9.1
79–80	0.062357	42,761	2,666	41,428	368,238	8.6
80–81	0.067967	40,095	2,725	38,732	326,810	8.2
81–82	0.073483	37,369	2,746	35,996	288,078	7.7
82–83	0.079987	34,623	2,769	33,239	252,082	7.3
83–84	0.087334	31,854	2,782	30,463	218,843	6.9
84–85	0.094221	29,072	2,739	27,702	188,380	6.5
85–86	0.103044	26,333	2,713	24,976	160,678	6.1
86–87	0.112130	23,619	2,648	22,295	135,702	5.7
87–88	0.121844	20,971	2,555	19,693	113,406	5.4
88–89	0.132199	18,416	2,435	17,199	93,713	5.1
89–90	0.143202	15,981	2,289	14,837	76,514	4.8
90–91	0.154857	13,693	2,120	12,632	61,678	4.5
91–92	0.167156	11,572	1,934	10,605	49,045	4.2
92–93	0.180089	9,638	1,736	8,770	38,440	4.0
93–94	0.193635	7,902	1,530	7,137	29,670	3.8
94–95	0.207765	6,372	1,324	5,710	22,533	3.5
95–96	0.222440	5,048	1,123	4,487	16,823	3.3
96–97	0.237616	3,925	933	3,459	12,336	3.1
97–98	0.253237	2,993	758	2,614	8,877	3.0
98–99	0.269240	2,235	602	1,934	6,263	2.8
99–100	0.285556	1,633	466	1,400	4,329	2.7
100 and over	1.000000	1,167	1,167	2,930	2,930	2.5

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.

**Table 9. Life table for black females: United States, 2014\***Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table09.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table09.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0-1	0.010072	100,000	1,007	99,115	7,849,879	78.5
1-2	0.000496	98,993	49	98,968	7,750,764	78.3
2-3	0.000371	98,944	37	98,925	7,651,796	77.3
3-4	0.000232	98,907	23	98,895	7,552,871	76.4
4-5	0.000177	98,884	18	98,875	7,453,975	75.4
5-6	0.000171	98,867	17	98,858	7,355,100	74.4
6-7	0.000141	98,850	14	98,843	7,256,242	73.4
7-8	0.000122	98,836	12	98,830	7,157,400	72.4
8-9	0.000112	98,824	11	98,818	7,058,570	71.4
9-10	0.000113	98,813	11	98,807	6,959,752	70.4
10-11	0.000122	98,801	12	98,795	6,860,945	69.4
11-12	0.000136	98,789	13	98,783	6,762,150	68.5
12-13	0.000153	98,776	15	98,768	6,663,367	67.5
13-14	0.000171	98,761	17	98,752	6,564,599	66.5
14-15	0.000190	98,744	19	98,735	6,465,846	65.5
15-16	0.000209	98,725	21	98,715	6,367,112	64.5
16-17	0.000236	98,704	23	98,693	6,268,397	63.5
17-18	0.000276	98,681	27	98,668	6,169,704	62.5
18-19	0.000330	98,654	33	98,638	6,071,037	61.5
19-20	0.000392	98,621	39	98,602	5,972,399	60.6
20-21	0.000456	98,583	45	98,560	5,873,797	59.6
21-22	0.000513	98,538	51	98,513	5,775,237	58.6
22-23	0.000557	98,487	55	98,460	5,676,724	57.6
23-24	0.000588	98,432	58	98,403	5,578,265	56.7
24-25	0.000611	98,375	60	98,344	5,479,861	55.7
25-26	0.000634	98,314	62	98,283	5,381,517	54.7
26-27	0.000666	98,252	65	98,219	5,283,233	53.8
27-28	0.000709	98,187	70	98,152	5,185,014	52.8
28-29	0.000765	98,117	75	98,080	5,086,862	51.8
29-30	0.000831	98,042	82	98,001	4,988,783	50.9
30-31	0.000904	97,960	89	97,916	4,890,782	49.9
31-32	0.000980	97,872	96	97,824	4,792,865	49.0
32-33	0.001059	97,776	104	97,724	4,695,041	48.0
33-34	0.001141	97,672	111	97,617	4,597,317	47.1
34-35	0.001230	97,561	120	97,501	4,499,701	46.1
35-36	0.001331	97,441	130	97,376	4,402,200	45.2
36-37	0.001445	97,311	141	97,241	4,304,824	44.2
37-38	0.001566	97,171	152	97,095	4,207,583	43.3
38-39	0.001691	97,018	164	96,936	4,110,488	42.4
39-40	0.001820	96,854	176	96,766	4,013,552	41.4
40-41	0.001962	96,678	190	96,583	3,916,786	40.5
41-42	0.002120	96,488	205	96,386	3,820,202	39.6
42-43	0.002288	96,284	220	96,174	3,723,816	38.7
43-44	0.002468	96,064	237	95,945	3,627,642	37.8
44-45	0.002671	95,827	256	95,699	3,531,697	36.9
45-46	0.002886	95,571	276	95,433	3,435,999	36.0
46-47	0.003132	95,295	298	95,146	3,340,566	35.1
47-48	0.003440	94,996	327	94,833	3,245,421	34.2
48-49	0.003814	94,670	361	94,489	3,150,588	33.3
49-50	0.004231	94,308	399	94,109	3,056,099	32.4
50-51	0.004653	93,909	437	93,691	2,961,990	31.5
51-52	0.005074	93,472	474	93,235	2,868,299	30.7
52-53	0.005517	92,998	513	92,742	2,775,064	29.8
53-54	0.005994	92,485	554	92,208	2,682,322	29.0
54-55	0.006510	91,931	598	91,632	2,590,114	28.2
55-56	0.007054	91,332	644	91,010	2,498,483	27.4
56-57	0.007614	90,688	691	90,343	2,407,472	26.5
57-58	0.008198	89,998	738	89,629	2,317,130	25.7
58-59	0.008808	89,260	786	88,867	2,227,501	25.0
59-60	0.009448	88,474	836	88,056	2,138,634	24.2
60-61	0.010153	87,638	890	87,193	2,050,579	23.4

See footnote at end of table.

**Table 9. Life table for black females: United States, 2014—Con.**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table09.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table09.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
61–62	0.010907	86,748	946	86,275	1,963,386	22.6
62–63	0.011654	85,802	1,000	85,302	1,877,111	21.9
63–64	0.012367	84,802	1,049	84,277	1,791,810	21.1
64–65	0.013067	83,753	1,094	83,206	1,707,532	20.4
65–66	0.013818	82,659	1,142	82,087	1,624,327	19.7
66–67	0.014694	81,516	1,198	80,917	1,542,239	18.9
67–68	0.015672	80,319	1,259	79,689	1,461,322	18.2
68–69	0.016789	79,060	1,327	78,396	1,381,633	17.5
69–70	0.018145	77,732	1,410	77,027	1,303,236	16.8
70–71	0.019720	76,322	1,505	75,569	1,226,209	16.1
71–72	0.021460	74,817	1,606	74,014	1,150,640	15.4
72–73	0.023263	73,211	1,703	72,360	1,076,626	14.7
73–74	0.025364	71,508	1,814	70,601	1,004,266	14.0
74–75	0.027414	69,695	1,911	68,739	933,664	13.4
75–76	0.029779	67,784	2,019	66,775	864,925	12.8
76–77	0.032914	65,765	2,165	64,683	798,150	12.1
77–78	0.036043	63,601	2,292	62,455	733,467	11.5
78–79	0.039528	61,309	2,423	60,097	671,012	10.9
79–80	0.043174	58,885	2,542	57,614	610,916	10.4
80–81	0.047330	56,343	2,667	55,009	553,302	9.8
81–82	0.052269	53,676	2,806	52,273	498,292	9.3
82–83	0.056704	50,870	2,885	49,428	446,019	8.8
83–84	0.063338	47,986	3,039	46,466	396,591	8.3
84–85	0.069700	44,947	3,133	43,380	350,125	7.8
85–86	0.076621	41,814	3,204	40,212	306,744	7.3
86–87	0.084131	38,610	3,248	36,986	266,532	6.9
87–88	0.092263	35,362	3,263	33,730	229,547	6.5
88–89	0.101045	32,099	3,243	30,477	195,816	6.1
89–90	0.110501	28,856	3,189	27,261	165,339	5.7
90–91	0.120654	25,667	3,097	24,119	138,078	5.4
91–92	0.131519	22,570	2,968	21,086	113,959	5.0
92–93	0.143105	19,602	2,805	18,199	92,873	4.7
93–94	0.155417	16,797	2,610	15,491	74,674	4.4
94–95	0.168446	14,186	2,390	12,991	59,182	4.2
95–96	0.182179	11,797	2,149	10,722	46,191	3.9
96–97	0.196589	9,648	1,897	8,699	35,469	3.7
97–98	0.211641	7,751	1,640	6,931	26,769	3.5
98–99	0.227289	6,111	1,389	5,416	19,839	3.2
99–100	0.243475	4,722	1,150	4,147	14,423	3.1
100 and over	1.000000	3,572	3,572	10,276	10,276	2.9

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.

**Table 10. Life table for the Hispanic population: United States, 2014**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table10.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table10.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0-1	0.005018	100,000	502	99,557	8,206,455	82.1
1-2	0.000290	99,498	29	99,484	8,106,898	81.5
2-3	0.000185	99,469	18	99,460	8,007,414	80.5
3-4	0.000144	99,451	14	99,444	7,907,954	79.5
4-5	0.000121	99,437	12	99,431	7,808,510	78.5
5-6	0.000117	99,425	12	99,419	7,709,079	77.5
6-7	0.000108	99,413	11	99,408	7,609,660	76.5
7-8	0.000101	99,402	10	99,397	7,510,253	75.6
8-9	0.000094	99,392	9	99,387	7,410,856	74.6
9-10	0.000086	99,383	9	99,379	7,311,468	73.6
10-11	0.000082	99,374	8	99,370	7,212,090	72.6
11-12	0.000085	99,366	8	99,362	7,112,720	71.6
12-13	0.000103	99,358	10	99,352	7,013,358	70.6
13-14	0.000140	99,347	14	99,340	6,914,005	69.6
14-15	0.000191	99,333	19	99,324	6,814,665	68.6
15-16	0.000248	99,314	25	99,302	6,715,341	67.6
16-17	0.000306	99,290	30	99,275	6,616,039	66.6
17-18	0.000368	99,259	36	99,241	6,516,764	65.7
18-19	0.000429	99,223	43	99,202	6,417,523	64.7
19-20	0.000488	99,180	48	99,156	6,318,321	63.7
20-21	0.000547	99,132	54	99,105	6,219,165	62.7
21-22	0.000601	99,078	60	99,048	6,120,060	61.8
22-23	0.000646	99,018	64	98,986	6,021,012	60.8
23-24	0.000679	98,954	67	98,921	5,922,026	59.8
24-25	0.000703	98,887	70	98,852	5,823,105	58.9
25-26	0.000728	98,818	72	98,782	5,724,253	57.9
26-27	0.000751	98,746	74	98,709	5,625,472	57.0
27-28	0.000766	98,671	76	98,634	5,526,763	56.0
28-29	0.000769	98,596	76	98,558	5,428,129	55.1
29-30	0.000764	98,520	75	98,483	5,329,571	54.1
30-31	0.000755	98,445	74	98,408	5,231,089	53.1
31-32	0.000752	98,371	74	98,334	5,132,681	52.2
32-33	0.000761	98,297	75	98,259	5,034,348	51.2
33-34	0.000789	98,222	77	98,183	4,936,088	50.3
34-35	0.000832	98,144	82	98,103	4,837,905	49.3
35-36	0.000884	98,063	87	98,019	4,739,802	48.3
36-37	0.000940	97,976	92	97,930	4,641,783	47.4
37-38	0.001000	97,884	98	97,835	4,543,853	46.4
38-39	0.001064	97,786	104	97,734	4,446,018	45.5
39-40	0.001131	97,682	110	97,627	4,348,284	44.5
40-41	0.001206	97,571	118	97,513	4,250,657	43.6
41-42	0.001293	97,454	126	97,391	4,153,144	42.6
42-43	0.001393	97,328	136	97,260	4,055,753	41.7
43-44	0.001508	97,192	147	97,119	3,958,493	40.7
44-45	0.001642	97,046	159	96,966	3,861,374	39.8
45-46	0.001787	96,886	173	96,800	3,764,408	38.9
46-47	0.001950	96,713	189	96,619	3,667,609	37.9
47-48	0.002145	96,525	207	96,421	3,570,990	37.0
48-49	0.002376	96,318	229	96,203	3,474,569	36.1
49-50	0.002638	96,089	253	95,962	3,378,366	35.2
50-51	0.002922	95,835	280	95,695	3,282,404	34.3
51-52	0.003218	95,555	307	95,401	3,186,708	33.3
52-53	0.003520	95,248	335	95,080	3,091,307	32.5
53-54	0.003827	94,912	363	94,731	2,996,227	31.6
54-55	0.004147	94,549	392	94,353	2,901,496	30.7
55-56	0.004489	94,157	423	93,946	2,807,143	29.8
56-57	0.004863	93,734	456	93,507	2,713,197	28.9
57-58	0.005280	93,279	492	93,032	2,619,691	28.1
58-59	0.005746	92,786	533	92,520	2,526,658	27.2
59-60	0.006259	92,253	577	91,964	2,434,139	26.4
60-61	0.006837	91,676	627	91,362	2,342,175	25.5

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 10. Life table for the Hispanic population: United States, 2014—Con.**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table10.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table10.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
61–62	0.007457	91,049	679	90,709	2,250,813	24.7
62–63	0.008066	90,370	729	90,005	2,160,103	23.9
63–64	0.008622	89,641	773	89,255	2,070,098	23.1
64–65	0.009139	88,868	812	88,462	1,980,843	22.3
65–66	0.009662	88,056	851	87,631	1,892,381	21.5
66–67	0.010258	87,205	895	86,758	1,804,751	20.7
67–68	0.010965	86,311	946	85,837	1,717,993	19.9
68–69	0.011849	85,364	1,012	84,858	1,632,155	19.1
69–70	0.012931	84,353	1,091	83,807	1,547,297	18.3
70–71	0.014191	83,262	1,182	82,671	1,463,490	17.6
71–72	0.015602	82,080	1,281	81,440	1,380,819	16.8
72–73	0.017171	80,800	1,387	80,106	1,299,379	16.1
73–74	0.018842	79,412	1,496	78,664	1,219,273	15.4
74–75	0.020598	77,916	1,605	77,114	1,140,608	14.6
75–76	0.022437	76,311	1,712	75,455	1,063,495	13.9
76–77	0.024494	74,599	1,827	73,685	988,040	13.2
77–78	0.026957	72,772	1,962	71,791	914,354	12.6
78–79	0.029923	70,810	2,119	69,751	842,563	11.9
79–80	0.033446	68,691	2,297	67,543	772,813	11.3
80–81	0.037315	66,394	2,477	65,155	705,270	10.6
81–82	0.041498	63,916	2,652	62,590	640,115	10.0
82–83	0.045981	61,264	2,817	59,855	577,525	9.4
83–84	0.051367	58,447	3,002	56,946	517,670	8.9
84–85	0.057260	55,445	3,175	53,857	460,724	8.3
85–86	0.063158	52,270	3,301	50,619	406,867	7.8
86–87	0.070890	48,969	3,471	47,233	356,247	7.3
87–88	0.079429	45,497	3,614	43,690	309,014	6.8
88–89	0.088824	41,884	3,720	40,023	265,324	6.3
89–90	0.099119	38,163	3,783	36,272	225,300	5.9
90–91	0.110350	34,381	3,794	32,484	189,029	5.5
91–92	0.122543	30,587	3,748	28,713	156,545	5.1
92–93	0.135711	26,838	3,642	25,017	127,832	4.8
93–94	0.149850	23,196	3,476	21,458	102,815	4.4
94–95	0.164941	19,720	3,253	18,094	81,357	4.1
95–96	0.180941	16,468	2,980	14,978	63,263	3.8
96–97	0.197790	13,488	2,668	12,154	48,285	3.6
97–98	0.215404	10,820	2,331	9,655	36,131	3.3
98–99	0.233678	8,489	1,984	7,498	26,476	3.1
99–100	0.252488	6,506	1,643	5,684	18,979	2.9
100 and over	1.000000	4,863	4,863	13,295	13,295	2.7

NOTE: This life table is based on death rates that have been adjusted for race and ethnicity misclassification on death certificates. Updated classification ratios were applied; see Technical Notes.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.

**Table 11. Life table for Hispanic males: United States, 2014**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table11.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table11.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0-1	0.005431	100,000	543	99,522	7,940,981	79.4
1-2	0.000286	99,457	28	99,443	7,841,459	78.8
2-3	0.000208	99,428	21	99,418	7,742,017	77.9
3-4	0.000145	99,408	14	99,401	7,642,599	76.9
4-5	0.000135	99,393	13	99,387	7,543,198	75.9
5-6	0.000128	99,380	13	99,374	7,443,811	74.9
6-7	0.000120	99,367	12	99,361	7,344,438	73.9
7-8	0.000112	99,355	11	99,350	7,245,077	72.9
8-9	0.000101	99,344	10	99,339	7,145,727	71.9
9-10	0.000089	99,334	9	99,330	7,046,388	70.9
10-11	0.000079	99,325	8	99,321	6,947,058	69.9
11-12	0.000082	99,317	8	99,313	6,847,737	68.9
12-13	0.000107	99,309	11	99,304	6,748,423	68.0
13-14	0.000160	99,299	16	99,291	6,649,119	67.0
14-15	0.000237	99,283	24	99,271	6,549,829	66.0
15-16	0.000322	99,259	32	99,243	6,450,558	65.0
16-17	0.000408	99,227	40	99,207	6,351,314	64.0
17-18	0.000500	99,187	50	99,162	6,252,107	63.0
18-19	0.000592	99,137	59	99,108	6,152,945	62.1
19-20	0.000680	99,079	67	99,045	6,053,837	61.1
20-21	0.000767	99,011	76	98,973	5,954,792	60.1
21-22	0.000847	98,935	84	98,893	5,855,819	59.2
22-23	0.000912	98,851	90	98,806	5,756,926	58.2
23-24	0.000958	98,761	95	98,714	5,658,120	57.3
24-25	0.000992	98,667	98	98,618	5,559,406	56.3
25-26	0.001023	98,569	101	98,518	5,460,788	55.4
26-27	0.001053	98,468	104	98,416	5,362,269	54.5
27-28	0.001072	98,364	105	98,312	5,263,853	53.5
28-29	0.001078	98,259	106	98,206	5,165,542	52.6
29-30	0.001076	98,153	106	98,100	5,067,336	51.6
30-31	0.001068	98,047	105	97,995	4,969,236	50.7
31-32	0.001066	97,943	104	97,890	4,871,241	49.7
32-33	0.001077	97,838	105	97,785	4,773,350	48.8
33-34	0.001108	97,733	108	97,679	4,675,565	47.8
34-35	0.001157	97,624	113	97,568	4,577,886	46.9
35-36	0.001216	97,511	119	97,452	4,480,318	45.9
36-37	0.001279	97,393	125	97,331	4,382,866	45.0
37-38	0.001350	97,268	131	97,203	4,285,536	44.1
38-39	0.001428	97,137	139	97,068	4,188,333	43.1
39-40	0.001512	96,998	147	96,925	4,091,265	42.2
40-41	0.001609	96,852	156	96,774	3,994,340	41.2
41-42	0.001720	96,696	166	96,613	3,897,567	40.3
42-43	0.001839	96,529	177	96,441	3,800,954	39.4
43-44	0.001967	96,352	190	96,257	3,704,513	38.4
44-45	0.002109	96,162	203	96,061	3,608,256	37.5
45-46	0.002260	95,960	217	95,851	3,512,195	36.6
46-47	0.002435	95,743	233	95,626	3,416,344	35.7
47-48	0.002663	95,510	254	95,382	3,320,718	34.8
48-49	0.002960	95,255	282	95,114	3,225,335	33.9
49-50	0.003314	94,973	315	94,816	3,130,221	33.0
50-51	0.003706	94,659	351	94,483	3,035,405	32.1
51-52	0.004112	94,308	388	94,114	2,940,922	31.2
52-53	0.004523	93,920	425	93,708	2,846,808	30.3
53-54	0.004933	93,495	461	93,265	2,753,100	29.4
54-55	0.005353	93,034	498	92,785	2,659,835	28.6
55-56	0.005804	92,536	537	92,268	2,567,050	27.7
56-57	0.006302	91,999	580	91,709	2,474,782	26.9
57-58	0.006846	91,419	626	91,106	2,383,073	26.1
58-59	0.007441	90,793	676	90,456	2,291,967	25.2
59-60	0.008086	90,118	729	89,753	2,201,512	24.4
60-61	0.008808	89,389	787	88,995	2,111,758	23.6

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 11. Life table for Hispanic males: United States, 2014—Con.**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table11.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table11.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
61–62	0.009589	88,602	850	88,177	2,022,763	22.8
62–63	0.010362	87,752	909	87,297	1,934,586	22.0
63–64	0.011072	86,843	962	86,362	1,847,288	21.3
64–65	0.011735	85,881	1,008	85,377	1,760,926	20.5
65–66	0.012390	84,874	1,052	84,348	1,675,549	19.7
66–67	0.013129	83,822	1,100	83,272	1,591,201	19.0
67–68	0.014025	82,721	1,160	82,141	1,507,929	18.2
68–69	0.015186	81,561	1,239	80,942	1,425,788	17.5
69–70	0.016636	80,323	1,336	79,654	1,344,846	16.7
70–71	0.018353	78,986	1,450	78,262	1,265,192	16.0
71–72	0.020257	77,537	1,571	76,751	1,186,930	15.3
72–73	0.022291	75,966	1,693	75,119	1,110,179	14.6
73–74	0.024299	74,273	1,805	73,370	1,035,059	13.9
74–75	0.026253	72,468	1,902	71,517	961,689	13.3
75–76	0.028211	70,565	1,991	69,570	890,172	12.6
76–77	0.030405	68,575	2,085	67,532	820,602	12.0
77–78	0.033196	66,490	2,207	65,386	753,070	11.3
78–79	0.036680	64,283	2,358	63,104	687,684	10.7
79–80	0.040867	61,925	2,531	60,659	624,580	10.1
80–81	0.045640	59,394	2,711	58,039	563,921	9.5
81–82	0.050868	56,683	2,883	55,242	505,882	8.9
82–83	0.056377	53,800	3,033	52,283	450,641	8.4
83–84	0.062935	50,767	3,195	49,169	398,357	7.8
84–85	0.069901	47,572	3,325	45,909	349,188	7.3
85–86	0.076651	44,247	3,392	42,551	303,279	6.9
86–87	0.086134	40,855	3,519	39,095	260,728	6.4
87–88	0.096578	37,336	3,606	35,533	221,632	5.9
88–89	0.108027	33,730	3,644	31,908	186,099	5.5
89–90	0.120515	30,086	3,626	28,273	154,191	5.1
90–91	0.134061	26,461	3,547	24,687	125,918	4.8
91–92	0.148669	22,913	3,406	21,210	101,231	4.4
92–93	0.164320	19,507	3,205	17,904	80,021	4.1
93–94	0.180973	16,301	2,950	14,826	62,117	3.8
94–95	0.198564	13,351	2,651	12,026	47,290	3.5
95–96	0.217002	10,700	2,322	9,539	35,265	3.3
96–97	0.236172	8,378	1,979	7,389	25,725	3.1
97–98	0.255935	6,400	1,638	5,581	18,336	2.9
98–99	0.276134	4,762	1,315	4,104	12,756	2.7
99–100	0.296597	3,447	1,022	2,936	8,652	2.5
100 and over	1.000000	2,424	2,424	5,716	5,716	2.4

NOTE: This life table is based on death rates that have been adjusted for race and ethnicity misclassification on death certificates. Updated classification ratios were applied; see Technical Notes.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.

**Table 12. Life table for Hispanic females: United States, 2014**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table12.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table12.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0-1	0.004588	100,000	459	99,594	8,445,037	84.5
1-2	0.000289	99,541	29	99,527	8,345,443	83.8
2-3	0.000158	99,512	16	99,505	8,245,916	82.9
3-4	0.000139	99,497	14	99,490	8,146,411	81.9
4-5	0.000103	99,483	10	99,478	8,046,922	80.9
5-6	0.000103	99,473	10	99,468	7,947,444	79.9
6-7	0.000095	99,462	9	99,458	7,847,976	78.9
7-8	0.000089	99,453	9	99,449	7,748,519	77.9
8-9	0.000085	99,444	8	99,440	7,649,070	76.9
9-10	0.000082	99,436	8	99,432	7,549,630	75.9
10-11	0.000082	99,428	8	99,424	7,450,199	74.9
11-12	0.000086	99,419	9	99,415	7,350,775	73.9
12-13	0.000097	99,411	10	99,406	7,251,360	72.9
13-14	0.000116	99,401	12	99,396	7,151,954	72.0
14-15	0.000142	99,390	14	99,383	7,052,558	71.0
15-16	0.000171	99,376	17	99,367	6,953,175	70.0
16-17	0.000202	99,359	20	99,349	6,853,808	69.0
17-18	0.000231	99,339	23	99,327	6,754,460	68.0
18-19	0.000259	99,316	26	99,303	6,655,133	67.0
19-20	0.000283	99,290	28	99,276	6,555,830	66.0
20-21	0.000307	99,262	30	99,247	6,456,554	65.0
21-22	0.000330	99,231	33	99,215	6,357,307	64.1
22-23	0.000349	99,199	35	99,181	6,258,092	63.1
23-24	0.000366	99,164	36	99,146	6,158,911	62.1
24-25	0.000381	99,128	38	99,109	6,059,765	61.1
25-26	0.000397	99,090	39	99,070	5,960,656	60.2
26-27	0.000413	99,051	41	99,030	5,861,586	59.2
27-28	0.000422	99,010	42	98,989	5,762,556	58.2
28-29	0.000422	98,968	42	98,947	5,663,567	57.2
29-30	0.000416	98,926	41	98,906	5,564,620	56.3
30-31	0.000408	98,885	40	98,865	5,465,714	55.3
31-32	0.000405	98,845	40	98,825	5,366,850	54.3
32-33	0.000415	98,805	41	98,784	5,268,025	53.3
33-34	0.000441	98,764	44	98,742	5,169,241	52.3
34-35	0.000482	98,720	48	98,696	5,070,499	51.4
35-36	0.000532	98,672	52	98,646	4,971,803	50.4
36-37	0.000583	98,620	58	98,591	4,873,157	49.4
37-38	0.000636	98,562	63	98,531	4,774,565	48.4
38-39	0.000687	98,500	68	98,466	4,676,034	47.5
39-40	0.000738	98,432	73	98,396	4,577,568	46.5
40-41	0.000793	98,359	78	98,320	4,479,172	45.5
41-42	0.000858	98,281	84	98,239	4,380,852	44.6
42-43	0.000938	98,197	92	98,151	4,282,613	43.6
43-44	0.001039	98,105	102	98,054	4,184,462	42.7
44-45	0.001161	98,003	114	97,946	4,086,407	41.7
45-46	0.001297	97,889	127	97,826	3,988,461	40.7
46-47	0.001444	97,762	141	97,692	3,890,635	39.8
47-48	0.001603	97,621	156	97,543	3,792,944	38.9
48-49	0.001767	97,465	172	97,379	3,695,401	37.9
49-50	0.001937	97,292	188	97,198	3,598,022	37.0
50-51	0.002117	97,104	206	97,001	3,500,824	36.1
51-52	0.002309	96,898	224	96,787	3,403,822	35.1
52-53	0.002510	96,675	243	96,553	3,307,036	34.2
53-54	0.002723	96,432	263	96,301	3,210,483	33.3
54-55	0.002955	96,169	284	96,027	3,114,182	32.4
55-56	0.003202	95,885	307	95,732	3,018,154	31.5
56-57	0.003473	95,578	332	95,412	2,922,423	30.6
57-58	0.003783	95,246	360	95,066	2,827,010	29.7
58-59	0.004144	94,886	393	94,689	2,731,944	28.8
59-60	0.004551	94,493	430	94,278	2,637,255	27.9
60-61	0.005013	94,063	472	93,827	2,542,977	27.0

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 12. Life table for Hispanic females: United States, 2014—Con.**Spreadsheet version available from: [http://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table12.xlsx](http://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table12.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
61–62	0.005508	93,591	516	93,333	2,449,150	26.2
62–63	0.005995	93,076	558	92,797	2,355,817	25.3
63–64	0.006440	92,518	596	92,220	2,263,020	24.5
64–65	0.006856	91,922	630	91,607	2,170,801	23.6
65–66	0.007292	91,292	666	90,959	2,079,194	22.8
66–67	0.007796	90,626	707	90,273	1,988,235	21.9
67–68	0.008373	89,919	753	89,543	1,897,963	21.1
68–69	0.009062	89,166	808	88,762	1,808,420	20.3
69–70	0.009883	88,358	873	87,922	1,719,657	19.5
70–71	0.010826	87,485	947	87,012	1,631,735	18.7
71–72	0.011907	86,538	1,030	86,023	1,544,724	17.9
72–73	0.013180	85,508	1,127	84,944	1,458,701	17.1
73–74	0.014650	84,381	1,236	83,763	1,373,756	16.3
74–75	0.016303	83,145	1,356	82,467	1,289,994	15.5
75–76	0.018094	81,789	1,480	81,049	1,207,527	14.8
76–77	0.020083	80,309	1,613	79,503	1,126,478	14.0
77–78	0.022364	78,696	1,760	77,816	1,046,975	13.3
78–79	0.025057	76,936	1,928	75,972	969,159	12.6
79–80	0.028257	75,009	2,120	73,949	893,186	11.9
80–81	0.031681	72,889	2,309	71,734	819,237	11.2
81–82	0.035398	70,580	2,498	69,331	747,503	10.6
82–83	0.039453	68,081	2,686	66,738	678,172	10.0
83–84	0.044389	65,395	2,903	63,944	611,434	9.3
84–85	0.050006	62,493	3,125	60,930	547,490	8.8
85–86	0.055376	59,368	3,288	57,724	486,560	8.2
86–87	0.062718	56,080	3,517	54,321	428,836	7.6
87–88	0.070907	52,563	3,727	50,699	374,514	7.1
88–89	0.080008	48,836	3,907	46,882	323,815	6.6
89–90	0.090079	44,928	4,047	42,905	276,933	6.2
90–91	0.101174	40,881	4,136	38,813	234,028	5.7
91–92	0.113335	36,745	4,165	34,663	195,215	5.3
92–93	0.126590	32,581	4,124	30,519	160,552	4.9
93–94	0.140953	28,456	4,011	26,451	130,033	4.6
94–95	0.156415	24,445	3,824	22,534	103,582	4.2
95–96	0.172945	20,622	3,566	18,838	81,049	3.9
96–97	0.190485	17,055	3,249	15,431	62,210	3.6
97–98	0.208949	13,807	2,885	12,364	46,780	3.4
98–99	0.228228	10,922	2,493	9,675	34,416	3.2
99–100	0.248183	8,429	2,092	7,383	24,740	2.9
100 and over	1.000000	6,337	6,337	17,357	17,357	2.7

NOTE: This life table is based on death rates that have been adjusted for race and ethnicity misclassification on death certificates. Updated classification ratios were applied; see Technical Notes.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.

**Table 13. Life table for the non-Hispanic white population: United States, 2014**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table13.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table13.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0-1	0.004898	100,000	490	99,567	7,884,731	78.8
1-2	0.000343	99,510	34	99,493	7,785,163	78.2
2-3	0.000237	99,476	24	99,464	7,685,670	77.3
3-4	0.000165	99,453	16	99,444	7,586,206	76.3
4-5	0.000151	99,436	15	99,429	7,486,762	75.3
5-6	0.000133	99,421	13	99,415	7,387,333	74.3
6-7	0.000119	99,408	12	99,402	7,287,918	73.3
7-8	0.000106	99,396	11	99,391	7,188,516	72.3
8-9	0.000094	99,386	9	99,381	7,089,125	71.3
9-10	0.000085	99,376	8	99,372	6,989,745	70.3
10-11	0.000081	99,368	8	99,364	6,890,373	69.3
11-12	0.000088	99,360	9	99,355	6,791,009	68.3
12-13	0.000112	99,351	11	99,346	6,691,653	67.4
13-14	0.000156	99,340	16	99,332	6,592,308	66.4
14-15	0.000218	99,324	22	99,314	6,492,976	65.4
15-16	0.000284	99,303	28	99,289	6,393,662	64.4
16-17	0.000353	99,275	35	99,257	6,294,373	63.4
17-18	0.000431	99,240	43	99,218	6,195,116	62.4
18-19	0.000518	99,197	51	99,171	6,095,898	61.5
19-20	0.000607	99,145	60	99,115	5,996,727	60.5
20-21	0.000698	99,085	69	99,051	5,897,612	59.5
21-22	0.000782	99,016	77	98,977	5,798,561	58.6
22-23	0.000850	98,938	84	98,896	5,699,584	57.6
23-24	0.000898	98,854	89	98,810	5,600,688	56.7
24-25	0.000932	98,766	92	98,720	5,501,878	55.7
25-26	0.000963	98,674	95	98,626	5,403,158	54.8
26-27	0.000997	98,579	98	98,529	5,304,532	53.8
27-28	0.001035	98,480	102	98,429	5,206,003	52.9
28-29	0.001077	98,378	106	98,325	5,107,574	51.9
29-30	0.001123	98,272	110	98,217	5,009,248	51.0
30-31	0.001174	98,162	115	98,104	4,911,031	50.0
31-32	0.001224	98,047	120	97,987	4,812,927	49.1
32-33	0.001270	97,927	124	97,865	4,714,940	48.1
33-34	0.001312	97,802	128	97,738	4,617,076	47.2
34-35	0.001355	97,674	132	97,608	4,519,338	46.3
35-36	0.001408	97,542	137	97,473	4,421,730	45.3
36-37	0.001476	97,404	144	97,332	4,324,257	44.4
37-38	0.001553	97,261	151	97,185	4,226,925	43.5
38-39	0.001637	97,109	159	97,030	4,129,739	42.5
39-40	0.001728	96,950	168	96,867	4,032,710	41.6
40-41	0.001835	96,783	178	96,694	3,935,843	40.7
41-42	0.001961	96,605	189	96,511	3,839,149	39.7
42-43	0.002101	96,416	203	96,315	3,742,638	38.8
43-44	0.002259	96,213	217	96,105	3,646,323	37.9
44-45	0.002443	95,996	234	95,879	3,550,219	37.0
45-46	0.002641	95,762	253	95,635	3,454,340	36.1
46-47	0.002869	95,509	274	95,372	3,358,705	35.2
47-48	0.003150	95,235	300	95,085	3,263,333	34.3
48-49	0.003483	94,935	331	94,769	3,168,248	33.4
49-50	0.003844	94,604	364	94,422	3,073,479	32.5
50-51	0.004200	94,240	396	94,043	2,979,056	31.6
51-52	0.004552	93,845	427	93,631	2,885,014	30.7
52-53	0.004926	93,417	460	93,187	2,791,383	29.9
53-54	0.005338	92,957	496	92,709	2,698,195	29.0
54-55	0.005788	92,461	535	92,194	2,605,486	28.2
55-56	0.006272	91,926	577	91,638	2,513,293	27.3
56-57	0.006768	91,349	618	91,040	2,421,655	26.5
57-58	0.007267	90,731	659	90,402	2,330,615	25.7
58-59	0.007763	90,072	699	89,722	2,240,213	24.9
59-60	0.008270	89,373	739	89,003	2,150,491	24.1
60-61	0.008819	88,634	782	88,243	2,061,488	23.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 13. Life table for the non-Hispanic white population: United States, 2014—Con.**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table13.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table13.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
61–62	0.009428	87,852	828	87,438	1,973,245	22.5
62–63	0.010090	87,024	878	86,585	1,885,807	21.7
63–64	0.010804	86,146	931	85,680	1,799,223	20.9
64–65	0.011570	85,215	986	84,722	1,713,543	20.1
65–66	0.012386	84,229	1,043	83,707	1,628,821	19.3
66–67	0.013285	83,186	1,105	82,633	1,545,113	18.6
67–68	0.014315	82,081	1,175	81,493	1,462,480	17.8
68–69	0.015518	80,906	1,255	80,278	1,380,987	17.1
69–70	0.016953	79,650	1,350	78,975	1,300,709	16.3
70–71	0.018662	78,300	1,461	77,569	1,221,734	15.6
71–72	0.020571	76,839	1,581	76,048	1,144,165	14.9
72–73	0.022628	75,258	1,703	74,407	1,068,117	14.2
73–74	0.024807	73,555	1,825	72,643	993,710	13.5
74–75	0.027141	71,730	1,947	70,757	921,068	12.8
75–76	0.029679	69,784	2,071	68,748	850,311	12.2
76–77	0.032610	67,712	2,208	66,608	781,563	11.5
77–78	0.036019	65,504	2,359	64,325	714,954	10.9
78–79	0.039896	63,145	2,519	61,885	650,630	10.3
79–80	0.044445	60,626	2,695	59,278	588,744	9.7
80–81	0.049376	57,931	2,860	56,501	529,466	9.1
81–82	0.054651	55,071	3,010	53,566	472,965	8.6
82–83	0.060450	52,061	3,147	50,488	419,399	8.1
83–84	0.067393	48,914	3,296	47,266	368,911	7.5
84–85	0.074957	45,618	3,419	43,908	321,645	7.1
85–86	0.082499	42,198	3,481	40,458	277,737	6.6
86–87	0.092339	38,717	3,575	36,929	237,280	6.1
87–88	0.103145	35,142	3,625	33,329	200,350	5.7
88–89	0.114963	31,517	3,623	29,705	167,021	5.3
89–90	0.127828	27,894	3,566	26,111	137,316	4.9
90–91	0.141763	24,328	3,449	22,604	111,205	4.6
91–92	0.156775	20,879	3,273	19,243	88,601	4.2
92–93	0.172853	17,606	3,043	16,084	69,358	3.9
93–94	0.189966	14,563	2,766	13,180	53,274	3.7
94–95	0.208058	11,796	2,454	10,569	40,094	3.4
95–96	0.227054	9,342	2,121	8,281	29,525	3.2
96–97	0.246850	7,221	1,782	6,330	21,244	2.9
97–98	0.267322	5,438	1,454	4,711	14,914	2.7
98–99	0.288327	3,985	1,149	3,410	10,203	2.6
99–100	0.309702	2,836	878	2,397	6,792	2.4
100 and over	1.000000	1,957	1,957	4,396	4,396	2.2

NOTE: This life table is based on death rates that have been adjusted for race and ethnicity misclassification on death certificates. Updated classification ratios were applied; see Technical Notes.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.

**Table 14. Life table for non-Hispanic white males: United States, 2014**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table14.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table14.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0-1	0.005355	100,000	536	99,530	7,648,481	76.5
1-2	0.000390	99,464	39	99,445	7,548,951	75.9
2-3	0.000289	99,426	29	99,411	7,449,506	74.9
3-4	0.000205	99,397	20	99,387	7,350,095	73.9
4-5	0.000186	99,377	19	99,367	7,250,708	73.0
5-6	0.000164	99,358	16	99,350	7,151,341	72.0
6-7	0.000145	99,342	14	99,335	7,051,991	71.0
7-8	0.000129	99,327	13	99,321	6,952,657	70.0
8-9	0.000115	99,315	11	99,309	6,853,336	69.0
9-10	0.000105	99,303	10	99,298	6,754,027	68.0
10-11	0.000103	99,293	10	99,288	6,654,729	67.0
11-12	0.000115	99,283	11	99,277	6,555,441	66.0
12-13	0.000148	99,271	15	99,264	6,456,164	65.0
13-14	0.000208	99,256	21	99,246	6,356,901	64.0
14-15	0.000289	99,236	29	99,221	6,257,655	63.1
15-16	0.000374	99,207	37	99,189	6,158,433	62.1
16-17	0.000464	99,170	46	99,147	6,059,244	61.1
17-18	0.000575	99,124	57	99,096	5,960,097	60.1
18-19	0.000707	99,067	70	99,032	5,861,002	59.2
19-20	0.000848	98,997	84	98,955	5,761,970	58.2
20-21	0.000993	98,913	98	98,864	5,663,015	57.3
21-22	0.001125	98,815	111	98,759	5,564,151	56.3
22-23	0.001226	98,704	121	98,643	5,465,392	55.4
23-24	0.001290	98,583	127	98,519	5,366,749	54.4
24-25	0.001328	98,456	131	98,390	5,268,230	53.5
25-26	0.001357	98,325	133	98,258	5,169,839	52.6
26-27	0.001392	98,191	137	98,123	5,071,581	51.6
27-28	0.001432	98,055	140	97,984	4,973,458	50.7
28-29	0.001481	97,914	145	97,842	4,875,474	49.8
29-30	0.001535	97,769	150	97,694	4,777,632	48.9
30-31	0.001594	97,619	156	97,541	4,679,938	47.9
31-32	0.001650	97,463	161	97,383	4,582,397	47.0
32-33	0.001697	97,303	165	97,220	4,485,014	46.1
33-34	0.001735	97,138	168	97,053	4,387,794	45.2
34-35	0.001768	96,969	171	96,883	4,290,740	44.2
35-36	0.001812	96,798	175	96,710	4,193,857	43.3
36-37	0.001874	96,622	181	96,532	4,097,147	42.4
37-38	0.001946	96,441	188	96,347	4,000,615	41.5
38-39	0.002027	96,253	195	96,156	3,904,268	40.6
39-40	0.002119	96,058	204	95,957	3,808,112	39.6
40-41	0.002232	95,855	214	95,748	3,712,156	38.7
41-42	0.002370	95,641	227	95,527	3,616,408	37.8
42-43	0.002531	95,414	241	95,293	3,520,881	36.9
43-44	0.002719	95,173	259	95,043	3,425,587	36.0
44-45	0.002943	94,914	279	94,774	3,330,544	35.1
45-46	0.003188	94,635	302	94,484	3,235,770	34.2
46-47	0.003471	94,333	327	94,169	3,141,286	33.3
47-48	0.003820	94,005	359	93,826	3,047,117	32.4
48-49	0.004234	93,646	396	93,448	2,953,291	31.5
49-50	0.004683	93,250	437	93,032	2,859,843	30.7
50-51	0.005127	92,813	476	92,575	2,766,811	29.8
51-52	0.005569	92,337	514	92,080	2,674,236	29.0
52-53	0.006047	91,823	555	91,545	2,582,156	28.1
53-54	0.006583	91,268	601	90,967	2,490,610	27.3
54-55	0.007174	90,667	650	90,342	2,399,643	26.5
55-56	0.007807	90,017	703	89,665	2,309,301	25.7
56-57	0.008451	89,314	755	88,936	2,219,636	24.9
57-58	0.009101	88,559	806	88,156	2,130,700	24.1
58-59	0.009751	87,753	856	87,325	2,042,544	23.3
59-60	0.010416	86,897	905	86,445	1,955,218	22.5
60-61	0.011137	85,992	958	85,513	1,868,774	21.7

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 14. Life table for non-Hispanic white males: United States, 2014—Con.**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table14.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table14.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
61–62	0.011923	85,034	1,014	84,528	1,783,260	21.0
62–63	0.012739	84,021	1,070	83,485	1,698,733	20.2
63–64	0.013568	82,950	1,125	82,388	1,615,247	19.5
64–65	0.014415	81,825	1,180	81,235	1,532,860	18.7
65–66	0.015296	80,645	1,234	80,029	1,451,625	18.0
66–67	0.016285	79,412	1,293	78,765	1,371,596	17.3
67–68	0.017432	78,118	1,362	77,438	1,292,831	16.5
68–69	0.018801	76,757	1,443	76,035	1,215,394	15.8
69–70	0.020472	75,314	1,542	74,543	1,139,358	15.1
70–71	0.022484	73,772	1,659	72,942	1,064,816	14.4
71–72	0.024723	72,113	1,783	71,222	991,873	13.8
72–73	0.027154	70,330	1,910	69,375	920,652	13.1
73–74	0.029705	68,421	2,032	67,404	851,276	12.4
74–75	0.032406	66,388	2,151	65,312	783,872	11.8
75–76	0.035345	64,237	2,270	63,102	718,559	11.2
76–77	0.038768	61,966	2,402	60,765	655,458	10.6
77–78	0.042809	59,564	2,550	58,289	594,693	10.0
78–79	0.047239	57,014	2,693	55,667	536,404	9.4
79–80	0.052332	54,321	2,843	52,899	480,736	8.8
80–81	0.058066	51,478	2,989	49,984	427,837	8.3
81–82	0.064194	48,489	3,113	46,933	377,853	7.8
82–83	0.071022	45,376	3,223	43,765	330,920	7.3
83–84	0.079123	42,154	3,335	40,486	287,156	6.8
84–85	0.087692	38,818	3,404	37,116	246,670	6.4
85–86	0.095965	35,414	3,399	33,715	209,553	5.9
86–87	0.107532	32,016	3,443	30,294	175,838	5.5
87–88	0.120199	28,573	3,434	26,856	145,544	5.1
88–89	0.134002	25,139	3,369	23,454	118,688	4.7
89–90	0.148957	21,770	3,243	20,149	95,234	4.4
90–91	0.165064	18,527	3,058	16,998	75,086	4.1
91–92	0.182299	15,469	2,820	14,059	58,087	3.8
92–93	0.200614	12,649	2,538	11,380	44,028	3.5
93–94	0.219934	10,111	2,224	9,000	32,648	3.2
94–95	0.240155	7,888	1,894	6,940	23,649	3.0
95–96	0.261149	5,993	1,565	5,211	16,708	2.8
96–97	0.282762	4,428	1,252	3,802	11,497	2.6
97–98	0.304818	3,176	968	2,692	7,695	2.4
98–99	0.327130	2,208	722	1,847	5,003	2.3
99–100	0.349496	1,486	519	1,226	3,156	2.1
100 and over	1.000000	966	966	1,930	1,930	2.0

NOTE: This life table is based on death rates that have been adjusted for race and ethnicity misclassification on death certificates. Updated classification ratios were applied; see Technical Notes.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.

**Table 15. Life table for non-Hispanic white females: United States, 2014**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table15.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table15.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0-1	0.004415	100,000	442	99,607	8,120,107	81.2
1-2	0.000287	99,558	29	99,544	8,020,501	80.6
2-3	0.000182	99,530	18	99,521	7,920,957	79.6
3-4	0.000123	99,512	12	99,506	7,821,436	78.6
4-5	0.000114	99,500	11	99,494	7,721,930	77.6
5-6	0.000101	99,488	10	99,483	7,622,436	76.6
6-7	0.000091	99,478	9	99,474	7,522,953	75.6
7-8	0.000082	99,469	8	99,465	7,423,479	74.6
8-9	0.000073	99,461	7	99,457	7,324,014	73.6
9-10	0.000065	99,454	6	99,451	7,224,557	72.6
10-11	0.000060	99,447	6	99,444	7,125,106	71.6
11-12	0.000062	99,441	6	99,438	7,025,662	70.7
12-13	0.000076	99,435	8	99,431	6,926,224	69.7
13-14	0.000105	99,428	10	99,422	6,826,792	68.7
14-15	0.000145	99,417	14	99,410	6,727,370	67.7
15-16	0.000190	99,403	19	99,393	6,627,960	66.7
16-17	0.000235	99,384	23	99,372	6,528,566	65.7
17-18	0.000279	99,361	28	99,347	6,429,194	64.7
18-19	0.000318	99,333	32	99,317	6,329,847	63.7
19-20	0.000353	99,301	35	99,284	6,230,530	62.7
20-21	0.000388	99,266	38	99,247	6,131,247	61.8
21-22	0.000423	99,228	42	99,207	6,032,000	60.8
22-23	0.000456	99,186	45	99,163	5,932,793	59.8
23-24	0.000489	99,140	48	99,116	5,833,630	58.8
24-25	0.000521	99,092	52	99,066	5,734,514	57.9
25-26	0.000555	99,040	55	99,013	5,635,447	56.9
26-27	0.000590	98,985	58	98,956	5,536,435	55.9
27-28	0.000627	98,927	62	98,896	5,437,478	55.0
28-29	0.000664	98,865	66	98,832	5,338,582	54.0
29-30	0.000702	98,799	69	98,765	5,239,750	53.0
30-31	0.000745	98,730	74	98,693	5,140,985	52.1
31-32	0.000790	98,656	78	98,617	5,042,292	51.1
32-33	0.000836	98,579	82	98,537	4,943,675	50.1
33-34	0.000883	98,496	87	98,453	4,845,137	49.2
34-35	0.000935	98,409	92	98,363	4,746,685	48.2
35-36	0.000998	98,317	98	98,268	4,648,322	47.3
36-37	0.001072	98,219	105	98,166	4,550,054	46.3
37-38	0.001155	98,114	113	98,057	4,451,888	45.4
38-39	0.001241	98,000	122	97,939	4,353,831	44.4
39-40	0.001331	97,879	130	97,814	4,255,891	43.5
40-41	0.001433	97,748	140	97,678	4,158,077	42.5
41-42	0.001547	97,608	151	97,533	4,060,399	41.6
42-43	0.001667	97,457	162	97,376	3,962,866	40.7
43-44	0.001796	97,295	175	97,208	3,865,490	39.7
44-45	0.001939	97,120	188	97,026	3,768,283	38.8
45-46	0.002091	96,932	203	96,830	3,671,257	37.9
46-47	0.002265	96,729	219	96,620	3,574,426	37.0
47-48	0.002480	96,510	239	96,390	3,477,807	36.0
48-49	0.002735	96,271	263	96,139	3,381,416	35.1
49-50	0.003011	96,007	289	95,863	3,285,277	34.2
50-51	0.003284	95,718	314	95,561	3,189,415	33.3
51-52	0.003551	95,404	339	95,234	3,093,854	32.4
52-53	0.003826	95,065	364	94,883	2,998,619	31.5
53-54	0.004119	94,701	390	94,506	2,903,736	30.7
54-55	0.004434	94,311	418	94,102	2,809,230	29.8
55-56	0.004778	93,893	449	93,669	2,715,127	28.9
56-57	0.005135	93,445	480	93,205	2,621,458	28.1
57-58	0.005493	92,965	511	92,709	2,528,254	27.2
58-59	0.005848	92,454	541	92,184	2,435,544	26.3
59-60	0.006214	91,913	571	91,628	2,343,361	25.5
60-61	0.006610	91,342	604	91,040	2,251,733	24.7

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 15. Life table for non-Hispanic white females: United States, 2014—Con.**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table15.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table15.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
61–62	0.007063	90,739	641	90,418	2,160,692	23.8
62–63	0.007590	90,098	684	89,756	2,070,274	23.0
63–64	0.008205	89,414	734	89,047	1,980,519	22.2
64–65	0.008901	88,680	789	88,285	1,891,472	21.3
65–66	0.009662	87,891	849	87,466	1,803,186	20.5
66–67	0.010491	87,042	913	86,585	1,715,720	19.7
67–68	0.011428	86,128	984	85,636	1,629,135	18.9
68–69	0.012494	85,144	1,064	84,612	1,543,498	18.1
69–70	0.013737	84,080	1,155	83,503	1,458,886	17.4
70–71	0.015207	82,925	1,261	82,295	1,375,383	16.6
71–72	0.016859	81,664	1,377	80,976	1,293,088	15.8
72–73	0.018630	80,288	1,496	79,540	1,212,112	15.1
73–74	0.020533	78,792	1,618	77,983	1,132,573	14.4
74–75	0.022600	77,174	1,744	76,302	1,054,590	13.7
75–76	0.024852	75,430	1,875	74,493	978,288	13.0
76–77	0.027435	73,555	2,018	72,546	903,795	12.3
77–78	0.030414	71,537	2,176	70,449	831,249	11.6
78–79	0.033958	69,362	2,355	68,184	760,800	11.0
79–80	0.038208	67,006	2,560	65,726	692,616	10.3
80–81	0.042659	64,446	2,749	63,071	626,890	9.7
81–82	0.047466	61,697	2,928	60,232	563,818	9.1
82–83	0.052715	58,768	3,098	57,219	503,586	8.6
83–84	0.059073	55,670	3,289	54,026	446,367	8.0
84–85	0.066266	52,382	3,471	50,646	392,341	7.5
85–86	0.073103	48,910	3,575	47,123	341,695	7.0
86–87	0.082391	45,335	3,735	43,467	294,572	6.5
87–88	0.092676	41,600	3,855	39,672	251,104	6.0
88–89	0.104015	37,745	3,926	35,782	211,432	5.6
89–90	0.116461	33,819	3,939	31,849	175,651	5.2
90–91	0.130051	29,880	3,886	27,937	143,802	4.8
91–92	0.144811	25,994	3,764	24,112	115,865	4.5
92–93	0.160743	22,230	3,573	20,443	91,753	4.1
93–94	0.177831	18,657	3,318	16,998	71,309	3.8
94–95	0.196032	15,339	3,007	13,835	54,312	3.5
95–96	0.215275	12,332	2,655	11,005	40,476	3.3
96–97	0.235462	9,677	2,279	8,538	29,472	3.0
97–98	0.256466	7,399	1,897	6,450	20,934	2.8
98–99	0.278136	5,501	1,530	4,736	14,484	2.6
99–100	0.300296	3,971	1,192	3,375	9,748	2.5
100 and over	1.000000	2,779	2,779	6,373	6,373	2.3

NOTE: This life table is based on death rates that have been adjusted for race and ethnicity misclassification on death certificates. Updated classification ratios were applied; see Technical Notes.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.

**Table 16. Life table for the non-Hispanic black population: United States, 2014**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table16.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table16.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0-1	0.010938	100,000	1,094	99,035	7,530,501	75.3
1-2	0.000601	98,906	59	98,876	7,431,466	75.1
2-3	0.000430	98,847	42	98,825	7,332,590	74.2
3-4	0.000330	98,804	33	98,788	7,233,764	73.2
4-5	0.000263	98,772	26	98,759	7,134,976	72.2
5-6	0.000226	98,746	22	98,734	7,036,218	71.3
6-7	0.000191	98,723	19	98,714	6,937,483	70.3
7-8	0.000165	98,704	16	98,696	6,838,769	69.3
8-9	0.000145	98,688	14	98,681	6,740,073	68.3
9-10	0.000133	98,674	13	98,667	6,641,392	67.3
10-11	0.000132	98,661	13	98,654	6,542,725	66.3
11-12	0.000148	98,648	15	98,640	6,444,071	65.3
12-13	0.000187	98,633	18	98,624	6,345,430	64.3
13-14	0.000254	98,615	25	98,602	6,246,806	63.3
14-15	0.000343	98,590	34	98,573	6,148,204	62.4
15-16	0.000436	98,556	43	98,534	6,049,632	61.4
16-17	0.000533	98,513	53	98,487	5,951,097	60.4
17-18	0.000650	98,460	64	98,428	5,852,611	59.4
18-19	0.000785	98,396	77	98,358	5,754,182	58.5
19-20	0.000921	98,319	91	98,274	5,655,825	57.5
20-21	0.001057	98,228	104	98,177	5,557,551	56.6
21-22	0.001175	98,125	115	98,067	5,459,374	55.6
22-23	0.001259	98,009	123	97,948	5,361,307	54.7
23-24	0.001306	97,886	128	97,822	5,263,360	53.8
24-25	0.001328	97,758	130	97,693	5,165,538	52.8
25-26	0.001343	97,628	131	97,563	5,067,845	51.9
26-27	0.001367	97,497	133	97,431	4,970,282	51.0
27-28	0.001399	97,364	136	97,296	4,872,851	50.0
28-29	0.001446	97,228	141	97,157	4,775,556	49.1
29-30	0.001505	97,087	146	97,014	4,678,398	48.2
30-31	0.001566	96,941	152	96,865	4,581,384	47.3
31-32	0.001630	96,789	158	96,710	4,484,519	46.3
32-33	0.001703	96,631	165	96,549	4,387,809	45.4
33-34	0.001790	96,467	173	96,380	4,291,260	44.5
34-35	0.001891	96,294	182	96,203	4,194,879	43.6
35-36	0.002012	96,112	193	96,015	4,098,676	42.6
36-37	0.002145	95,919	206	95,816	4,002,661	41.7
37-38	0.002275	95,713	218	95,604	3,906,845	40.8
38-39	0.002392	95,495	228	95,381	3,811,241	39.9
39-40	0.002503	95,267	238	95,147	3,715,860	39.0
40-41	0.002627	95,028	250	94,903	3,620,713	38.1
41-42	0.002778	94,779	263	94,647	3,525,809	37.2
42-43	0.002956	94,515	279	94,376	3,431,163	36.3
43-44	0.003171	94,236	299	94,086	3,336,787	35.4
44-45	0.003428	93,937	322	93,776	3,242,701	34.5
45-46	0.003713	93,615	348	93,441	3,148,925	33.6
46-47	0.004033	93,267	376	93,079	3,055,484	32.8
47-48	0.004415	92,891	410	92,686	2,962,404	31.9
48-49	0.004858	92,481	449	92,256	2,869,718	31.0
49-50	0.005343	92,032	492	91,786	2,777,462	30.2
50-51	0.005827	91,540	533	91,273	2,685,676	29.3
51-52	0.006327	91,007	576	90,719	2,594,403	28.5
52-53	0.006894	90,431	623	90,119	2,503,684	27.7
53-54	0.007561	89,807	679	89,468	2,413,565	26.9
54-55	0.008319	89,128	741	88,758	2,324,097	26.1
55-56	0.009127	88,387	807	87,984	2,235,340	25.3
56-57	0.009949	87,580	871	87,145	2,147,356	24.5
57-58	0.010799	86,709	936	86,241	2,060,211	23.8
58-59	0.011676	85,772	1,001	85,272	1,973,971	23.0
59-60	0.012589	84,771	1,067	84,237	1,888,699	22.3
60-61	0.013601	83,704	1,138	83,135	1,804,461	21.6

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 16. Life table for the non-Hispanic black population: United States, 2014—Con.**

Spreadsheet version available from: [http://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table16.xlsx](http://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table16.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
61–62	0.014684	82,565	1,212	81,959	1,721,327	20.8
62–63	0.015732	81,353	1,280	80,713	1,639,368	20.2
63–64	0.016681	80,073	1,336	79,405	1,558,654	19.5
64–65	0.017560	78,738	1,383	78,046	1,479,249	18.8
65–66	0.018465	77,355	1,428	76,641	1,401,203	18.1
66–67	0.019504	75,927	1,481	75,186	1,324,562	17.4
67–68	0.020667	74,446	1,539	73,676	1,249,376	16.8
68–69	0.022045	72,907	1,607	72,103	1,175,700	16.1
69–70	0.023691	71,300	1,689	70,455	1,103,596	15.5
70–71	0.025523	69,611	1,777	68,722	1,033,141	14.8
71–72	0.027571	67,834	1,870	66,899	964,419	14.2
72–73	0.029707	65,964	1,960	64,984	897,520	13.6
73–74	0.032116	64,004	2,056	62,976	832,536	13.0
74–75	0.034574	61,949	2,142	60,878	769,559	12.4
75–76	0.037110	59,807	2,219	58,697	708,682	11.8
76–77	0.040242	57,587	2,317	56,429	649,985	11.3
77–78	0.043560	55,270	2,408	54,066	593,556	10.7
78–79	0.047096	52,862	2,490	51,618	539,490	10.2
79–80	0.051244	50,373	2,581	49,082	487,872	9.7
80–81	0.055807	47,791	2,667	46,458	438,790	9.2
81–82	0.060794	45,124	2,743	43,753	392,332	8.7
82–83	0.065795	42,381	2,788	40,987	348,579	8.2
83–84	0.071387	39,593	2,826	38,179	307,593	7.8
84–85	0.079321	36,766	2,916	35,308	269,413	7.3
85–86	0.086505	33,850	2,928	32,386	234,105	6.9
86–87	0.094236	30,922	2,914	29,465	201,719	6.5
87–88	0.102536	28,008	2,872	26,572	172,255	6.2
88–89	0.111425	25,136	2,801	23,736	145,683	5.8
89–90	0.120919	22,335	2,701	20,985	121,947	5.5
90–91	0.131030	19,634	2,573	18,348	100,962	5.1
91–92	0.141768	17,062	2,419	15,852	82,614	4.8
92–93	0.153134	14,643	2,242	13,522	66,762	4.6
93–94	0.165125	12,401	2,048	11,377	53,240	4.3
94–95	0.177730	10,353	1,840	9,433	41,863	4.0
95–96	0.190931	8,513	1,625	7,700	32,430	3.8
96–97	0.204701	6,888	1,410	6,183	24,730	3.6
97–98	0.219008	5,478	1,200	4,878	18,548	3.4
98–99	0.233808	4,278	1,000	3,778	13,670	3.2
99–100	0.249052	3,278	816	2,870	9,892	3.0
100 and over	1.000000	2,461	2,461	7,022	7,022	2.9

NOTE: This life table is based on death rates that have been adjusted for race and ethnicity misclassification on death certificates. Updated classification ratios were applied; see Technical Notes.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.

**Table 17. Life table for non-Hispanic black males: United States, 2014**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table17.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table17.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0-1	0.011823	100,000	1,182	98,955	7,217,614	72.2
1-2	0.000609	98,818	60	98,788	7,118,659	72.0
2-3	0.000413	98,758	41	98,737	7,019,871	71.1
3-4	0.000368	98,717	36	98,699	6,921,134	70.1
4-5	0.000298	98,680	29	98,666	6,822,435	69.1
5-6	0.000240	98,651	24	98,639	6,723,770	68.2
6-7	0.000206	98,627	20	98,617	6,625,130	67.2
7-8	0.000178	98,607	18	98,598	6,526,513	66.2
8-9	0.000150	98,590	15	98,582	6,427,915	65.2
9-10	0.000124	98,575	12	98,569	6,329,333	64.2
10-11	0.000111	98,563	11	98,557	6,230,764	63.2
11-12	0.000125	98,552	12	98,546	6,132,207	62.2
12-13	0.000186	98,539	18	98,530	6,033,661	61.2
13-14	0.000304	98,521	30	98,506	5,935,131	60.2
14-15	0.000465	98,491	46	98,468	5,836,625	59.3
15-16	0.000633	98,445	62	98,414	5,738,157	58.3
16-17	0.000803	98,383	79	98,343	5,639,743	57.3
17-18	0.000996	98,304	98	98,255	5,541,399	56.4
18-19	0.001204	98,206	118	98,147	5,443,144	55.4
19-20	0.001407	98,088	138	98,019	5,344,997	54.5
20-21	0.001606	97,950	157	97,871	5,246,979	53.6
21-22	0.001778	97,792	174	97,705	5,149,108	52.7
22-23	0.001899	97,619	185	97,526	5,051,402	51.7
23-24	0.001966	97,433	192	97,337	4,953,876	50.8
24-25	0.001996	97,242	194	97,145	4,856,539	49.9
25-26	0.002014	97,047	195	96,950	4,759,395	49.0
26-27	0.002039	96,852	198	96,753	4,662,445	48.1
27-28	0.002070	96,655	200	96,555	4,565,691	47.2
28-29	0.002111	96,455	204	96,353	4,469,137	46.3
29-30	0.002161	96,251	208	96,147	4,372,784	45.4
30-31	0.002210	96,043	212	95,937	4,276,637	44.5
31-32	0.002260	95,831	217	95,722	4,180,700	43.6
32-33	0.002326	95,614	222	95,503	4,084,978	42.7
33-34	0.002414	95,392	230	95,276	3,989,475	41.8
34-35	0.002524	95,161	240	95,041	3,894,199	40.9
35-36	0.002660	94,921	253	94,795	3,799,158	40.0
36-37	0.002807	94,669	266	94,536	3,704,363	39.1
37-38	0.002941	94,403	278	94,264	3,609,827	38.2
38-39	0.003045	94,125	287	93,982	3,515,563	37.3
39-40	0.003135	93,839	294	93,691	3,421,581	36.5
40-41	0.003236	93,544	303	93,393	3,327,890	35.6
41-42	0.003377	93,242	315	93,084	3,234,497	34.7
42-43	0.003565	92,927	331	92,761	3,141,412	33.8
43-44	0.003818	92,596	354	92,419	3,048,651	32.9
44-45	0.004135	92,242	381	92,051	2,956,232	32.0
45-46	0.004495	91,861	413	91,654	2,864,181	31.2
46-47	0.004894	91,448	448	91,224	2,772,527	30.3
47-48	0.005354	91,000	487	90,757	2,681,303	29.5
48-49	0.005866	90,513	531	90,247	2,590,547	28.6
49-50	0.006419	89,982	578	89,693	2,500,299	27.8
50-51	0.006968	89,404	623	89,093	2,410,606	27.0
51-52	0.007551	88,781	670	88,446	2,321,513	26.1
52-53	0.008251	88,111	727	87,748	2,233,067	25.3
53-54	0.009117	87,384	797	86,986	2,145,319	24.6
54-55	0.010131	86,587	877	86,149	2,058,334	23.8
55-56	0.011220	85,710	962	85,229	1,972,185	23.0
56-57	0.012326	84,748	1,045	84,226	1,886,956	22.3
57-58	0.013478	83,704	1,128	83,140	1,802,730	21.5
58-59	0.014677	82,576	1,212	81,970	1,719,590	20.8
59-60	0.015939	81,364	1,297	80,715	1,637,620	20.1
60-61	0.017358	80,067	1,390	79,372	1,556,905	19.4

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 17. Life table for non-Hispanic black males: United States, 2014—Con.**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table17.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table17.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
61–62	0.018885	78,677	1,486	77,934	1,477,533	18.8
62–63	0.020344	77,191	1,570	76,406	1,399,598	18.1
63–64	0.021612	75,621	1,634	74,804	1,323,192	17.5
64–65	0.022725	73,987	1,681	73,146	1,248,389	16.9
65–66	0.023833	72,305	1,723	71,444	1,175,243	16.3
66–67	0.025100	70,582	1,772	69,696	1,103,799	15.6
67–68	0.026526	68,810	1,825	67,898	1,034,102	15.0
68–69	0.028272	66,985	1,894	66,038	966,205	14.4
69–70	0.030347	65,091	1,975	64,104	900,166	13.8
70–71	0.032580	63,116	2,056	62,088	836,062	13.2
71–72	0.035103	61,060	2,143	59,988	773,975	12.7
72–73	0.037783	58,916	2,226	57,803	713,986	12.1
73–74	0.040752	56,690	2,310	55,535	656,183	11.6
74–75	0.043921	54,380	2,388	53,186	600,648	11.0
75–76	0.046852	51,992	2,436	50,774	547,462	10.5
76–77	0.050153	49,556	2,485	48,313	496,688	10.0
77–78	0.053975	47,070	2,541	45,800	448,375	9.5
78–79	0.057881	44,530	2,577	43,241	402,575	9.0
79–80	0.063088	41,952	2,647	40,629	359,333	8.6
80–81	0.068697	39,306	2,700	37,956	318,704	8.1
81–82	0.074213	36,606	2,717	35,247	280,749	7.7
82–83	0.080734	33,889	2,736	32,521	245,502	7.2
83–84	0.088124	31,153	2,745	29,780	212,981	6.8
84–85	0.095075	28,408	2,701	27,057	183,200	6.4
85–86	0.104839	25,707	2,695	24,359	156,143	6.1
86–87	0.113766	23,012	2,618	21,703	131,784	5.7
87–88	0.123286	20,394	2,514	19,137	110,081	5.4
88–89	0.133410	17,879	2,385	16,687	90,945	5.1
89–90	0.144145	15,494	2,233	14,377	74,258	4.8
90–91	0.155492	13,261	2,062	12,230	59,880	4.5
91–92	0.167446	11,199	1,875	10,261	47,650	4.3
92–93	0.179995	9,324	1,678	8,485	37,389	4.0
93–94	0.193121	7,645	1,476	6,907	28,905	3.8
94–95	0.206798	6,169	1,276	5,531	21,997	3.6
95–96	0.220991	4,893	1,081	4,353	16,466	3.4
96–97	0.235659	3,812	898	3,363	12,114	3.2
97–98	0.250753	2,914	731	2,548	8,751	3.0
98–99	0.266217	2,183	581	1,892	6,203	2.8
99–100	0.281987	1,602	452	1,376	4,310	2.7
100 and over	1.000000	1,150	1,150	2,934	2,934	2.6

NOTE: This life table is based on death rates that have been adjusted for race and ethnicity misclassification on death certificates. Updated classification ratios were applied; see Technical Notes.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.



**Table 18. Life table for non-Hispanic black females: United States, 2014**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table18.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table18.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0-1	0.010030	100,000	1,003	99,118	7,819,221	78.2
1-2	0.000519	98,997	51	98,971	7,720,103	78.0
2-3	0.000396	98,946	39	98,926	7,621,132	77.0
3-4	0.000248	98,906	24	98,894	7,522,206	76.1
4-5	0.000194	98,882	19	98,872	7,423,312	75.1
5-6	0.000186	98,863	18	98,854	7,324,439	74.1
6-7	0.000155	98,844	15	98,837	7,225,586	73.1
7-8	0.000133	98,829	13	98,822	7,126,749	72.1
8-9	0.000122	98,816	12	98,810	7,027,927	71.1
9-10	0.000120	98,804	12	98,798	6,929,117	70.1
10-11	0.000126	98,792	12	98,786	6,830,319	69.1
11-12	0.000139	98,780	14	98,773	6,731,533	68.1
12-13	0.000156	98,766	15	98,758	6,632,761	67.2
13-14	0.000175	98,750	17	98,742	6,534,002	66.2
14-15	0.000198	98,733	20	98,723	6,435,261	65.2
15-16	0.000221	98,713	22	98,703	6,336,538	64.2
16-17	0.000251	98,692	25	98,679	6,237,835	63.2
17-18	0.000296	98,667	29	98,652	6,139,156	62.2
18-19	0.000356	98,638	35	98,620	6,040,504	61.2
19-20	0.000423	98,602	42	98,582	5,941,884	60.3
20-21	0.000492	98,561	49	98,537	5,843,302	59.3
21-22	0.000554	98,512	55	98,485	5,744,766	58.3
22-23	0.000601	98,458	59	98,428	5,646,281	57.3
23-24	0.000631	98,398	62	98,367	5,547,853	56.4
24-25	0.000652	98,336	64	98,304	5,449,485	55.4
25-26	0.000673	98,272	66	98,239	5,351,181	54.5
26-27	0.000703	98,206	69	98,172	5,252,942	53.5
27-28	0.000747	98,137	73	98,100	5,154,770	52.5
28-29	0.000807	98,064	79	98,024	5,056,670	51.6
29-30	0.000880	97,985	86	97,941	4,958,646	50.6
30-31	0.000961	97,898	94	97,851	4,860,704	49.7
31-32	0.001045	97,804	102	97,753	4,762,853	48.7
32-33	0.001132	97,702	111	97,647	4,665,100	47.7
33-34	0.001222	97,591	119	97,532	4,567,453	46.8
34-35	0.001318	97,472	128	97,408	4,469,921	45.9
35-36	0.001428	97,344	139	97,274	4,372,514	44.9
36-37	0.001550	97,205	151	97,129	4,275,239	44.0
37-38	0.001679	97,054	163	96,973	4,178,110	43.0
38-39	0.001809	96,891	175	96,803	4,081,137	42.1
39-40	0.001942	96,716	188	96,622	3,984,334	41.2
40-41	0.002087	96,528	201	96,427	3,887,712	40.3
41-42	0.002247	96,327	216	96,218	3,791,285	39.4
42-43	0.002416	96,110	232	95,994	3,695,067	38.4
43-44	0.002598	95,878	249	95,753	3,599,073	37.5
44-45	0.002802	95,629	268	95,495	3,503,319	36.6
45-46	0.003018	95,361	288	95,217	3,407,825	35.7
46-47	0.003267	95,073	311	94,918	3,312,608	34.8
47-48	0.003579	94,762	339	94,593	3,217,690	34.0
48-49	0.003962	94,423	374	94,236	3,123,097	33.1
49-50	0.004388	94,049	413	93,843	3,028,861	32.2
50-51	0.004818	93,636	451	93,411	2,935,018	31.3
51-52	0.005247	93,185	489	92,941	2,841,607	30.5
52-53	0.005701	92,696	528	92,432	2,748,666	29.7
53-54	0.006195	92,168	571	91,883	2,656,234	28.8
54-55	0.006731	91,597	617	91,289	2,564,352	28.0
55-56	0.007298	90,981	664	90,649	2,473,063	27.2
56-57	0.007879	90,317	712	89,961	2,382,414	26.4
57-58	0.008480	89,605	760	89,225	2,292,453	25.6
58-59	0.009100	88,845	809	88,441	2,203,228	24.8
59-60	0.009747	88,037	858	87,608	2,114,788	24.0
60-61	0.010458	87,179	912	86,723	2,027,180	23.3

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 18. Life table for non-Hispanic black females: United States, 2014—Con.**Spreadsheet version available from: [ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health\\_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66\\_04/Table18.xlsx](ftp://ftp.cdc.gov/pub/Health_Statistics/NCHS/Publications/NVSR/66_04/Table18.xlsx).

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + 1$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	$q_x$	$l_x$	$d_x$	$L_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
61–62	0.011219	86,267	968	85,783	1,940,457	22.5
62–63	0.011977	85,299	1,022	84,788	1,854,674	21.7
63–64	0.012705	84,277	1,071	83,742	1,769,886	21.0
64–65	0.013427	83,207	1,117	82,648	1,686,144	20.3
65–66	0.014202	82,089	1,166	81,506	1,603,496	19.5
66–67	0.015092	80,924	1,221	80,313	1,521,990	18.8
67–68	0.016088	79,702	1,282	79,061	1,441,677	18.1
68–69	0.017228	78,420	1,351	77,744	1,362,616	17.4
69–70	0.018609	77,069	1,434	76,352	1,284,872	16.7
70–71	0.020215	75,635	1,529	74,870	1,208,520	16.0
71–72	0.021984	74,106	1,629	73,291	1,133,649	15.3
72–73	0.023807	72,477	1,725	71,614	1,060,358	14.6
73–74	0.025914	70,751	1,833	69,835	988,744	14.0
74–75	0.027958	68,918	1,927	67,954	918,910	13.3
75–76	0.030312	66,991	2,031	65,976	850,955	12.7
76–77	0.033440	64,960	2,172	63,874	784,980	12.1
77–78	0.036566	62,788	2,296	61,640	721,105	11.5
78–79	0.040056	60,492	2,423	59,281	659,465	10.9
79–80	0.043712	58,069	2,538	56,800	600,185	10.3
80–81	0.047873	55,531	2,658	54,202	543,385	9.8
81–82	0.052811	52,872	2,792	51,476	489,183	9.3
82–83	0.057249	50,080	2,867	48,647	437,707	8.7
83–84	0.063876	47,213	3,016	45,705	389,060	8.2
84–85	0.070242	44,197	3,104	42,645	343,355	7.8
85–86	0.077161	41,093	3,171	39,507	300,710	7.3
86–87	0.084664	37,922	3,211	36,317	261,202	6.9
87–88	0.092783	34,711	3,221	33,101	224,886	6.5
88–89	0.101544	31,491	3,198	29,892	191,785	6.1
89–90	0.110973	28,293	3,140	26,723	161,893	5.7
90–91	0.121090	25,153	3,046	23,630	135,170	5.4
91–92	0.131909	22,107	2,916	20,649	111,539	5.0
92–93	0.143442	19,191	2,753	17,815	90,890	4.7
93–94	0.155689	16,438	2,559	15,159	73,075	4.4
94–95	0.168645	13,879	2,341	12,709	57,916	4.2
95–96	0.182294	11,539	2,103	10,487	45,207	3.9
96–97	0.196612	9,435	1,855	8,508	34,720	3.7
97–98	0.211563	7,580	1,604	6,778	26,213	3.5
98–99	0.227102	5,976	1,357	5,298	19,434	3.3
99–100	0.243172	4,619	1,123	4,058	14,137	3.1
100 and over	1.000000	3,496	3,496	10,079	10,079	2.9

NOTE: This life table is based on death rates that have been adjusted for race and ethnicity misclassification on death certificates. Updated classification ratios were applied; see Technical Notes.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.

**Table 19. Estimated life expectancy at birth, in years, by race, Hispanic origin, and sex: Death-registration states, 1900–1928, and United States, 1929–2014**

[For selected years, life table values shown are estimates; see Technical Notes. Beginning in 1970, excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Notes]

Area and year	All races and origins			White			Black <sup>1</sup>			Hispanic <sup>2</sup>			Non-Hispanic white <sup>2</sup>			Non-Hispanic black <sup>2</sup>		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States <sup>3</sup>																		
2014 <sup>4</sup>	78.9	76.5	81.3	79.1	76.7	81.4	75.6	72.5	78.5	82.1	79.4	84.5	78.8	76.5	81.2	75.3	72.2	78.2
2013 <sup>4</sup>	78.8	76.4	81.2	79.0	76.7	81.4	75.5	72.3	78.4	81.9	79.2	84.2	78.8	76.5	81.2	75.1	71.9	78.1
2012 <sup>4</sup>	78.8	76.4	81.2	79.1	76.7	81.4	75.5	72.3	78.4	81.9	79.3	84.3	78.9	76.5	81.2	75.1	71.9	78.1
2011 <sup>4</sup>	78.7	76.3	81.1	79.0	76.6	81.3	75.3	72.2	78.2	81.8	79.2	84.2	78.7	76.4	81.1	75.0	71.8	77.8
2010 <sup>4</sup>	78.7	76.2	81.0	78.9	76.5	81.3	75.1	71.8	78.0	81.7	78.8	84.3	78.8	76.4	81.1	74.7	71.5	77.7
2009 <sup>4,5</sup>	78.5	76.0	80.9	78.8	76.4	81.2	74.7	71.4	77.7	81.1	78.4	83.5	78.7	76.3	81.0	74.4	71.0	77.4
2008 <sup>4,5</sup>	78.2	75.6	80.6	78.5	76.1	80.9	74.3	70.9	77.3	80.8	78.0	83.3	78.4	76.0	80.7	73.9	70.5	77.0
2007 <sup>4,5</sup>	78.1	75.5	80.6	78.5	76.0	80.9	73.8	70.3	77.0	80.7	77.8	83.2	78.4	75.9	80.8	73.5	69.9	76.7
2006 <sup>4,5</sup>	77.8	75.2	80.3	78.3	75.8	80.7	73.4	69.9	76.7	80.3	77.5	82.9	78.2	75.7	80.6	73.1	69.5	76.4
2005 <sup>4,5</sup>	77.6	75.0	80.1	78.0	75.5	80.5	73.0	69.5	76.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2004 <sup>4,5</sup>	77.6	75.0	80.1	78.1	75.5	80.5	72.9	69.4	76.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2003 <sup>4,5</sup>	77.2	74.5	79.7	77.7	75.1	80.2	72.4	68.9	75.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2002 <sup>4,5</sup>	77.0	74.4	79.6	77.5	74.9	80.1	72.2	68.7	75.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2001 <sup>4,5</sup>	77.0	74.3	79.5	77.5	74.9	80.0	72.0	68.5	75.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
2000	76.8	74.1	79.3	77.3	74.7	79.9	71.8	68.2	75.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1999	76.7	73.9	79.4	77.3	74.6	79.9	71.4	67.8	74.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1998	76.7	73.8	79.5	77.3	74.5	80.0	71.3	67.6	74.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1997	76.5	73.6	79.4	77.1	74.3	79.9	71.1	67.2	74.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1996	76.1	73.1	79.1	76.8	73.9	79.7	70.2	66.1	74.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1995	75.8	72.5	78.9	76.5	73.4	79.6	69.6	65.2	73.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1994	75.7	72.4	79.0	76.5	73.3	79.6	69.5	64.9	73.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1993	75.5	72.2	78.8	76.3	73.1	79.5	69.2	64.6	73.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1992	75.8	72.3	79.1	76.5	73.2	79.8	69.6	65.0	73.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1991	75.5	72.0	78.9	76.3	72.9	79.6	69.3	64.6	73.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1990	75.4	71.8	78.8	76.1	72.7	79.4	69.1	64.5	73.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1989	75.1	71.7	78.5	75.9	72.5	79.2	68.8	64.3	73.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1988	74.9	71.4	78.3	75.6	72.2	78.9	68.9	64.4	73.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1987	74.9	71.4	78.3	75.6	72.1	78.9	69.1	64.7	73.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1986	74.7	71.2	78.2	75.4	71.9	78.8	69.1	64.8	73.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1985	74.7	71.1	78.2	75.3	71.8	78.7	69.3	65.0	73.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1984	74.7	71.1	78.2	75.3	71.8	78.7	69.5	65.3	73.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1983	74.6	71.0	78.1	75.2	71.6	78.7	69.4	65.2	73.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1982	74.5	70.8	78.1	75.1	71.5	78.7	69.4	65.1	73.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1981	74.1	70.4	77.8	74.8	71.1	78.4	68.9	64.5	73.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1980	73.7	70.0	77.4	74.4	70.7	78.1	68.1	63.8	72.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1979	73.9	70.0	77.8	74.6	70.8	78.4	68.5	64.0	72.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1978	73.5	69.6	77.3	74.1	70.4	78.0	68.1	63.7	72.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1977	73.3	69.5	77.2	74.0	70.2	77.9	67.7	63.4	72.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1976	72.9	69.1	76.8	73.6	69.9	77.5	67.2	62.9	71.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1975	72.6	68.8	76.6	73.4	69.5	77.3	66.8	62.4	71.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1974	72.0	68.2	75.9	72.8	69.0	76.7	66.0	61.7	70.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1973	71.4	67.6	75.3	72.2	68.5	76.1	65.0	60.9	69.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1972 <sup>6</sup>	71.2	67.4	75.1	72.0	68.3	75.9	64.7	60.4	69.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1971	71.1	67.4	75.0	72.0	68.3	75.8	64.6	60.5	68.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1970	70.8	67.1	74.7	71.7	68.0	75.6	64.1	60.0	68.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1969	70.5	66.8	74.4	71.4	67.7	75.3	64.5	60.6	68.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1968	70.2	66.6	74.1	71.1	67.5	75.0	64.1	60.4	67.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1967	70.5	67.0	74.3	71.4	67.8	75.2	64.9	61.4	68.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1966	70.2	66.7	73.9	71.1	67.5	74.8	64.2	60.9	67.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. Estimated life expectancy at birth, in years, by race, Hispanic origin, and sex: Death-registration states, 1900–1928, and United States, 1929–2014—Con.**

[For selected years, life table values shown are estimates; see Technical Notes. Beginning in 1970, excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Notes]

Area and year	All races and origins			White			Black <sup>1</sup>			Hispanic <sup>2</sup>			Non-Hispanic white <sup>2</sup>			Non-Hispanic black <sup>2</sup>		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
United States <sup>3</sup> —Con.																		
1965	70.2	66.8	73.8	71.1	67.6	74.8	64.3	61.2	67.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1964	70.2	66.8	73.7	71.0	67.7	74.7	64.2	61.3	67.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1963 <sup>7</sup>	69.9	66.6	73.4	70.8	67.4	74.4	63.7	61.0	66.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1962 <sup>7</sup>	70.1	66.9	73.5	70.9	67.7	74.5	64.2	61.6	66.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1961	70.2	67.1	73.6	71.0	67.8	74.6	64.5	62.0	67.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1960	69.7	66.6	73.1	70.6	67.4	74.1	63.6	61.1	66.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1959	69.9	66.8	73.2	70.7	67.5	74.2	63.9	61.3	66.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1958	69.6	66.6	72.9	70.5	67.4	73.9	63.4	61.0	65.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1957	69.5	66.4	72.7	70.3	67.2	73.7	63.0	60.7	65.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1956	69.7	66.7	72.9	70.5	67.5	73.9	63.6	61.3	66.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1955	69.6	66.7	72.8	70.5	67.4	73.7	63.7	61.4	66.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1954	69.6	66.7	72.8	70.5	67.5	73.7	63.4	61.1	65.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1953	68.8	66.0	72.0	69.7	66.8	73.0	62.0	59.7	64.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1952	68.6	65.8	71.6	69.5	66.6	72.6	61.4	59.1	63.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1951	68.4	65.6	71.4	69.3	66.5	72.4	61.2	59.2	63.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1950	68.2	65.6	71.1	69.1	66.5	72.2	60.8	59.1	62.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1949	68.0	65.2	70.7	68.8	66.2	71.9	60.6	58.9	62.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1948	67.2	64.6	69.9	68.0	65.5	71.0	60.0	58.1	62.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1947	66.8	64.4	69.7	67.6	65.2	70.5	59.7	57.9	61.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1946	66.7	64.4	69.4	67.5	65.1	70.3	59.1	57.5	61.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1945	65.9	63.6	67.9	66.8	64.4	69.5	57.7	56.1	59.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1944	65.2	63.6	66.8	66.2	64.5	68.4	56.6	55.8	57.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1943	63.3	62.4	64.4	64.2	63.2	65.7	55.6	55.4	56.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1942	66.2	64.7	67.9	67.3	65.9	69.4	56.6	55.4	58.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1941	64.8	63.1	66.8	66.2	64.4	68.5	53.8	52.5	55.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1940	62.9	60.8	65.2	64.2	62.1	66.6	53.1	51.5	54.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1939	63.7	62.1	65.4	64.9	63.3	66.6	54.5	53.2	56.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1938	63.5	61.9	65.3	65.0	63.2	66.8	52.9	51.7	54.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1937	60.0	58.0	62.4	61.4	59.3	63.8	50.3	48.3	52.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1936	58.5	56.6	60.6	59.8	58.0	61.9	49.0	47.0	51.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1935	61.7	59.9	63.9	62.9	61.0	65.0	53.1	51.3	55.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1934	61.1	59.3	63.3	62.4	60.5	64.6	51.8	50.2	53.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1933	63.3	61.7	65.1	64.3	62.7	66.3	54.7	53.5	56.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1932	62.1	61.0	63.5	63.2	62.0	64.5	53.7	52.8	54.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1931	61.1	59.4	63.1	62.6	60.8	64.7	50.4	49.5	51.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1930	59.7	58.1	61.6	61.4	59.7	63.5	48.1	47.3	49.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1929	57.1	55.8	58.7	58.6	57.2	60.3	46.7	45.7	47.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
Death-registration states																		
1928	56.8	55.6	58.3	58.4	57.0	60.0	46.3	45.6	47.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1927	60.4	59.0	62.1	62.0	60.5	63.9	48.2	47.6	48.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1926	56.7	55.5	58.0	58.2	57.0	59.6	44.6	43.7	45.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1925	59.0	57.6	60.6	60.7	59.3	62.4	45.7	44.9	46.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1924	59.7	58.1	61.5	61.4	59.8	63.4	46.6	45.5	47.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1923	57.2	56.1	58.5	58.3	57.1	59.6	48.3	47.7	48.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1922	59.6	58.4	61.0	60.4	59.1	61.9	52.4	51.8	53.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1921	60.8	60.0	61.8	61.8	60.8	62.9	51.5	51.6	51.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 19. Estimated life expectancy at birth, in years, by race, Hispanic origin, and sex: Death-registration states, 1900–1928, and United States, 1929–2014—Con.**

[For selected years, life table values shown are estimates; see Technical Notes. Beginning in 1970, excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Notes]

Area and year	All races and origins			White			Black <sup>1</sup>			Hispanic <sup>2</sup>			Non-Hispanic white <sup>2</sup>			Non-Hispanic black <sup>2</sup>		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Death-registration states—Con.																		
1920	54.1	53.6	54.6	54.9	54.4	55.6	45.3	45.5	45.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1919	54.7	53.5	56.0	55.8	54.5	57.4	44.5	44.5	44.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1918	39.1	36.6	42.2	39.8	37.1	43.2	31.1	29.9	32.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1917	50.9	48.4	54.0	52.0	49.3	55.3	38.8	37.0	40.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1916	51.7	49.6	54.3	52.5	50.2	55.2	41.3	39.6	43.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1915	54.5	52.5	56.8	55.1	53.1	57.5	38.9	37.5	40.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1914	54.2	52.0	56.8	54.9	52.7	57.5	38.9	37.1	40.8	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1913	52.5	50.3	55.0	53.0	50.8	55.7	38.4	36.7	40.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1912	53.5	51.5	55.9	53.9	51.9	56.2	37.9	35.9	40.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1911	52.6	50.9	54.4	53.0	51.3	54.9	36.4	34.6	38.2	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1910	50.0	48.4	51.8	50.3	48.6	52.0	35.6	33.8	37.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1909	52.1	50.5	53.8	52.5	50.9	54.2	35.7	34.2	37.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1908	51.1	49.5	52.8	51.5	49.9	53.3	34.9	33.8	36.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1907	47.6	45.6	49.9	48.1	46.0	50.4	32.5	31.1	34.0	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1906	48.7	46.9	50.8	49.3	47.3	51.4	32.9	31.8	33.9	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1905	48.7	47.3	50.2	49.1	47.6	50.6	31.3	29.6	33.1	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1904	47.6	46.2	49.1	48.0	46.6	49.5	30.8	29.1	32.7	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1903	50.5	49.1	52.0	50.9	49.5	52.5	33.1	31.7	34.6	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1902	51.5	49.8	53.4	51.9	50.2	53.8	34.6	32.9	36.4	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1901	49.1	47.6	50.6	49.4	48.0	51.0	33.7	32.2	35.3	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---
1900	47.3	46.3	48.3	47.6	46.6	48.7	33.0	32.5	33.5	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---	---

--- Data not available.

<sup>1</sup>Prior to 1970, data for the black population are not available. Data shown for 1900–1969 are for the nonwhite population. See Technical Notes.<sup>2</sup>Life tables by Hispanic origin are based on death rates that have been adjusted for race and ethnicity misclassification on death certificates. Updated classification ratios were applied to data years 2010–2014; see Technical Notes.<sup>3</sup>Includes Alaska in 1959 and Hawaii in 1960.<sup>4</sup>Life expectancies for 2001–2014 were calculated using a revised methodology described in the Technical Notes.<sup>5</sup>Life expectancies for 2001–2009 have been re-estimated using new intercensal population estimates and may differ from data previously published; see Technical Notes.<sup>6</sup>Deaths based on a 50% sample.<sup>7</sup>Figures by race exclude data for residents of New Jersey; see Technical Notes.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.

**Table 20. Survivorship, by age, race, and sex: Death-registration states, 1900–1902 to 1919–1921, and United States, 1929–1931 to 2014**

[Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1959. For decennial periods prior to 1929–1931, data are for groups of registration states as follows: 1900–1902 and 1909–1911, 10 states and District of Columbia; and 1919–1921, 34 states and District of Columbia. Beginning in 1970, excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Notes]

Age (years), race, and sex	Number of survivors out of 100,000 born alive, $l_x$											
	2014	1999–2001	1989–1991	1979–1981	1969–1971	1959–1961	1949–1951	1939–1941	1929–1931	1919–1921	1909–1911	1900–1902
<b>All races</b>												
0 .....	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1 .....	99,417	99,305	99,064	98,740	97,998	97,407	97,024	95,290	94,028	92,515	88,538	87,552
5 .....	99,321	99,176	98,877	98,495	97,668	96,998	96,482	94,220	91,978	83,389	83,887	81,804
10 .....	99,264	99,097	98,766	98,347	97,460	96,765	96,177	93,710	91,106	88,129	82,458	80,052
15 .....	99,195	98,998	98,635	98,196	97,261	96,551	95,885	93,235	90,385	87,144	81,506	78,963
20 .....	98,971	98,664	98,215	97,741	96,716	96,111	95,366	92,435	89,089	85,441	80,074	77,239
25 .....	98,557	98,203	97,671	97,110	96,000	95,517	94,676	91,335	87,269	83,146	78,046	74,768
30 .....	98,067	97,751	97,070	96,477	95,307	94,905	93,919	90,078	85,302	80,642	75,779	72,043
35 .....	97,493	97,201	96,322	95,808	94,482	94,144	92,976	88,573	83,118	77,961	73,127	69,078
40 .....	96,777	96,422	95,373	94,926	93,322	93,064	91,648	86,650	80,557	75,114	70,042	65,890
45 .....	95,804	95,274	94,154	93,599	91,587	91,378	89,634	84,069	77,343	72,036	66,561	62,436
50 .....	94,328	93,601	92,370	91,526	88,972	88,756	86,591	80,487	73,321	68,429	62,460	58,514
55 .....	92,040	91,232	89,658	88,348	85,110	84,711	82,176	75,557	68,182	63,947	57,555	53,852
60 .....	88,729	87,642	85,537	83,726	79,529	79,067	75,921	68,924	61,563	58,079	51,138	47,946
65 .....	84,245	82,330	79,519	77,107	71,933	71,147	67,555	60,366	53,195	50,560	43,194	40,911
70 .....	78,280	74,891	71,357	68,248	61,984	60,857	56,987	49,655	42,768	41,090	33,816	32,390
75 .....	69,790	64,644	60,449	56,799	49,705	48,170	43,903	36,735	30,789	29,729	23,552	22,960
80 .....	58,046	50,885	47,084	43,180	35,285	33,576	29,313	22,883	18,580	18,298	13,712	13,529
85 .....	42,470	34,515	31,770	27,960	20,908	18,542	15,785	11,073	8,542	8,683	6,001	6,053
90 .....	24,642	18,496	17,046	14,154	9,297	7,080	6,144	3,796	2,998	2,941	1,868	1,867
95 .....	9,656	6,879	6,282	5,043	2,786	1,524	1,511	857	636	646	361	344
100 .....	2,111	1,479	1,424	1,150	542	183	199	123	62	67	40	31
<b>Male</b>												
0 .....	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1 .....	99,367	99,239	98,961	98,607	97,755	97,087	96,661	94,762	93,440	91,745	87,505	86,426
5 .....	99,262	99,095	98,754	98,333	97,395	96,643	96,077	93,624	91,294	88,505	82,718	80,548
10 .....	99,197	99,008	98,627	98,160	97,151	96,375	95,726	93,054	90,346	87,184	81,249	78,775
15 .....	99,114	98,890	98,464	97,972	96,904	96,107	95,366	92,508	89,561	86,156	80,261	77,681
20 .....	98,803	98,426	97,854	97,316	96,126	95,491	94,695	91,617	88,220	84,440	78,792	75,984
25 .....	98,204	97,747	97,049	96,361	95,040	94,631	93,791	90,385	86,359	82,252	76,675	73,472
30 .....	97,518	97,114	96,166	95,430	94,072	93,826	92,861	89,009	84,346	79,890	74,378	70,747
35 .....	96,751	96,385	95,091	94,501	92,997	92,889	91,760	87,371	82,075	77,514	71,614	67,752
40 .....	95,854	95,389	93,761	93,345	91,541	91,572	90,207	85,246	79,357	74,432	68,297	64,447
45 .....	94,680	93,940	92,139	91,649	89,369	89,492	87,819	82,336	75,882	71,244	64,518	60,849
50 .....	92,904	91,818	89,865	89,007	86,070	86,199	84,158	78,254	71,518	67,553	60,118	56,736
55 .....	90,134	88,897	86,492	84,936	81,139	81,039	78,781	72,627	65,981	62,965	54,970	51,939
60 .....	86,071	84,551	81,378	79,012	73,958	73,887	71,246	65,142	58,909	56,917	48,343	45,895
65 .....	80,592	78,241	73,971	70,646	64,318	64,177	61,566	55,776	50,154	49,218	40,264	38,736
70 .....	73,627	69,491	64,107	59,681	52,296	52,244	49,950	44,588	39,516	39,668	31,023	30,217
75 .....	64,066	57,688	51,385	46,272	38,797	38,950	36,756	31,864	27,718	28,316	21,213	21,076
80 .....	51,407	42,769	36,749	31,810	24,921	25,300	25,237	18,995	16,172	17,128	11,942	12,084
85 .....	35,518	26,527	21,815	18,020	13,168	12,845	11,750	8,693	7,107	7,920	5,059	5,179
90 .....	18,649	12,473	9,878	7,732	5,107	4,609	4,197	2,787	2,283	2,527	1,502	1,508
95 .....	6,214	3,855	2,927	2,279	1,326	970	955	586	451	556	289	262
100 .....	1,077	645	529	423	222	117	121	78	40	62	33	22
<b>Female</b>												
0 .....	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1 .....	99,469	99,375	99,172	98,880	98,254	97,744	97,406	95,848	94,728	93,383	89,623	88,733
5 .....	99,384	99,261	99,006	98,666	97,955	97,371	96,908	94,848	92,789	90,380	85,117	83,119
10 .....	99,335	99,190	98,911	98,544	97,784	97,173	96,652	94,402	92,008	89,186	83,728	81,390
15 .....	99,280	99,111	98,814	98,432	97,636	97,016	96,431	94,000	91,364	88,247	82,813	80,307
20 .....	99,147	98,915	98,597	98,184	97,331	96,756	96,066	93,293	90,116	86,556	81,418	78,555
25 .....	98,929	98,682	98,325	97,883	96,966	96,418	95,583	92,322	88,328	84,135	79,481	76,119
30 .....	98,641	98,418	98,013	97,551	96,544	95,996	94,933	91,182	86,398	81,463	77,247	73,394
35 .....	98,266	98,052	97,596	97,140	95,966	95,409	94,206	89,810	84,304	78,713	74,719	70,463
40 .....	97,734	97,493	97,033	96,531	95,097	94,560	93,101	88,092	81,927	75,907	71,894	67,407
45 .....	96,961	96,648	96,222	95,570	93,793	93,265	91,469	85,856	79,041	72,954	68,755	64,121

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. Survivorship, by age, race, and sex: Death-registration states, 1900–1902 to 1919–1921, and United States, 1929–1931 to 2014—Con.**

[Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1959. For decennial periods prior to 1929–1931, data are for groups of registration states as follows: 1900–1902 and 1909–1911, 10 states and District of Columbia; and 1919–1921, 34 states and District of Columbia. Beginning in 1970, excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Notes]

Age (years), race, and sex	Number of survivors out of 100,000 born alive, $l_x$											
	2014	1999–2001	1989–1991	1979–1981	1969–1971	1959–1961	1949–1951	1939–1941	1929–1931	1919–1921	1909–1911	1900–1902
<b>Female—Con.</b>												
50 .....	95,788	95,425	94,932	94,060	91,852	91,327	89,075	82,828	75,456	69,452	65,001	60,415
55 .....	93,982	93,609	92,881	91,760	89,066	88,451	85,694	78,708	70,832	65,099	60,392	55,908
60 .....	91,413	90,767	89,742	88,414	85,139	84,430	80,890	73,093	64,795	59,438	54,226	50,155
65 .....	87,907	86,433	85,075	83,520	79,698	78,462	74,119	65,523	56,924	52,126	46,438	43,246
70 .....	82,936	80,219	78,522	76,720	71,955	70,100	64,873	55,449	46,774	42,741	36,916	34,721
75 .....	75,495	71,311	69,287	67,186	61,107	58,394	52,111	42,425	34,600	31,344	26,155	24,994
80 .....	64,616	58,455	56,986	54,372	46,445	43,063	36,486	27,524	21,578	19,613	15,682	15,129
85 .....	49,225	41,830	41,115	37,772	29,538	25,269	20,668	13,972	10,322	9,515	7,051	7,063
90 .....	30,228	23,936	23,666	20,578	14,160	10,056	8,548	5,044	3,656	3,314	2,269	2,306
95 .....	12,697	9,560	9,346	7,862	4,565	2,193	2,207	1,195	807	728	441	452
100 .....	2,974	2,183	2,251	1,927	954	264	298	179	82	72	49	43
<b>White</b>												
0 .....	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1 .....	99,506	99,429	99,233	98,898	98,224	97,714	97,278	95,685	94,392	92,780	88,709	87,762
5 .....	99,420	99,313	99,068	98,675	97,930	97,353	96,790	94,713	92,466	89,771	84,147	82,071
10 .....	99,366	99,239	98,966	98,536	97,733	97,131	96,502	94,228	91,627	88,536	82,734	80,371
15 .....	99,300	99,146	98,843	98,391	97,546	96,928	96,228	93,792	90,982	87,633	81,816	79,344
20 .....	99,086	98,826	98,455	97,939	97,036	96,508	95,763	93,117	89,933	86,159	80,407	77,998
25 .....	98,688	98,406	97,972	97,340	96,406	95,965	95,169	92,213	88,454	84,106	78,392	75,202
30 .....	98,205	98,000	97,451	96,774	95,824	95,440	94,536	91,185	86,836	81,787	76,167	72,317
35 .....	97,637	97,506	96,810	96,192	95,152	94,798	93,750	89,941	85,004	79,277	73,568	69,522
40 .....	96,936	96,799	96,000	95,427	94,190	93,870	92,616	88,318	82,803	76,642	70,525	66,082
45 .....	95,978	95,759	94,932	94,257	92,681	92,374	90,847	86,069	79,989	73,705	67,090	62,920
50 .....	94,530	94,242	93,326	92,384	90,306	89,958	88,110	82,833	76,340	70,250	62,994	58,647
55 .....	92,288	92,050	90,833	89,427	86,688	86,173	84,027	78,218	71,551	65,875	58,163	54,450
60 .....	89,067	88,655	86,943	85,031	81,323	80,811	78,066	71,785	65,100	60,013	51,822	48,288
65 .....	84,710	83,518	81,123	78,585	73,889	73,102	69,850	63,201	56,655	52,411	43,904	41,505
70 .....	78,812	76,219	73,106	69,801	63,991	62,834	59,189	52,165	45,841	42,736	34,484	32,902
75 .....	70,316	66,022	62,175	58,299	51,586	49,895	45,688	38,610	33,406	31,086	24,151	23,356
80 .....	58,483	52,160	48,583	44,409	36,659	34,697	30,438	23,976	20,260	19,149	14,100	13,794
85 .....	42,691	35,461	32,850	28,768	21,578	19,017	16,239	11,483	9,325	9,078	6,178	6,192
90 .....	24,659	18,964	17,571	14,471	9,433	7,149	6,201	3,819	3,066	2,991	1,918	1,919
95 .....	9,483	6,971	6,416	5,067	2,743	1,521	1,500	801	636	643	364	355
100 .....	1,987	1,454	1,423	1,105	487	183	196	98	58	62	38	31
<b>White male</b>												
0 .....	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1 .....	99,463	99,373	99,138	98,769	97,994	97,408	96,931	95,188	93,768	91,975	87,674	86,655
5 .....	99,368	99,243	98,956	98,519	97,671	97,015	96,403	94,150	91,738	88,842	82,972	80,864
10 .....	99,308	99,163	98,839	98,357	97,441	96,758	96,069	93,601	90,810	87,530	81,519	79,109
15 .....	99,229	99,052	98,686	98,176	97,208	96,503	95,728	93,089	90,074	86,546	80,549	78,037
20 .....	98,937	98,616	98,134	97,525	96,480	95,908	95,104	92,293	88,904	84,997	79,116	76,376
25 .....	98,369	98,003	97,430	96,616	95,524	95,106	94,294	91,241	87,371	83,061	77,047	73,907
30 .....	97,703	97,436	96,662	95,783	94,716	94,401	93,489	90,092	85,707	80,888	74,810	71,219
35 .....	96,948	96,774	95,731	94,980	93,843	93,589	92,543	88,713	83,812	78,441	72,108	68,245
40 .....	96,070	95,859	94,588	93,984	92,631	92,427	91,173	86,880	81,457	75,733	68,848	64,954
45 .....	94,914	94,530	93,167	92,494	90,725	90,533	89,002	84,285	78,345	72,696	65,115	61,369
50 .....	93,168	92,588	91,124	90,105	87,690	87,424	85,601	80,521	74,288	69,107	60,741	57,274
55 .....	90,436	89,883	88,022	86,303	83,001	82,463	80,496	75,156	68,981	64,574	55,622	52,491
60 .....	86,479	85,773	83,182	80,625	75,969	75,485	73,172	67,787	61,933	58,498	48,987	46,452
65 .....	81,166	79,657	75,962	72,393	66,343	65,834	63,541	58,305	52,964	50,663	40,862	39,245
70 .....	74,299	71,039	66,181	61,384	54,138	53,825	51,735	46,739	41,880	40,873	31,527	30,640
75 .....	64,747	59,245	53,308	47,712	40,324	40,207	38,104	33,404	29,471	29,205	21,585	21,387
80 .....	51,977	44,121	38,245	32,788	25,885	25,993	24,005	19,860	17,221	17,655	12,160	12,266
85 .....	35,839	27,425	22,720	18,538	13,527	13,065	12,015	9,013	7,572	8,154	5,145	5,252
90 .....	18,735	12,840	10,214	7,891	5,125	4,600	4,209	2,812	2,356	2,568	1,523	1,523
95 .....	6,091	3,899	2,988	2,279	1,274	956	942	552	461	556	289	263
100 .....	997	625	523	404	189	115	118	65	40	61	31	22

See footnotes at end of table.



**Table 20. Survivorship, by age, race, and sex: Death-registration states, 1900–1902 to 1919–1921, and United States, 1929–1931 to 2014—Con.**

[Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1959. For decennial periods prior to 1929–1931, data are for groups of registration states as follows: 1900–1902 and 1909–1911, 10 states and District of Columbia; and 1919–1921, 34 states and District of Columbia. Beginning in 1970, excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Notes]

Age (years), race, and sex	Number of survivors out of 100,000 born alive, $l_x$											
	2014	1999–2001	1989–1991	1979–1981	1969–1971	1959–1961	1949–1951	1939–1941	1929–1931	1919–1921	1909–1911	1900–1902
<b>White female</b>												
0 .....	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1 .....	99,552	99,488	99,333	99,035	98,468	98,036	97,645	96,211	95,037	93,608	89,774	88,939
5 .....	99,474	99,385	99,187	98,841	98,203	97,709	97,199	95,309	93,216	90,721	85,349	83,426
10 .....	99,427	99,319	99,099	98,725	98,042	97,525	96,960	94,890	92,466	89,564	83,979	81,723
15 .....	99,375	99,245	99,007	98,618	97,902	97,375	96,756	94,534	91,894	88,712	83,093	80,680
20 .....	99,242	99,049	98,795	98,374	97,618	97,135	96,454	93,984	90,939	87,281	81,750	78,978
25 .....	99,026	98,835	98,547	98,093	97,299	96,844	96,072	93,228	89,524	85,163	79,865	76,588
30 .....	98,736	98,602	98,283	97,802	96,945	96,499	95,605	92,320	87,972	82,740	77,676	73,887
35 .....	98,366	98,282	97,939	97,445	96,474	96,026	94,977	91,211	86,248	80,206	75,200	70,971
40 .....	97,849	97,790	97,472	96,913	95,762	95,326	94,080	89,805	84,256	77,624	72,425	67,935
45 .....	97,095	97,049	96,768	96,065	94,649	94,228	92,725	87,920	81,780	74,871	69,341	64,677
50 .....	95,955	95,962	95,608	94,710	92,924	92,522	90,685	85,267	78,572	71,547	65,629	61,005
55 .....	94,210	94,293	93,730	92,594	90,383	89,967	87,699	81,520	74,321	67,323	61,053	56,509
60 .....	91,733	91,615	90,789	89,451	86,726	86,339	83,279	76,200	68,462	61,704	54,900	50,752
65 .....	88,336	87,449	86,339	84,764	81,579	80,739	76,773	68,701	60,499	54,299	47,086	43,806
70 .....	83,417	81,400	79,984	78,139	74,101	72,507	67,545	58,363	49,932	44,638	37,482	35,206
75 .....	75,966	72,595	70,834	68,712	63,290	60,461	54,397	44,685	37,024	32,777	26,569	25,362
80 .....	65,022	59,721	58,454	55,770	48,182	44,676	38,026	28,882	23,053	20,492	15,929	15,349
85 .....	49,442	42,848	42,274	38,774	30,490	26,046	21,348	14,487	10,937	9,909	7,152	7,149
90 .....	30,252	24,491	24,270	20,996	14,406	10,219	8,662	5,061	3,719	3,372	2,291	2,322
95 .....	12,501	9,680	9,495	7,900	4,526	2,203	2,200	1,109	797	721	434	448
100 .....	2,817	2,147	2,239	1,858	872	265	294	139	74	63	44	41
<b>Black<sup>1</sup></b>												
0 .....	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1 .....	98,894	98,578	98,187	97,885	96,731	95,732	95,407	92,584	92,035	90,379	79,784	76,609
5 .....	98,748	98,382	97,884	97,522	96,207	95,051	94,482	90,983	89,303	86,174	70,691	66,222
10 .....	98,670	98,271	97,720	97,322	95,928	94,745	94,060	90,339	88,258	84,690	68,437	63,410
15 .....	98,573	98,139	97,539	97,134	95,661	94,460	93,646	89,591	87,156	83,180	66,410	61,060
20 .....	98,269	97,701	96,925	96,652	94,887	93,880	92,738	87,839	84,386	79,641	63,165	57,931
25 .....	97,710	96,946	95,972	95,804	93,513	92,925	91,321	85,210	80,320	74,973	59,608	54,512
30 .....	97,051	96,143	94,809	94,680	91,934	91,699	89,584	82,194	75,962	70,492	56,112	51,287
35 .....	96,261	95,164	93,260	93,288	89,977	90,046	87,402	78,683	71,141	65,865	52,125	48,007
40 .....	95,246	93,809	91,239	91,439	87,304	87,766	84,478	74,466	65,974	61,244	47,866	44,518
45 .....	93,903	91,770	88,689	88,834	83,700	84,501	80,507	69,284	59,827	56,442	43,054	40,628
50 .....	91,901	88,761	85,285	85,044	78,938	80,172	74,976	62,702	53,141	51,422	37,800	36,103
55 .....	88,833	84,657	80,635	79,816	72,826	73,893	67,660	54,846	45,558	45,803	32,233	31,404
60 .....	84,247	79,007	74,335	72,913	65,250	65,795	58,593	46,318	37,654	39,418	26,046	25,698
65 .....	77,994	71,704	66,154	64,391	56,102	56,038	48,649	37,838	30,015	32,738	19,806	20,474
70 .....	70,375	62,349	56,192	54,617	45,785	45,434	38,616	29,654	22,505	25,585	14,021	14,960
75 .....	60,647	50,987	44,872	43,274	34,262	34,531	28,968	21,798	15,546	18,011	9,139	9,956
80 .....	48,614	37,964	33,149	31,711	23,710	24,815	20,003	14,408	9,589	11,376	5,158	5,750
85 .....	34,547	24,677	21,352	19,939	15,044	15,337	12,433	8,326	4,900	5,794	2,414	2,782
90 .....	20,108	13,204	11,646	10,713	8,087	7,195	6,394	4,077	2,044	2,317	913	1,054
95 .....	8,738	5,368	4,729	4,463	3,252	1,777	2,010	1,557	638	689	324	296
100 .....	2,525	1,491	1,376	1,360	1,036	214	301	399	120	129	77	57
<b>Black male<sup>1</sup></b>												
0 .....	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1 .....	98,798	98,437	98,023	97,703	96,394	95,301	94,911	91,772	91,268	89,499	78,065	74,674
5 .....	98,632	98,219	97,688	97,300	95,826	94,570	93,921	90,082	88,412	85,195	68,589	64,385
10 .....	98,543	98,093	97,501	97,061	95,497	94,234	93,453	89,393	87,311	83,768	66,377	61,730
15 .....	98,425	97,930	97,268	96,826	95,161	93,874	92,965	88,610	86,152	82,332	64,478	59,667
20 .....	97,966	97,275	96,301	96,132	94,053	93,108	91,941	86,968	83,621	79,057	61,426	56,733
25 .....	97,125	96,103	94,809	94,827	91,904	91,825	90,285	84,227	79,516	74,540	57,736	53,285
30 .....	96,155	94,940	93,070	93,125	89,584	90,270	88,327	80,979	75,083	70,344	54,073	49,867
35 .....	95,077	93,641	90,827	91,080	86,885	88,331	85,940	77,221	70,049	65,873	49,865	46,541
40 .....	93,789	91,945	87,948	88,490	83,441	85,744	82,832	72,780	64,710	61,353	45,414	42,989
45 .....	92,187	89,439	84,467	84,997	78,976	82,075	78,686	67,346	58,432	56,589	40,563	39,230

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 20. Survivorship, by age, race, and sex: Death-registration states, 1900–1902 to 1919–1921, and United States, 1929–1931 to 2014—Con.**

[Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1959. For decennial periods prior to 1929–1931, data are for groups of registration states as follows: 1900–1902 and 1909–1911, 10 states and District of Columbia; and 1919–1921, 34 states and District of Columbia. Beginning in 1970, excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Notes]

Age (years), race, and sex	Number of survivors out of 100,000 born alive, $l_x$											
	2014	1999–2001	1989–1991	1979–1981	1969–1971	1959–1961	1949–1951	1939–1941	1929–1931	1919–1921	1909–1911	1900–1902
<b>Black male<sup>1</sup>—Con.</b>												
50 .....	89,815	85,653	79,984	80,065	73,282	77,239	72,891	60,495	51,748	51,880	35,427	34,766
55 .....	86,214	80,529	74,095	73,413	66,101	70,351	65,122	52,426	44,436	46,581	29,754	29,987
60 .....	80,654	73,588	66,334	64,980	57,457	61,669	55,535	43,833	36,790	40,506	23,750	24,194
65 .....	72,972	64,980	56,795	55,061	47,485	51,392	45,198	35,371	29,314	34,042	17,806	19,015
70 .....	63,916	54,253	45,690	44,213	36,925	39,914	35,018	27,236	21,741	26,923	12,295	13,829
75 .....	52,836	41,693	33,755	32,717	25,921	29,064	25,472	19,456	14,419	18,854	7,494	8,892
80 .....	40,095	28,497	22,549	22,017	16,560	19,994	16,904	12,186	8,239	11,615	3,894	4,831
85 .....	26,333	16,532	12,709	12,383	9,648	11,620	9,898	6,444	3,660	5,605	1,747	2,030
90 .....	13,693	7,625	5,972	5,708	4,696	5,174	4,642	2,836	1,246	2,040	595	634
95 .....	5,048	2,565	1,971	2,009	1,721	1,240	1,342	961	307	552	189	137
100 .....	1,167	563	466	513	489	149	192	209	41	77	40	18
<b>Black female<sup>1</sup></b>												
0 .....	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000	100,000
1 .....	98,993	98,723	98,356	98,073	97,076	96,172	95,913	93,416	92,796	91,251	81,493	78,525
5 .....	98,867	98,550	98,087	97,751	96,598	95,543	95,055	91,906	90,185	87,149	72,768	68,056
10 .....	98,801	98,456	97,946	97,590	96,369	95,265	94,679	91,308	89,201	85,607	70,508	65,111
15 .....	98,725	98,354	97,818	97,450	96,172	95,057	94,343	90,594	88,088	83,954	68,218	62,384
20 .....	98,583	98,141	97,566	97,180	95,729	94,660	93,544	88,736	85,078	80,154	64,764	59,053
25 .....	98,314	97,785	97,140	96,754	95,035	94,005	92,336	86,198	81,067	75,359	61,430	55,795
30 .....	97,960	97,314	96,514	96,150	94,114	93,070	90,799	83,384	76,816	70,633	58,281	52,773
35 .....	97,441	96,632	95,599	95,338	92,807	91,670	88,805	80,092	72,192	65,857	54,595	49,567
40 .....	96,678	95,588	94,364	94,137	90,817	89,676	86,052	76,084	67,271	61,130	50,568	46,146
45 .....	95,571	93,979	92,676	92,322	88,001	86,793	82,257	71,157	61,365	56,230	45,947	42,279
50 .....	93,909	91,680	90,277	89,563	84,168	82,979	77,007	64,885	54,920	50,780	40,886	37,681
55 .....	91,332	88,517	86,793	85,653	79,177	77,362	70,196	57,314	47,074	44,742	35,415	33,124
60 .....	87,638	84,044	81,886	80,293	72,820	69,941	61,758	48,928	38,761	37,954	28,908	27,524
65 .....	82,659	77,941	75,031	73,266	64,716	60,825	52,358	40,504	30,852	31,044	22,302	21,995
70 .....	76,322	69,778	66,278	64,729	54,873	51,274	42,612	32,354	23,341	24,107	15,871	16,140
75 .....	67,784	59,361	55,684	53,831	43,193	40,540	32,981	24,502	16,576	17,216	10,657	11,066
80 .....	56,343	46,453	43,622	41,686	31,756	30,315	23,712	17,039	10,822	11,151	6,324	6,708
85 .....	41,814	32,053	30,089	28,004	21,358	19,744	15,550	10,622	6,033	5,972	3,029	3,567
90 .....	25,667	18,347	17,536	16,260	12,210	9,675	8,590	5,652	2,774	2,579	1,206	1,492
95 .....	11,797	7,989	7,687	7,312	5,217	2,438	2,875	2,345	941	818	448	462
100 .....	3,572	2,351	2,364	2,398	1,803	293	445	659	193	179	112	97

<sup>1</sup>For 1939–1941 and 1949–1951, data shown are for the entire nonwhite population. During these periods, life tables were not constructed for the black population. See Technical Notes.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.

**Table 21. Life expectancy, by age, race, and sex: Death-registration states, 1900–1902 to 1919–1921, and United States, 1929–1931 to 2014**

[Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1959. For decennial periods prior to 1929–1931, data are for groups of registration states as follows: 1900–1902 and 1909–1911, 10 states and District of Columbia; and 1919–1921, 34 states and District of Columbia. Beginning in 1970, excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Notes]

Age (years), race, and sex	Average number of years of life remaining, $e_x$											
	2014	1999–2001	1989–1991	1979–1981	1969–1971	1959–1961	1949–1951	1939–1941	1929–1931	1919–1921	1909–1911	1900–1902
<b>All races</b>												
0 .....	78.89	76.86	75.37	73.88	70.75	69.89	68.07	63.62	59.20	56.40	51.49	49.24
1 .....	78.35	76.40	75.08	73.82	71.19	70.75	69.16	65.76	61.94	59.94	57.11	55.20
5 .....	74.42	72.49	71.22	70.00	67.43	67.04	65.54	62.49	59.29	57.99	56.21	54.98
10 .....	69.46	67.55	66.29	65.10	62.57	62.19	60.74	57.82	54.84	53.79	52.15	51.14
15 .....	64.51	62.61	61.38	60.19	57.69	57.33	55.91	53.10	50.25	49.37	47.73	46.81
20 .....	59.65	57.82	56.63	55.46	53.00	52.58	51.20	48.54	45.94	45.30	43.53	42.79
25 .....	54.89	53.08	51.93	50.81	48.37	47.89	46.56	44.09	41.85	41.47	39.60	39.12
30 .....	50.15	48.31	47.23	46.12	43.71	43.18	41.91	39.67	37.75	37.68	35.70	35.51
35 .....	45.43	43.57	42.58	41.43	39.07	38.51	37.31	35.30	33.68	33.89	31.90	31.92
40 .....	40.75	38.90	37.98	36.79	34.52	33.92	32.81	31.03	29.67	30.08	28.20	28.34
45 .....	36.14	34.34	33.44	32.27	30.12	29.50	28.49	26.90	25.79	26.25	24.54	24.77
50 .....	31.66	29.90	29.03	27.94	25.93	25.29	24.40	22.98	22.06	22.50	20.98	21.26
55 .....	27.38	25.61	24.83	23.85	21.99	21.37	20.57	19.31	18.53	18.90	17.55	17.88
60 .....	23.30	21.55	20.90	20.02	18.34	17.71	17.04	15.91	15.24	15.54	14.42	14.76
65 .....	19.40	17.77	17.28	16.51	15.00	14.39	13.83	12.80	12.23	12.47	11.60	11.86
70 .....	15.68	14.27	13.96	13.32	12.00	11.38	10.92	10.00	9.58	9.74	9.11	9.30
75 .....	12.27	11.12	11.00	10.48	9.32	8.71	8.40	7.62	7.32	7.49	6.99	7.08
80 .....	9.22	8.42	8.40	7.98	7.10	6.39	6.34	5.73	5.50	5.63	5.25	5.30
85 .....	6.65	6.22	6.23	5.96	5.28	4.58	4.69	4.31	4.19	4.21	4.00	3.96
90 .....	4.65	4.49	4.50	4.43	3.94	3.22	3.44	3.30	3.15	3.22	3.03	2.95
95 .....	3.23	3.19	3.29	3.34	3.06	2.43	2.54	2.61	2.26	2.32	2.35	2.18
100 .....	2.30	2.27	2.46	2.73	2.62	1.91	1.92	2.13	1.51	1.53	1.85	1.58
<b>Male</b>												
0 .....	76.47	74.13	71.83	70.11	67.04	66.80	65.47	61.60	57.71	55.50	49.86	47.88
1 .....	75.96	73.70	71.58	70.10	67.58	67.80	66.73	64.00	60.75	59.47	55.95	54.35
5 .....	72.04	69.80	67.73	66.29	63.82	64.10	63.12	60.76	58.14	57.60	55.11	54.22
10 .....	67.08	64.86	62.81	61.41	58.98	59.27	58.35	56.12	53.75	53.44	51.07	50.39
15 .....	62.14	59.94	57.91	56.52	54.12	54.43	53.56	51.43	49.18	49.05	46.66	46.06
20 .....	57.32	55.21	53.25	51.88	49.54	49.77	48.92	46.91	44.88	44.99	42.48	42.03
25 .....	52.66	50.57	48.67	47.37	45.07	45.19	44.36	42.51	40.79	41.11	38.59	38.38
30 .....	48.01	45.89	44.10	42.81	40.51	40.56	39.78	38.13	36.71	37.26	34.70	34.76
35 .....	43.37	41.21	39.57	38.20	35.95	35.94	35.23	33.79	32.65	33.43	30.94	31.19
40 .....	38.75	36.62	35.09	33.64	31.48	31.42	30.79	29.57	28.68	29.63	27.32	27.65
45 .....	34.20	32.14	30.66	29.22	27.18	27.09	26.55	25.52	24.87	25.84	23.77	24.14
50 .....	29.80	27.82	26.37	25.00	23.12	23.02	22.59	21.72	21.25	22.11	20.32	20.70
55 .....	25.63	23.65	22.30	21.08	19.36	19.32	18.96	18.20	17.79	18.53	16.98	17.38
60 .....	21.72	19.73	18.53	17.46	15.99	15.94	15.68	14.99	14.62	15.22	13.95	14.33
65 .....	18.02	16.11	15.12	14.21	12.99	12.95	12.74	12.07	11.72	12.20	11.24	11.50
70 .....	14.48	12.80	12.05	11.35	10.39	10.33	10.11	9.46	9.18	9.52	8.83	9.02
75 .....	11.25	9.89	9.39	8.90	8.13	7.99	7.83	7.22	7.02	7.31	6.75	6.84
80 .....	8.37	7.44	7.12	6.80	6.27	5.95	5.94	5.44	5.27	5.49	5.10	5.11
85 .....	5.97	5.47	5.31	5.13	4.73	4.39	4.41	4.11	4.02	4.10	3.90	3.82
90 .....	4.14	3.95	3.89	3.89	3.60	3.18	3.30	3.17	3.06	3.21	3.01	2.86
95 .....	2.88	2.82	2.92	2.98	2.82	2.43	2.49	2.52	2.21	2.38	2.36	2.13
100 .....	2.08	2.03	2.25	2.49	2.43	1.91	1.92	2.05	1.50	1.58	1.81	1.55
<b>Female</b>												
0 .....	81.25	79.47	78.81	77.62	74.64	73.24	70.96	65.89	60.90	57.40	53.24	50.70
1 .....	80.68	78.97	78.47	77.50	74.97	73.93	71.84	67.73	65.37	60.45	58.37	56.10
5 .....	76.75	75.06	74.60	73.67	71.19	70.21	68.21	64.43	60.66	58.41	57.39	55.80
10 .....	71.79	70.11	69.67	68.75	66.31	65.35	63.38	59.73	56.16	54.16	53.31	51.94
15 .....	66.83	65.16	64.73	63.83	61.41	60.45	58.52	54.97	51.54	49.71	48.87	47.60
20 .....	61.91	60.29	59.87	58.98	56.59	55.60	53.73	50.37	47.21	45.63	44.66	43.60
25 .....	57.04	55.42	55.03	54.16	51.80	50.79	48.99	45.87	43.11	41.86	40.69	39.92
30 .....	52.20	50.57	50.19	49.33	47.01	46.00	44.28	41.41	39.02	38.15	36.79	36.30
35 .....	47.39	45.75	45.40	44.53	42.28	41.27	39.63	37.01	34.92	34.40	32.95	32.71
40 .....	42.64	40.99	40.65	39.80	37.64	36.61	35.06	32.68	30.86	30.58	29.15	29.08
45 .....	37.95	36.33	35.97	35.17	33.13	32.09	30.64	28.46	26.89	26.71	25.36	25.44

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. Life expectancy, by age, race, and sex: Death-registration states, 1900–1902 to 1919–1921, and United States, 1929–1931 to 2014—Con.**

[Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1959. For decennial periods prior to 1929–1931, data are for groups of registration states as follows: 1900–1902 and 1909–1911, 10 states and District of Columbia; and 1919–1921, 34 states and District of Columbia. Beginning in 1970, excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Notes]

Age (years), race, and sex	Average number of years of life remaining, $e_x$											
	2014	1999–2001	1989–1991	1979–1981	1969–1971	1959–1961	1949–1951	1939–1941	1929–1931	1919–1921	1909–1911	1900–1902
<b>Female—Con.</b>												
50 .....	33.39	31.76	31.42	30.69	28.77	27.71	26.40	24.40	23.05	22.92	21.67	21.84
55 .....	28.98	27.32	27.05	26.39	24.59	23.53	22.33	20.54	19.38	19.28	18.13	18.39
60 .....	24.72	23.10	22.90	22.29	20.60	19.52	18.50	16.92	15.94	15.87	14.90	15.21
65 .....	20.60	19.12	19.02	18.44	16.83	15.80	14.95	13.57	12.78	12.73	11.96	12.22
70 .....	16.67	15.40	15.38	14.84	13.35	12.37	11.71	10.56	9.99	9.96	9.38	9.59
75 .....	13.05	11.99	12.08	11.58	10.26	9.33	8.94	8.01	7.61	7.65	7.20	7.34
80 .....	9.81	9.05	9.13	8.69	7.68	6.72	6.67	5.99	5.70	5.75	5.37	5.51
85 .....	7.05	6.62	6.66	6.38	5.63	4.71	4.90	4.47	4.32	4.30	4.08	4.12
90 .....	4.89	4.71	4.73	4.66	4.14	3.25	3.54	3.39	3.24	3.23	3.05	3.04
95 .....	3.35	3.29	3.40	3.48	3.18	2.43	2.57	2.67	2.30	2.27	2.34	2.24
100 .....	2.35	2.29	2.52	2.81	2.69	1.91	1.93	2.17	1.52	1.48	1.91	1.61
<b>White</b>												
0 .....	79.08	77.43	76.13	74.53	71.62	70.73	69.02	64.92	60.86	57.42	51.90	49.64
1 .....	78.47	76.87	75.72	74.35	71.91	71.38	69.95	66.84	63.46	60.87	57.46	55.47
5 .....	74.54	72.96	71.84	70.52	68.12	67.64	66.29	63.52	60.75	58.86	56.51	55.18
10 .....	69.58	68.01	66.92	65.62	63.26	62.79	61.48	58.83	56.29	54.65	52.43	51.34
15 .....	64.62	63.07	61.99	60.71	58.37	57.92	56.65	54.09	51.69	50.21	48.01	47.01
20 .....	59.76	58.27	57.23	55.98	53.66	53.16	51.91	49.47	47.28	46.04	43.77	43.17
25 .....	54.99	53.51	52.50	51.30	49.00	48.44	47.22	44.92	43.02	42.07	39.79	39.26
30 .....	50.24	48.72	47.76	46.59	44.28	43.69	42.52	40.40	38.76	38.17	35.86	35.51
35 .....	45.52	43.95	43.06	41.86	39.58	38.97	37.86	35.93	34.50	34.27	32.03	32.01
40 .....	40.83	39.25	38.41	37.17	34.95	34.33	33.29	31.54	30.33	30.38	28.29	28.28
45 .....	36.21	34.65	33.81	32.60	30.48	29.84	28.88	27.29	26.29	26.45	24.60	24.82
50 .....	31.73	30.17	29.34	28.21	26.21	25.57	24.70	23.26	22.42	22.64	21.01	21.18
55 .....	27.43	25.82	25.08	24.05	22.19	21.58	20.77	19.47	18.75	18.97	17.57	17.91
60 .....	23.33	21.71	21.08	20.16	18.48	17.84	17.15	15.98	15.37	15.57	14.43	14.73
65 .....	19.40	17.88	17.40	16.59	15.08	14.44	13.86	12.80	12.28	12.47	11.60	11.87
70 .....	15.65	14.34	14.02	13.35	12.01	11.37	10.89	9.96	9.58	9.72	9.10	9.31
75 .....	12.22	11.15	11.03	10.47	9.27	8.65	8.34	7.55	7.30	7.47	6.98	7.08
80 .....	9.16	8.42	8.39	7.95	7.01	6.33	6.27	5.64	5.45	5.59	5.22	5.30
85 .....	6.59	6.19	6.20	5.90	5.19	4.53	4.62	4.20	4.12	4.15	3.97	3.95
90 .....	4.58	4.44	4.46	4.36	3.84	3.20	3.41	3.16	3.10	3.17	3.00	2.93
95 .....	3.16	3.14	3.25	3.25	2.92	2.43	2.53	2.45	2.22	2.28	2.29	2.16
100 .....	2.24	2.22	2.43	2.62	2.41	1.91	1.92	1.95	1.48	1.50	1.71	1.56
<b>White male</b>												
0 .....	76.73	74.78	72.72	70.82	67.94	67.55	66.31	62.81	59.12	56.34	50.23	48.23
1 .....	76.14	74.25	72.35	70.70	68.33	68.34	67.41	64.98	62.04	60.24	56.26	54.61
5 .....	72.22	70.34	68.48	66.87	64.55	64.61	63.77	61.68	59.38	58.31	55.37	54.43
10 .....	67.26	65.40	63.55	61.98	59.69	59.78	58.98	57.03	54.96	54.15	51.32	50.59
15 .....	62.31	60.47	58.65	57.09	54.83	54.93	54.18	52.33	50.39	49.74	46.91	46.25
20 .....	57.48	55.72	53.96	52.45	50.22	50.25	49.52	47.76	46.02	45.60	42.71	42.19
25 .....	52.80	51.05	49.33	47.92	45.70	45.65	44.93	43.28	41.78	41.60	38.79	38.52
30 .....	48.14	46.34	44.71	43.31	41.07	40.97	40.29	38.80	37.54	37.65	34.87	34.88
35 .....	43.50	41.64	40.12	38.66	36.43	36.31	35.68	34.36	33.33	33.74	31.08	31.29
40 .....	38.87	37.01	35.57	34.04	31.87	31.73	31.17	30.03	29.22	29.86	27.43	27.74
45 .....	34.31	32.49	31.07	29.55	27.48	27.34	26.87	25.87	25.28	26.00	23.86	24.21
50 .....	29.91	28.12	26.71	25.26	23.34	23.22	22.83	21.96	21.51	22.22	20.39	20.76
55 .....	25.73	23.88	22.56	21.25	19.51	19.45	19.11	18.34	17.97	18.59	17.03	17.42
60 .....	21.79	19.90	18.71	17.56	16.07	16.01	15.76	15.05	14.72	15.25	13.98	14.35
65 .....	18.04	16.22	15.24	14.26	13.02	12.97	12.75	12.07	11.77	12.21	11.25	11.51
70 .....	14.47	12.87	12.11	11.35	10.38	10.29	10.07	9.42	9.20	9.51	8.83	9.03
75 .....	11.21	9.92	9.40	8.87	8.06	7.92	7.77	7.17	7.02	7.30	6.75	6.84
80 .....	8.33	7.43	7.11	6.76	6.18	5.89	5.88	5.38	5.26	5.47	5.09	5.10
85 .....	5.92	5.43	5.28	5.09	4.63	4.34	4.35	4.02	3.99	4.06	3.88	3.81
90 .....	4.07	3.90	3.85	3.83	3.49	3.16	3.27	3.06	3.03	3.18	2.99	2.85
95 .....	2.81	2.77	2.88	2.91	2.67	2.43	2.48	2.40	2.19	2.36	2.31	2.12
100 .....	2.01	1.98	2.21	2.41	2.20	1.91	1.92	1.96	1.49	1.58	1.68	1.55

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. Life expectancy, by age, race, and sex: Death-registration states, 1900–1902 to 1919–1921, and United States, 1929–1931 to 2014—Con.**

[Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1959. For decennial periods prior to 1929–1931, data are for groups of registration states as follows: 1900–1902 and 1909–1911, 10 states and District of Columbia; and 1919–1921, 34 states and District of Columbia. Beginning in 1970, excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Notes]

Age (years), race, and sex	Average number of years of life remaining, $e_x$											
	2014	1999–2001	1989–1991	1979–1981	1969–1971	1959–1961	1949–1951	1939–1941	1929–1931	1919–1921	1909–1911	1900–1902
<b>White female</b>												
0 .....	81.42	79.99	79.45	78.22	75.49	74.19	72.03	67.29	62.67	58.53	53.62	51.08
1 .....	80.78	79.40	78.99	77.98	75.66	74.68	72.77	68.93	64.93	61.51	58.69	56.39
5 .....	76.84	75.48	75.10	74.13	71.86	70.92	69.09	65.57	62.17	59.43	57.67	56.03
10 .....	71.88	70.53	70.16	69.21	66.97	66.05	64.26	60.85	57.65	55.17	53.57	52.15
15 .....	66.92	65.58	65.23	64.29	62.07	61.15	59.39	56.07	53.00	50.67	49.12	47.79
20 .....	62.00	60.70	60.36	59.44	57.24	56.29	54.56	51.38	48.52	46.46	44.88	43.77
25 .....	57.13	55.83	55.51	54.60	52.42	51.45	49.77	46.78	44.25	42.55	40.88	40.05
30 .....	52.29	50.95	50.65	49.76	47.60	46.63	45.00	42.21	39.99	38.72	36.96	36.42
35 .....	47.48	46.11	45.82	44.93	42.82	41.84	40.28	37.70	35.73	34.86	33.09	32.82
40 .....	42.72	41.33	41.03	40.16	38.12	37.13	35.64	33.25	31.52	30.94	29.26	29.17
45 .....	38.03	36.62	36.30	35.49	33.54	32.53	31.12	28.90	27.39	26.98	25.45	25.51
50 .....	33.45	32.01	31.71	30.96	29.11	28.08	26.76	24.72	23.41	23.12	21.74	21.89
55 .....	29.02	27.53	27.29	26.61	24.85	23.81	22.58	20.73	19.60	19.40	18.18	18.43
60 .....	24.73	23.25	23.09	22.45	20.79	19.69	18.64	17.00	16.05	15.93	14.92	15.23
65 .....	20.58	19.23	19.14	18.55	16.93	15.88	15.00	13.56	12.81	12.75	11.97	12.23
70 .....	16.64	15.47	15.46	14.89	13.37	12.38	11.68	10.50	9.98	9.94	9.38	9.59
75 .....	13.01	12.02	12.11	11.58	10.21	9.28	8.87	7.92	7.56	7.62	7.20	7.33
80 .....	9.75	9.04	9.12	8.65	7.59	6.67	6.59	5.88	5.63	5.70	5.35	5.50
85 .....	7.00	6.59	6.62	6.32	5.54	4.66	4.83	4.34	4.24	4.24	4.06	4.10
90 .....	4.82	4.67	4.69	4.59	4.05	3.23	3.51	3.24	3.17	3.16	3.00	3.02
95 .....	3.28	3.24	3.36	3.39	3.04	2.43	2.56	2.47	2.24	2.20	2.27	2.21
100 .....	2.29	2.24	2.49	2.70	2.49	1.91	1.92	1.95	1.48	1.42	1.74	1.58
<b>Black<sup>1</sup></b>												
0 .....	75.64	71.81	69.16	68.52	64.11	63.91	60.73	53.85	48.53	47.03	35.87	33.80
1 .....	75.49	71.84	69.43	68.99	65.27	65.75	62.65	57.15	51.71	51.01	43.84	43.00
5 .....	71.60	67.98	65.64	65.25	61.62	62.21	59.25	54.13	49.25	49.44	45.34	45.55
10 .....	66.65	63.05	60.75	60.38	56.79	57.41	54.50	49.50	44.80	45.26	41.74	42.46
15 .....	61.72	58.13	55.86	55.49	51.94	52.57	49.73	44.89	40.37	41.02	38.02	39.04
20 .....	56.90	53.38	51.19	50.75	47.34	47.88	45.19	40.73	36.62	37.72	34.86	36.03
25 .....	52.21	48.78	46.67	46.18	43.00	43.35	40.85	36.91	33.32	34.91	31.72	33.04
30 .....	47.55	44.16	42.22	41.69	38.70	38.89	36.59	33.17	30.07	31.98	28.43	29.96
35 .....	42.91	39.59	37.87	37.28	34.48	34.56	32.44	29.53	26.94	29.07	25.39	26.82
40 .....	38.34	35.12	33.65	32.98	30.46	30.39	28.48	26.06	23.82	26.07	22.41	23.73
45 .....	33.85	30.84	29.55	28.87	26.65	26.46	24.75	22.82	20.97	23.17	19.58	20.67
50 .....	29.53	26.80	25.62	25.03	23.11	22.74	21.38	19.94	18.22	20.17	16.84	17.95
55 .....	25.46	22.97	21.95	21.50	19.83	19.45	18.41	17.43	15.80	17.33	14.33	15.23
60 .....	21.70	19.43	18.59	18.29	16.83	16.53	15.87	15.18	13.62	14.72	12.16	13.06
65 .....	18.24	16.14	15.56	15.37	14.16	13.96	13.59	13.02	11.49	12.22	10.22	10.87
70 .....	14.93	13.18	12.87	12.67	11.77	11.63	11.48	10.93	9.54	9.90	8.59	8.96
75 .....	11.91	10.54	10.48	10.32	9.89	9.52	9.48	8.97	7.84	8.00	7.08	7.24
80 .....	9.22	8.29	8.30	8.17	8.20	7.28	7.62	7.31	6.19	6.22	5.80	5.79
85 .....	6.94	6.41	6.51	6.54	6.54	5.27	5.79	5.91	4.92	4.88	4.80	4.56
90 .....	5.15	4.90	4.94	5.13	5.09	3.48	3.97	4.64	3.83	3.84	4.26	3.60
95 .....	3.81	3.71	3.82	4.08	4.28	2.43	2.70	3.51	2.83	2.90	3.31	2.82
100 .....	2.85	2.81	2.91	3.58	3.93	1.91	1.94	2.57	1.87	1.94	2.27	2.18
<b>Black male<sup>1</sup></b>												
0 .....	72.51	68.17	64.47	64.10	60.00	61.48	58.91	52.26	47.55	47.14	34.05	32.54
1 .....	72.39	68.25	64.76	64.60	61.24	63.50	61.06	55.93	51.08	51.63	42.53	42.46
5 .....	68.51	64.40	60.98	60.86	57.60	59.98	57.69	52.95	48.69	50.18	44.25	45.06
10 .....	63.57	59.48	56.09	56.01	52.79	55.19	52.96	48.34	44.27	45.99	40.65	41.90
15 .....	58.64	54.57	51.22	51.14	47.96	50.39	48.23	43.74	39.83	41.75	36.77	38.26
20 .....	53.90	49.92	46.71	46.48	43.49	45.78	43.73	39.52	35.95	38.36	33.46	35.11
25 .....	49.35	45.50	42.40	42.09	39.45	41.38	39.49	35.72	32.67	35.54	30.44	32.21
30 .....	44.82	41.02	38.14	37.81	35.40	37.05	35.31	32.05	29.45	32.51	27.33	29.25
35 .....	40.30	36.56	34.02	33.60	31.42	32.81	31.21	28.48	26.39	29.54	24.42	26.16
40 .....	35.82	32.18	30.05	29.51	27.61	28.72	27.29	25.06	23.36	26.53	21.57	23.12
45 .....	31.39	28.01	26.18	25.61	24.03	24.89	23.59	21.88	20.59	23.55	18.85	20.09

See footnotes at end of table.

**Table 21. Life expectancy, by age, race, and sex: Death-registration states, 1900–1902 to 1919–1921, and United States, 1929–1931 to 2014—Con.**

[Includes Alaska and Hawaii beginning in 1959. For decennial periods prior to 1929–1931, data are for groups of registration states as follows: 1900–1902 and 1909–1911, 10 states and District of Columbia; and 1919–1921, 34 states and District of Columbia. Beginning in 1970, excludes deaths of nonresidents of the United States; see Technical Notes]

Age (years), race, and sex	Average number of years of life remaining, $e_x$											
	2014	1999–2001	1989–1991	1979–1981	1969–1971	1959–1961	1949–1951	1939–1941	1929–1931	1919–1921	1909–1911	1900–1902
<b>Black male<sup>1</sup>—Con.</b>												
50 .....	27.15	24.13	22.50	22.03	20.69	21.28	20.25	19.06	17.92	20.47	16.21	17.34
55 .....	23.18	20.50	19.08	18.79	17.66	18.11	17.36	16.60	15.46	17.50	13.82	14.69
60 .....	19.59	17.19	16.01	15.89	14.93	15.29	14.91	14.37	13.15	14.74	11.67	12.62
65 .....	16.38	14.12	13.27	13.29	12.53	12.84	12.75	12.21	10.87	12.07	9.74	10.38
70 .....	13.34	11.40	10.88	10.94	10.40	10.81	10.74	10.11	8.78	9.58	8.00	8.33
75 .....	10.59	9.07	8.84	8.90	8.76	8.93	8.83	8.17	6.99	7.61	6.58	6.60
80 .....	8.15	7.12	7.01	7.03	7.35	6.87	7.07	6.58	5.42	5.83	5.53	5.12
85 .....	6.10	5.52	5.58	5.61	5.92	5.08	5.38	5.34	4.30	4.53	4.48	4.04
90 .....	4.50	4.23	4.24	4.47	4.68	3.42	3.78	4.23	3.42	3.60	4.01	3.21
95 .....	3.33	3.24	3.37	3.62	3.92	2.43	2.64	3.20	2.54	2.61	3.15	2.50
100 .....	2.51	2.48	2.63	3.24	3.61	1.91	1.93	2.29	1.68	1.64	2.14	1.89
<b>Black female<sup>1</sup></b>												
0 .....	78.50	75.16	73.73	72.88	68.32	66.47	62.70	55.56	49.51	46.92	37.67	35.04
1 .....	78.30	75.13	73.96	73.31	69.37	68.10	64.37	58.46	52.33	50.39	45.15	43.54
5 .....	74.39	71.26	70.16	69.54	65.70	64.54	60.93	55.40	49.81	48.70	46.42	46.04
10 .....	69.44	66.32	65.26	64.65	60.85	59.72	56.17	50.75	45.33	44.54	42.84	43.02
15 .....	64.49	61.39	60.34	59.74	55.97	54.85	51.36	46.13	40.87	40.36	39.18	39.79
20 .....	59.58	56.52	55.49	54.90	51.22	50.07	46.77	42.04	37.22	37.15	36.14	36.89
25 .....	54.74	51.71	50.72	50.13	46.57	45.40	42.35	38.20	33.93	34.35	32.97	33.90
30 .....	49.93	46.95	46.03	45.43	42.00	40.83	38.02	34.40	30.67	31.48	29.61	30.70
35 .....	45.18	42.26	41.45	40.79	37.56	36.41	33.82	30.83	27.47	28.58	26.44	27.52
40 .....	40.51	37.69	36.96	36.28	33.32	32.16	29.82	27.19	24.30	25.60	23.34	24.37
45 .....	35.95	33.29	32.58	31.94	29.31	28.14	26.07	23.89	21.39	22.61	20.43	21.36
50 .....	31.54	29.06	28.38	27.84	25.52	24.31	22.67	20.95	18.60	19.76	17.65	18.67
55 .....	27.36	25.01	24.41	24.00	21.97	20.89	19.62	18.38	16.27	17.09	14.98	15.88
60 .....	23.40	21.20	20.71	20.42	18.66	17.83	16.95	16.10	14.22	14.69	12.78	13.60
65 .....	19.65	17.65	17.37	17.13	15.67	15.12	14.54	13.95	12.24	12.41	10.82	11.38
70 .....	16.07	14.41	14.32	14.05	13.02	12.46	12.29	11.82	10.38	10.25	9.22	9.62
75 .....	12.76	11.49	11.56	11.37	10.85	10.10	10.15	9.81	8.62	8.37	7.55	7.90
80 .....	9.82	8.96	9.05	8.95	8.87	7.66	8.15	8.02	6.90	6.58	6.05	6.48
85 .....	7.34	6.86	6.99	7.09	7.00	5.44	6.15	6.41	5.48	5.22	5.09	5.10
90 .....	5.38	5.16	5.24	5.47	5.41	3.52	4.13	4.96	4.20	4.07	4.50	4.01
95 .....	3.92	3.84	3.97	4.30	4.58	2.43	2.74	3.71	3.09	3.18	3.45	3.15
100 .....	2.88	2.84	2.97	3.69	4.20	1.91	1.94	2.70	2.04	2.23	2.39	2.49

<sup>1</sup>For 1939–1941 and 1949–1951, data shown are for the entire nonwhite population. During these periods, life tables were not constructed for the black population. See Technical Notes.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.



## Technical Notes

### The life table program

Three series of complete life tables for the U.S. population are prepared by the National Center for Health Statistics (NCHS). *Decennial life tables* are based on decennial U.S. census data and final deaths for a 3-year period around the census year. *Annual preliminary life tables* are based on a sample of approximately 90% of death records. *Annual final life tables* (referred to here as “annual life tables”) are based on a complete count of all reported deaths.

Available since 1945, the annual life tables are based on deaths occurring during the calendar year and on midyear postcensal population estimates provided by the U.S. Census Bureau. From 1945 to 1996, the annual life tables were abridged life tables, closed at age 85 and over, and were constructed by reference to a standard table (4). Beginning with 1997 mortality data, a new methodology similar to that of the 1989–1991 decennial life tables was employed to estimate annual complete life tables to age 100, with combined life table values presented for ages 100 and over (8). The methodology was again revised for data years 2000–2007 using a methodology similar to that of the 1999–2001 decennial life tables (9). Beginning with data year 2008, the life table methodology was refined by changing the smoothing technique used to estimate the life table functions at the oldest ages (10).

The methodology used to estimate the 2008–2014 life tables is different from that used to estimate the 2000–2007 life tables with respect to the technique used to estimate the probabilities of death for ages over 65. The methodology used to produce the life tables for 2008–2014 does not model the probabilities of death beginning at age 66, as was done for data years 2000–2007, but rather at ages above 85 or so. (The exact ages at which smoothing techniques are used depends on the specific racial and ethnic population.) Research into the methodology developed and used for the 1999–2001 decennial life tables and applied to the annual life tables has revealed that it is not necessary to model (or “smooth”) the probabilities of death beginning at age 66. The observed blended vital statistics and Medicare data for ages 66–85 are robust enough and do not require additional smoothing (10). A full description of the methodology used to estimate the 2014 life tables is provided below. See “United States Life Tables, 2005” (9) for a detailed description of the methodology used for data years 2000–2007.

Beginning with 2006 mortality data, life tables by Hispanic origin were added to the annual life table program. Prior to this time, concerns over data limitations, such as racial and ethnic misclassification on U.S. death certificates, and lack of Medicare data for older populations other than the white and black populations prevented the estimation of life tables for the Hispanic-origin population. Recent research that identified and quantified these data limitations has led to the development of reliable methodological strategies to address these data problems (5, 11–13). The methodology developed to estimate life tables for the Hispanic and non-Hispanic white and black populations is described in detail below and in “United States Life Tables by Hispanic Origin” (11).

### Revised intercensal life table values

Life table values for 1960–1969, 1970–1979, and 1980–1989 were constructed using the U.S. decennial life tables for 1959–1961,

1969–1971, and 1979–1981, respectively, as the standard tables. The life table values for years prior to 1989 appearing in this report are based on revised intercensal estimates of the populations for those years. As a result, the life table values for these years may differ from the life table values for those years published in Vital Statistics of the United States for 1989 and earlier years (available from: <https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/vsus.htm>). Life table values for 1991–1999 presented in this report are based on postcensal population estimates of the population enumerated in the 1990 decennial census. Life table values for 2001–2009 presented in this report are based on revised intercensal population estimates based on the 2010 decennial census and the revised methodology used to estimate the 2008–2014 life tables. As a result, the values may differ from those previously published in annual final mortality and life table reports (14). The revised intercensal life tables for years 2001–2009 can be accessed by links provided under each of the annual life table reports in: [https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/life\\_tables.htm](https://www.cdc.gov/nchs/products/life_tables.htm).

### Geographic coverage

The geographic areas covered in life tables before 1929–1931 were limited to death-registration areas. Life tables for 1900–1902 and 1909–1911 were constructed using mortality data from the 1900 death-registration states (10 states and the District of Columbia), and tables for 1919–1921 used mortality data from the 1920 death-registration states (34 states and the District of Columbia). The tables for 1929–1931 through 1958 cover the coterminous United States. Decennial life table values for the 3-year period 1959–1961 were derived from data that include both Alaska and Hawaii for each year (Tables 20 and 21). Data for each year shown in Table 19 include Alaska beginning in 1959 and Hawaii beginning in 1960. However, it is believed that the inclusion of these two states does not materially affect life table values.

### New Jersey data, 1962–1964

The life tables for 1962 and 1963 for the six population groups involving race do not include data from New Jersey, which omitted the item on race from its certificates of live birth, death, and fetal death in use at the beginning of 1962. The item was restored during the latter part of 1962. However, the certificate revision without this item was used for most of 1962, as well as 1963. For computing vital rates, populations by age, race, and sex (excluding New Jersey) were estimated to obtain comparable denominators. Approximately 7% of the New Jersey death records for 1964 did not contain the race designation. When the records were being electronically processed for this state, the “race not stated” deaths were allocated proportionally to white or to black.

### Nonresidents

Beginning in 1970, the deaths of nonresidents of the United States have been excluded from the life table statistics.

### Estimation of life table functions

For some years, it was necessary to estimate life table functions for some race-sex groups. In Tables 20 and 21, values for the black population during the periods 1939–1941 and 1949–1951 were



estimated using values for the nonwhite population. Life table functions were also missing in [Tables 20](#) and [21](#) for some race-sex groups for the periods from 1900–1902 to 1939–1941. Values were missing for the following groups:

<i>Years</i>	<i>Race and sex</i>
1900–1902 . . . . .	Total white, total black
1909–1911 . . . . .	Total white, total black
1919–1921 . . . . .	Total, male, female, total white, total black
1929–1931 . . . . .	Total, male, female, total white, total black

These missing values were estimated by weighted averages using population distributions as the weights. For example, life expectancy at age 20 for the total black population was estimated by a weighted average of black male and black female life expectancies at age 20, using as weights the population distribution by sex of the black population aged 20.

Annual life tables were initiated in 1945 for white males, white females, all other males, and all other females. The values in [Table 19](#) by race and sex for the following years were estimated using a procedure other than the abridged life table methodology (15):

<i>Years</i>	<i>Race and sex</i>
1900–1945 . . . . .	Total
1900–1947 . . . . .	Male
1900–1947 . . . . .	Female
1900–1950 . . . . .	White
1900–1944 . . . . .	White male
1900–1944 . . . . .	White female

Annual life table functions were not calculated for the black population prior to 1970. In [Table 19](#), life expectancy for the black population for years prior to 1970 is estimated using values for the total nonwhite population.

## Data for calculating life table functions

The data used to prepare the U.S. life tables include final death counts from the National Vital Statistics System (NVSS), population estimates from the U.S. Census Bureau, and death and population counts for Medicare beneficiaries aged 66–99 from the Centers for Medicare & Medicaid Services (CMS).

### Vital statistics data

Death counts used for computing the life tables presented in this report are final numbers of deaths for 2014 collected from death certificates filed in state vital statistics offices and reported to NCHS as part of NVSS. Race and Hispanic origin are reported separately on the death certificate.

The U.S. Standard Certificate of Death was revised in 2003, and its race and Hispanic-origin items reflect the mandate of the 1997 Office of Management and Budget (OMB) standards (16). This revision allowed individuals to report more than one race and increased the race choices from four to five by separating the Asian and Pacific Islander groups. In 2014, 46 states and the District of Columbia had adopted the 1997 OMB standards, while 4 others continued to collect race and ethnicity data according to the 1977 OMB standards (17). To

attain uniformity and comparability during the transition period until all states implement the 1997 standards, multiple-race responses are “bridged” to the 1977 single-race standard, and Asian and Pacific Islander groups are combined according to the 1977 standards. The bridging procedure is the same as that used to bridge multiple-race population estimates, as discussed below (18).

### Census population data

The population data used to estimate the life tables shown in this report were produced under a collaborative agreement with the U.S. Census Bureau and are consistent with the postcensal estimates of the 2010 census. Reflecting the 1997 OMB guidelines on race and ethnicity reporting (16), the 2010 census included an option for individuals to report more than one race and provided for the reporting of Asian persons separately from Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander persons. Death certificate data by race for states that have not yet implemented the 1997 OMB standards are thus currently incompatible with the population data collected in the 2010 census (the denominators for the rates). To produce death rates for 2014, it was necessary to bridge the reported population data for multiple-race persons to single-race categories. In addition, the 2010 census counts were modified to be consistent with the 1977 OMB race categories, that is, to report the data for Asian persons and Native Hawaiian or other Pacific Islander persons as a combined category (Asian or Pacific Islander) and to reflect age as of the census reference date (19). The procedures used to produce the bridged populations are described elsewhere (18).

### Medicare data

Medicare data have traditionally been employed in the estimation of U.S. decennial life tables, and in the estimation of U.S. annual life tables since 1997 (8). Medicare data are considered to be more accurate than vital statistics and census data at the oldest ages because Medicare enrollees must have proof of age in order to enroll (20). However, the reliability of Medicare data beyond age 100 declines because of the small percentage of persons who enrolled at the start of the Medicare program in 1965 and for whom it was not possible to verify exact age (20). Further, the Medicare race and ethnicity classification system makes it impossible to correctly identify the Hispanic, American Indian or Alaska Native, or Asian or Pacific Islander populations (11,21). It is, however, possible to use Medicare data to estimate old-age mortality for both the white and black race groups, regardless of Hispanic origin, as has been done traditionally, and to estimate old-age mortality for the non-Hispanic segments of these populations (11). As a result, data from the Medicare program are used to supplement vital statistics and census data for ages 66–99 for the total population and for the white, black, non-Hispanic white, and non-Hispanic black populations (11).

To estimate death rates for the Medicare white, black, non-Hispanic white, and non-Hispanic black populations in 2014, age-specific numbers of deaths and population counts by sex and race for the population aged 66–99 from the 2016 and 2017 Medicare files were used. The data files are created by CMS for the Social Security Administration, which shares the files with NCHS under a special agreement. The 2016 file contains final Medicare population counts as of January 1, 2014 and the 2017 file contains

final Medicare population counts as of January 1, 2015, and final 2014 Medicare death counts. Medicare death data is reported on a calendar year age basis by subtracting the year of birth from the year of death. As a result, for a given reporting year, deaths reported as age  $x$  are on average exact age  $x - 1/2$  as of January 1 of the reporting year. Medicare enrollment (population) data are reported on an age-at-last-birthday basis. As a result, persons with reported age  $x$  as of January 1 of the reporting year are on average exact age  $x + 1/2$ .

### Preliminary adjustment of the data

#### Adjustment for unknown age

An adjustment is made to account for the small proportion of deaths each year for which age is not reported on the death certificate. The number of deaths in each age category is adjusted proportionally to account for those with not-stated ages. The following factor ( $F$ ) is used to make the adjustment.  $F$  is calculated for the total and for each sex group within a racial and ethnic population for which life tables are constructed:

$$F = \frac{D}{D^a} \quad [1]$$

where  $D$  is the total number of deaths and  $D^a$  is the total number of deaths for which age is stated.  $F$  is then applied by multiplying it by the number of deaths in each age group. Table I shows values for  $F$  by sex used to adjust mortality data for the total, white, black, Hispanic, non-Hispanic white, and non-Hispanic black populations in 2014.

#### Adjustment for misclassification of race and Hispanic origin on death certificates

The latest research to evaluate race and Hispanic-origin reporting on U.S. death certificates found that the misclassification of race and Hispanic origin on death certificates in the United States accounts for a net underestimate of 3% for total Hispanic deaths, a net underestimate of less than 0.5% for total non-Hispanic black deaths, and no under or overestimate for total non-Hispanic white deaths or for the population racially classified as white or black, regardless of Hispanic origin (5). These results are based on a comparison of self-reported race and Hispanic origin on Current Population Surveys (CPS) with race and Hispanic origin reported on the death certificates of a sample of decedents in the National Longitudinal Mortality Study (NLMS) who died during 1999–2011 (5).

NLMS-linked records are used to estimate sex/age-specific ratios of CPS race and Hispanic-origin counts to death certificate counts (5,12,13). The CPS/death certificate ratio, or "classification ratio," is specifically the ratio of the weighted count of self-reported race and ethnicity on CPS to the weighted count of the same racial or ethnic category on the death certificates of the sample of NLMS decedents described above. It can be interpreted as the net difference in assignment of a specific race and Hispanic-origin category between the two classification systems and can be used as a correction factor for race and Hispanic-origin misclassification (5,12,13). The assumption is made that the race and ethnicity reported by a CPS respondent is more reliable than proxy reporting

**Table I. Values for  $F$  used to adjust for not-stated age based on 2014 mortality data**

Race, Hispanic origin, and sex	Total deaths	Total deaths for which age was not stated	$F$
Total	2,626,418	163	1.00006207
Male	1,328,241	110	1.00008282
Female	1,298,177	53	1.00004083
White	2,237,880	135	1.00006033
Male	1,128,993	88	1.00007795
Female	1,108,887	47	1.00004239
Black	308,960	26	1.00008416
Male	157,733	21	1.00013315
Female	151,227	5	1.00003306
Hispanic	169,387	6	1.00003542
Male	92,474	5	1.00005407
Female	76,913	1	1.00001300
Non-Hispanic white	2,066,949	97	1.00004693
Male	1,035,345	60	1.00005796
Female	1,031,604	37	1.00003587
Non-Hispanic black	303,844	20	1.00006583
Male	154,836	16	1.00010335
Female	149,008	4	1.00002684

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.

of race and ethnicity by a funeral director who has little personal knowledge of the decedent. Further, public policy embodied in the 1997 OMB standard mandates that self-identification should be the standard used for the collection and recording of race and ethnicity information (16).

The NLMS-based classification ratios discussed above are used to adjust the age-specific number of deaths for ages 1–95 and over for the total Hispanic, non-Hispanic white, and non-Hispanic black populations, and by sex for each group, as follows:

$${}_nD_x^F = {}_nD_x^F \cdot {}_nCR_x \quad [2]$$

where  ${}_nD_x^F$  is the age-specific number of deaths adjusted for unknown age as described above,  ${}_nCR_x$  are the sex- and age-specific classification ratios used to correct for the misclassification of race and Hispanic origin on death certificates, and  ${}_nD_x$  are the final age-specific counts of death adjusted for age and race and Hispanic-origin misclassification. Table II shows values of the sex- and age-specific classification ratios,  ${}_nCR_x$ , by Hispanic origin and race for the non-Hispanic population (black and white).

Because NLMS classification ratios for infant deaths are unreliable due to small sample sizes, corrections for racial and ethnic misclassification of infant deaths are addressed by using infant death counts and live birth counts from the 2013 and 2014 linked birth/infant death data files rather than the traditional birth and death data files (22,23). In the linked file, each infant death record is linked to its corresponding birth record so that the race and ethnicity reported on the birth record can be ascribed to the infant death record. As a result, race- and ethnicity-specific infant mortality rates estimated with the linked file do not suffer from the problem of racial and ethnic discrepancies between the numerator and denominator of the rate. A ratio of infant mortality rates based on the traditional birth and death

**Table II. Classification ratios, by Hispanic origin, race for the non-Hispanic white and black populations, age, and sex**

Age (years)	Hispanic			Non-Hispanic white			Non-Hispanic black		
	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female	Total	Male	Female
All ages	1.0329	1.0362	1.0294	0.9995	0.9993	0.9997	1.0047	1.0041	1.0053
0 <sup>1</sup>	1.0420	1.0396	1.0458	0.9839	0.9829	0.9841	1.0406	1.0443	1.0368
1–14	0.9905	0.9659	*1.0299	0.9918	1.0755	0.8770	1.0266	0.9379	*1.1751
15–24	0.9668	0.9325	1.0604	0.9976	1.0019	0.9869	1.0248	1.0215	1.0343
25–34	1.0354	1.0401	1.0232	1.0021	1.0034	0.9994	0.9855	0.9770	1.0008
35–44	1.0434	1.0645	1.0066	0.9980	0.9997	0.9951	1.0062	1.0073	1.0048
45–54	1.0584	1.0372	1.0953	0.9969	0.9965	0.9976	1.0002	1.0019	0.9982
55–64	1.0571	1.0517	1.0659	0.9994	0.9992	0.9997	1.0003	0.9965	1.0046
65–74	1.0295	1.0485	1.0072	0.9967	0.9967	0.9966	1.0062	1.0055	1.0070
75–84	1.0192	1.0188	1.0196	1.0004	1.0003	1.0004	1.0057	1.0057	1.0058
85–94	1.0208	1.0313	1.0137	1.0008	1.0007	1.0009	1.0110	1.0155	1.0086
95 and over	1.0732	1.0509	1.0842	1.0005	0.9995	1.0008	0.9980	0.9872	0.9954

\* Ratio is unreliable because either the unweighted number of Current Population Survey deaths or the unweighted number of death certificate deaths, or both, are based on fewer than 20 deaths.  
<sup>1</sup>Ratios for age 0 are estimated as the ratio of infant mortality rates based on the traditional death and birth files to the infant mortality rates based on the 2014 linked birth/infant death data file. Ratios are shown for illustrative purposes only; see text for details.  
 SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.

data files to infant mortality rates based on the linked birth/infant death data file shows that using the traditional files overestimates the infant mortality rate by 4% for Hispanic and 4% for non-Hispanic black infants, and it underestimates the rate by 2% for non-Hispanic white infants (see ratios for age 0 in Table II). Because the probability of death at age 0 used to calculate the life table uses live births in the denominator (procedure described below), it is preferable to use the linked birth/infant death data file.

Note that although there is no conclusive evidence supporting return migration as a factor in the lower mortality of the Hispanic population, the possibility remains that Hispanic deaths are missed in NVSS due to return migration, and therefore, the resulting death rates may be biased regardless of correction for ethnic misclassification (11,24).

**Interpolation of  $P_x$  and  $D_x$**

Anomalies—both random and those associated with reporting age at death—can be problematic when using vital statistics and census data by single years of age to estimate the probability of death (1,8). Graduation techniques are often used to eliminate these anomalies and to derive a smooth curve by age. Beer’s ordinary minimized fifth difference formula is used to obtain smoothed values of population counts ( $P_x$ ) and death counts ( $D_x$ ) from 5-year age groupings of  ${}_n P_x$  from age 0 to 99 and  ${}_n D_x$  from age 5 to 99, and where  ${}_n D_x$  has first been adjusted for not-reported age and race and Hispanic-origin misclassification on the death certificate (see reference 8 for details on the application of the Beer’s method).

**Calculation of the probability of dying ( $q_x$ )**

The first step in the calculation of a complete period life table is the estimation of the age-specific probability of dying,  $q_x$ , which is derived from the age-specific death rate,  $m_x$  (3,25). In the life table cohort,

$$m_x = \frac{d_x}{L_x}$$

where  $d_x$  is the number of deaths occurring between ages  $x$  and  $x + 1$ , and  $L_x$  is the number of person-years lived by the life table cohort between ages  $x$  and  $x + 1$ . The conversion of the age-specific death rate,  $m_x$ , to the age-specific probability of death,  $q_x$ , is as follows:

$$q_x = \frac{m_x}{1 + (1 - a_x)m_x} \tag{3}$$

where  $a_x$  is the number of person-years lived in the age interval by members of the life table cohort who died in the interval. When the age interval is 1 year, except at infancy,  $a_x = 1/2$ ; in other words, deaths occur on average midway through the age interval. As a result,

$$q_x = \frac{m_x}{1 + \frac{1}{2}m_x} \tag{4}$$

because the complete period life table is based on the age-specific death rates of a current population observed for a specific calendar year, the life table death rate is equivalent to the observed death rates of the current population:

$$m_x = \frac{d_x}{L_x} = M_x = \frac{D_x}{P_x}$$

where  $D_x$  is the Beer’s smoothed number of deaths adjusted for not-stated age and race and Hispanic-origin misclassification on the death certificate (for the Hispanic, non-Hispanic white, and non-Hispanic black populations) and  $P_x$  is the Beer’s smoothed population at risk of dying between ages  $x$  and  $x + 1$ . Then,

$$q_x = \frac{M_x}{1 + \frac{1}{2}M_x} = \frac{D_x}{P_x + \frac{1}{2}D_x} \tag{5}$$

This procedure is used to estimate vital statistics age-specific probabilities of death for ages 1–99.

### Calculation of $q_x$ at age 0

The higher mortality observed in infancy is associated with a high concentration of deaths occurring at the beginning of the age interval rather than in the middle. As a result, whenever possible, it is best to assign deaths to the appropriate birth cohorts. Therefore, the probability of death at birth,  $q_0$ , is calculated using a birth cohort method that employs a separation factor ( $f$ ) defined as the proportion of infant deaths in year  $t$  occurring to infants born in the previous year ( $t - 1$ ). The value  $f$  is estimated by categorizing infant deaths by date of birth. The probability of death is then calculated as

$$q_0 = \frac{D_0(1-f)}{B^t} + \frac{D_0(f)}{B^{t-1}} \quad [6]$$

where  $D_0$  is the number of infant deaths adjusted for not-stated age in 2014,  $B^t$  is the number of live births in 2014, and  $B^{t-1}$  is the number of live births in 2013. Table III shows separation factors and numbers of births for 2013–2014.

### Probabilities of dying at the oldest ages for the total, white, black, non-Hispanic white, and non-Hispanic black populations

Medicare data are used to supplement vital statistics data for the estimation of  $q_x$  at the oldest ages, because these data are more accurate given that proof of age is required for enrollment in the Medicare program. Medicare data are used here to estimate the probability of dying at ages 66 and over for the total, white, black, non-Hispanic white, and non-Hispanic black populations.

The method described in this section consists of the following steps: First, vital statistics and Medicare death rates are blended in the age range 66–99. Second, a logistic model is used to smooth the blended death rates in the age range 85–99 and predict death rates for ages 100–120. Third, final resulting death rates,  $M_x$ , are converted to  $q_x$ .

For ages 66–94, vital statistics death rates,  $M_x^V$ , and Medicare death rates,  $M_x^M$ , are blended with a weighting process that gives gradually declining weight to vital statistics data and gradually increasing weight to Medicare data. For ages 95–99,  $M_x^M$  is used exclusively. Blended  $M_x$  is thus obtained as follows:

$$M_x = \frac{1}{30} [(95-x)M_x^V + (x-65)M_x^M]$$

when  $x = 66, \dots, 94$

$$\text{and } M_x = M_x^M$$

when  $x = 95, \dots, 99$ .

[7]

Because of the manner in which age is reported in Medicare death and enrollment data as of January 1 of the reporting year, Medicare death rates are in one-half years of age. As a result,  $M_x^M$  is estimated as follows:

$$M_x^M = \left[ M_{x-\frac{1}{2}}^M + M_{x+\frac{1}{2}}^M \right] / 2$$

where  $M_{x-\frac{1}{2}}^M = \frac{D_{y,x}}{[P_{y,x-1} + P_{y+1,x}]/2}$ ,

$$M_{x+\frac{1}{2}}^M = \frac{D_{y,x+1}}{[P_{y,x} + P_{y+1,x+1}]/2},$$

and  $D_{y,x}$  is the number of Medicare deaths at age  $x$ , year  $y$ , where deaths occur on average to those age  $x - 1/2$  as of January 1;  $P_{y,x-1}$  is the Medicare population count with reported age  $x - 1$  on January 1, year  $y$ ; and  $P_{y+1,x}$  is the Medicare population count with reported age  $x$  on January 1, year  $y + 1$ .

A logistic model proposed by Kannisto is then used to smooth  $M_x$  in the age range 85–99 and predict  $M_x$  in the age range 100–120 (26). The start of the modeled age range varies by race- and ethnicity-specific population because it is a function of the age at which the rate of change in the age-specific death rates peak. In current times, the rate of change in the age-specific death rate rises steadily up to approximately ages 80–85 and then begins to decline. As a result, it is difficult to model a large age span, such as 65–100, with one simple model without over smoothing and thus altering the underlying mortality pattern observed in the population of interest (27). Further, the observed data for the age range 65–85 or so is reliable and robust, as indicated by the very close similarity between vital statistics and Medicare death rates, so it is unnecessary to model (smooth) the entire age span (65–100).

The Kannisto model is a simple form of a logistic model in which the logit of  $u_x$  (or the natural log of the odds of  $u_x$ ) is a linear function of age,  $x$  (26). It is expressed as:

$$\ln \left[ \frac{u_x}{1-u_x} \right] = \ln(\alpha) + \beta x \quad [8]$$

where  $u_x$ , the force of mortality (or the instantaneous death rate), is defined as:

$$u_x = \frac{\alpha e^{\beta x}}{1 + \alpha e^{\beta x}}$$

Because  $u_x$  is not directly observed but is closely approximated by  $m_x$ , and  $m_x = M_x$ , then the logit of  $M_x$  is modeled instead. A maximum-likelihood generalized linear model estimation procedure is used to fit the following model in the age range 85–99:

$$\ln \left[ \frac{M_x}{1-M_x} \right] = \ln(\alpha) + \beta x \quad [9]$$

Then, the estimated parameters are used to predict  $\bar{M}_x$  as follows:

$$\bar{M}_x = \frac{e^a e^{bx}}{1 + e^a e^{bx}}, \text{ or equivalently, } \bar{M}_x = \frac{e^{a+bx}}{1 + e^{a+bx}} \quad [10]$$

where  $a$  and  $b$  are the predicted values of parameters  $\ln(\alpha)$  and  $\beta$ , respectively, given by fitting model [9]. Estimated parameters and the starting age for the modeled age span by population in 2014 are presented in Table IV.

Finally, the predicted probability of death,  $\bar{q}_x$ , for ages 85–120 is estimated by converting  $\bar{M}_x$  as follows:

$$\bar{q}_x = \frac{\bar{M}_x}{1 + \frac{1}{2} \bar{M}_x} \quad [11]$$

**Table III. Births in 2013 and 2014, deaths in 2014 of infants born in 2013 and 2014, and separation factors, by race, Hispanic origin, and sex: United States**

Births, deaths, and separation factors	Total			White			Black			Hispanic			Non-Hispanic white			Non-Hispanic black		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Births:																		
2013 . . . . .	3,932,181	2,012,954	1,919,227	2,985,757	1,529,972	1,455,785	634,760	322,365	312,395	901,033	459,931	441,102	2,129,196	1,092,625	1,036,571	583,834	296,426	287,408
2014 . . . . .	3,988,076	2,040,701	1,947,375	3,019,863	1,547,425	1,472,438	640,562	324,821	315,741	914,065	466,241	447,824	2,149,302	1,103,196	1,046,106	588,891	298,385	290,506
Deaths in 2014 of infants born in:																		
2013 . . . . .	2,693	1,533	1,157	1,712	996	718	835	452	384	536	301	236	1,220	720	503	759	409	352
2014 . . . . .	20,522	11,353	9,172	13,171	7,301	5,868	6,241	3,448	2,792	4,043	2,227	1,815	9,295	5,181	4,111	5,676	3,116	2,558
Separation factor, <i>f</i> . . . . .	0.116	0.119	0.112	0.115	0.120	0.109	0.118	0.116	0.121	0.117	0.119	0.115	0.116	0.122	0.109	0.118	0.116	0.121

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.

**Table IV. Estimated parameters  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  used for predicting  $m_x$  and starting age of modeled age span: United States Life Tables, 2014**

Parameter	Total			White			Black			Non-Hispanic white			Non-Hispanic black		
	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female	Both sexes	Male	Female
Starting age . . . . .	85	85	85	85	85	85	84	85	83	85	85	85	84	85	83
$\ln(\alpha)$ . . . . .	-13.16841	-13.12311	-13.79806	-13.42304	-13.47403	-14.04243	-10.79942	-10.66895	-11.48424	-13.38481	-13.60227	-14.00757	-10.72481	-10.39127	-11.41622
(SE) . . . . .	(0.107)	(0.211)	(0.086)	(0.078)	(0.151)	(0.066)	(0.084)	(0.244)	(0.109)	(0.076)	(0.097)	(0.065)	(0.080)	(0.243)	(0.105)
$\beta$ . . . . .	0.127037	0.1287117	0.1328495	0.1300638	0.1328267	0.1357456	0.0997897	0.1007559	0.1063228	0.1296698	0.1342814	0.1353861	0.0990146	0.0977299	0.105616
(SE) . . . . .	(0.001)	(0.002)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.002)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.003)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.001)	(0.003)	(0.001)

NOTE: SE is standard error.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.



The probability of death is extrapolated to age 120 in order to estimate the life table population until no survivors remain. This information is then used to estimate  $L_x$  for ages 100–120, which is used to close the table with the age category 100 and over, combined (discussed below).

### Probabilities of dying at the oldest ages for the Hispanic population

As noted above, Medicare data are unreliable for the Hispanic population due to inconsistencies in the Medicare race and ethnicity classification system. As a result, it was necessary to use other methods to estimate mortality at the oldest ages for this population. Beyond age 80, mortality estimates based strictly on vital statistics for the Hispanic population are too low, despite correction for ethnic misclassification on the death certificate.

A consistent finding across diverse studies has been that Hispanic mortality in the adult and advanced ages varies between approximately 80% and 89% from that of the non-Hispanic white population (12,13,24,28). The Brass relational logit model takes advantage of the relationship between Hispanic and non-Hispanic white mortality previously identified and has been widely and successfully used to predict the mortality of one population relative to another at the older ages (3,29–31). Using the age-specific mortality pattern of the non-Hispanic white population as the "standard," the Brass relational logit model is used to predict Hispanic mortality in the older ages. The standard is fit to Hispanic data in the age interval 45–80, and the predicted parameters are used to estimate the probabilities of death for ages 76–100. This method allows the relationship between the two populations in the younger ages to be carried over to the older ages (3,29–31).

The Brass relational logit model expresses the age-specific mortality pattern of a population of interest as a function of the age-specific mortality pattern of a standard population and is expressed as:

$$\bar{Y}_x = \alpha + \beta Y_x^s \tag{12}$$

where  $\bar{Y}_x$  is the predicted logit of the probability of death,  $q_x$ , in the population of interest, that is,

$$\text{logit} [q_x] = \ln \left[ \frac{q_x}{1 - q_x} \right]$$

$Y_x^s$  is the logit of the probability of death in the standard population,  $q_x^s$ , that is,

$$\text{logit} [q_x^s] = \ln \left[ \frac{q_x^s}{1 - q_x^s} \right]$$

$\alpha$  is the predicted parameter that measures the level of mortality of the population of interest relative to the standard population, and  $\beta$  is the predicted parameter that measures the slope of the mortality function of the population of interest relative to the standard population (3,29–31). Table V shows values of predicted  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  and their standard errors.

**Table V. Estimated Brass relational logit model parameters  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  for Hispanic-origin population, 2014**

Parameter	Total (SE)	Male (SE)	Female (SE)
$\alpha$ . . . . .	-0.2818049 (0.027)	-0.2409423 (0.042)	-0.2453480 (0.026)
$\beta$ . . . . .	1.0025760 (0.007)	1.0021900 (0.010)	1.0202030 (0.007)

NOTE: SE is standard error.

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.

A maximum-likelihood generalized linear model estimation procedure is used to fit equation [12] in the age range 45–80. The resulting predicted parameters  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  were then used to estimate the predicted probability of death for ages 76–120 in the Hispanic population. The value  $q_x$  was predicted to age 120 in order to estimate the life table population until no survivors remain, as was done for the other population groups. This information is then used to estimate  $L_x$  for ages 100–120, which is used to close the table with the age category 100 and over, combined (discussed below).

Predicted  $\bar{q}_x$  is estimated by transforming its logit,  $\bar{Y}_x$ , back as follows:

$$\bar{q}_x = \frac{\exp[\bar{Y}_x]}{1 + \exp[\bar{Y}_x]} = \frac{\exp[\alpha + \beta Y_x^s]}{1 + \exp[\alpha + \beta Y_x^s]} \tag{13}$$

To ensure a smooth transition from vital  $q_x^v$  and predicted  $\bar{q}_x$ , the two were blended from ages 76 to 80 with a graduating process as follows:

$$q_x = \frac{1}{6} [(81 - x) q_x^v + (x - 75) \bar{q}_x] \tag{14}$$

when  $x = 76, \dots, 80$ .

Finally, to close the table at age 100 and over (combined),  ${}_{\infty}q_{100}$  is set equal to 1.0, because all survivors to this age will die at some point in the open-ended age interval. After  $q_x$  is obtained for each single year of age, the other life table functions are easily calculated.

### Calculation of remaining life table functions for all groups

#### Survivor function ( $l_x$ )

The life table radix,  $l_0$ , is set at 100,000. For ages greater than 0, the number of survivors remaining at exact age  $x$  is calculated as follows:

$$l_x = l_{x-1} (1 - q_{x-1}) \tag{15}$$

#### Decrement function ( $d_x$ )

The number of deaths occurring between ages  $x$  and  $x + 1$  is calculated from the survivor function as follows:

$$d_x = l_x - l_{x+1} = l_x q_x \tag{16}$$

Note that  ${}_{\infty}d_{100} = {}_{\infty}l_{100}$  because  ${}_{\infty}q_{100} = 1.0$ .

### Person-years lived ( $L_x$ )

Person-years lived for ages 1–99 is calculated assuming that the survivor function declines linearly between ages  $x$  and  $x + 1$ . This gives the formula:

$$L_x = \frac{1}{2} (l_x + l_{x+1}) = l_x - \frac{1}{2} d_x \quad [17]$$

For  $x = 0$ , the separation factor  $f$  is used to calculate  $L_0$  as follows:

$$L_0 = fl_0 + (1 - f)l_1 \quad [18]$$

Finally,  ${}_{\infty}L_{100}$  is estimated as the sum of the extrapolated  $L_x$  values for ages 100–120.

### Person-years lived at and above age $x$ ( $T_x$ )

$T_x$  is calculated by summing  $L_x$  values at and above age  $x$  as follows:

$$T_x = \sum_{x=0}^{\infty} L_x \quad [19]$$

### Life expectancy at age $x$ ( $e_x$ )

Life expectancy at exact age  $x$  is calculated as:

$$e_x = \frac{T_x}{l_x} \quad [20]$$

### Abridging the complete life table

An abridged or collapsed version of the complete life table can be easily calculated for life table functions that are shown for 5-year rather than single-year age intervals. It is often desirable to summarize the life table and save space when publishing life table data by single years of age. The abridgement of the complete life

table is simplified by an important property of three of the six life table functions. The  $l_x$ ,  $T_x$ , and  $e_x$  functions describe exact age  $x$ ; that is, the beginning of the age interval  $x$  to  $x + n$  (where  $n$  denotes the length of the age interval; for 5-year age intervals,  $n = 5$ ). Life expectancy at age 20 ( $e_{20}$ ), for example, has the same value regardless of whether the age interval is 20–21 or 20–25. Thus, the values  $l_x$ ,  $T_x$ , and  $e_x$  can be extracted at 5-year intervals from the complete life table and placed into the abridged life table (compare  $l_x$ ,  $T_x$ , and  $e_x$  in Table VI with the same functions in Table 1). It is also illustrative to compare values for  $e_x$  and  $l_x$  in Tables A and B with their corresponding values presented in Tables 1–18. The  $q_x$ ,  $d_x$ , and  $L_x$  functions, in contrast, describe the age interval  $x$  to  $x + n$ . In fact, for abridged life tables, the notation for these functions is different ( ${}_nq_x$ ,  ${}_nd_x$ , and  ${}_nL_x$ , respectively). Thus,  ${}_5q_{20}$  is the probability of dying between ages 20 and 25 and will obviously be somewhat larger than  $q_{20}$ , the probability of dying between ages 20 and 21. Taking this into account,  ${}_nq_x$ ,  ${}_nd_x$ , and  ${}_nL_x$  must be recalculated in the abridged life table. It is simplest to begin with  ${}_nd_x$ . The calculations are made for all but the final age interval as follows:

$${}_nd_x = l_x - l_{x+n}$$

$${}_nq_x = \frac{{}_nd_x}{l_x}$$

$${}_nL_x = T_x - T_{x+n}$$

Note that for the open-ended interval, ages 100 and over:  ${}_{\infty}d_{100} = l_{100}$ ,  ${}_{\infty}q_{100} = 1.0$ , and  ${}_{\infty}L_{100} = T_{100}$ . Table VI shows each of the life table functions for the 2014 U.S. total population abridged from Table 1.

**Table VI. Life table for the total population: United States, 2014**

Age (years)	Probability of dying between ages $x$ and $x + n$	Number surviving to age $x$	Number dying between ages $x$ and $x + n$	Person-years lived between ages $x$ and $x + n$	Total number of person-years lived above age $x$	Expectation of life at age $x$
	${}_nq_x$	$l_x$	${}_nd_x$	${}_nL_x$	$T_x$	$e_x$
0–1	0.005831	100,000	583	99,485	7,888,676	78.9
1–5	0.000960	99,417	95	397,442	7,789,191	78.3
5–10	0.000574	99,321	57	496,452	7,391,749	74.4
10–15	0.000699	99,264	69	496,184	6,895,297	69.5
15–20	0.002262	99,195	224	495,495	6,399,114	64.5
20–25	0.004179	98,971	414	493,871	5,903,619	59.7
25–30	0.004976	98,557	490	491,586	5,409,748	54.9
30–35	0.005853	98,067	574	488,938	4,918,162	50.2
35–40	0.007338	97,493	715	485,751	4,429,225	45.4
40–45	0.010060	96,777	974	481,593	3,943,474	40.7
45–50	0.015408	95,804	1,476	475,607	3,461,880	36.1
50–55	0.024249	94,328	2,287	466,282	2,986,273	31.7
55–60	0.035981	92,040	3,312	452,355	2,519,991	27.4
60–65	0.050531	88,729	4,484	432,948	2,067,637	23.3
65–70	0.070801	84,245	5,965	407,058	1,634,689	19.4
70–75	0.108456	78,280	8,490	371,362	1,227,631	15.7
75–80	0.168286	69,790	11,745	321,115	856,269	12.3
80–85	0.268343	58,046	15,576	252,683	535,154	9.2
85–90	0.419763	42,470	17,827	167,963	282,471	6.7
90–95	0.608169	24,642	14,987	83,316	114,508	4.6
95–100	0.781384	9,656	7,545	26,332	31,192	3.2
100 and over	1.000000	2,111	2,111	4,860	4,860	2.3

SOURCE: NCHS, National Vital Statistics System, Mortality.



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